

# Package: RKernel (via r-universe)

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**Title** Yet another R kernel for Jupyter

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**Description** Provides a kernel for Jupyter.

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**License** GPL-2

**Imports** tools, utils, pbdZMQ (>= 0.2-1), jsonlite (>= 0.9.6), uuid,  
digest, R6, svglite, repr, htmltools, htmlwidgets, base64enc,  
httpgd, callr, processx

**Depends** R (>= 3.0.1)

**Suggests** roxygen2

**Enhances** memisc, shiny

**SystemRequirements** jupyter

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.1

**Collate** 'json.R' 'display.R' 'GraphicsClass.R' 'View.R'  
'aa-versions.R' 'callbacks.R' 'cell-options.R'  
'check-options.R' 'comms.R' 'compare-plots.R' 'completions.R'  
'dap-helpers.R' 'dap-server.R' 'dataTable.R' 'dictionary.R'  
'env-browser.R' 'events.R' 'help.R' 'hooks.R' 'inspect-reply.R'  
'install.R' 'is-complete.R' 'json-connect.R' 'kernel.R'  
'magic-codes.R' 'main.R' 'output.R' 'proto.R'  
'scrolling-table.R' 'session.R' 'sharedHelp.R' 'startup.R'  
'traitlets.R' 'traitlets-R6instance.R' 'traitlets-boolean.R'  
'traitlets-bytes.R' 'traitlets-unicode.R' 'traitlets-color.R'  
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'traitlets-numbers.R' 'traitlets-str\_enum.R' 'utils.R'  
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'widget-interaction.R' 'widget-media.R' 'widget-play.R'  
 'widget-plot.R' 'widget-progress.R' 'widget-slider.R'  
 'widget-selection.R' 'widget-selectioncontainer.R'  
 'widget-sidecar.R' 'widget-string.R' 'widget-tagsinput.R'  
 'widget-templates.R' 'widget-time.R' 'widget-upload.R'  
 'widget-virtual-table.R' 'widget\_link.R'

**Repository** <https://melff.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/melff/RKernel>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

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---

add\_displayed\_classes *Add a Class to the 'Displayed' Ones*

---

### Description

Add a class to those who are output using `display()` when they are autoprnted, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

### Usage

```
add_displayed_classes(x)
```

### Arguments

x                    A character string, the name of a class.

---

add\_paged\_classes     *Add a Class to the 'Paged' Ones*

---

### Description

Add a class to those who are output using `Page()` when they are autoprnted, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

### Usage

```
add_paged_classes(x)
```

### Arguments

x                    A character string, the name of a class.

---

alert	<i>Create an alert in the frontend</i>
-------	--

---

**Description**

Creates Javascript code and sends it to the frontend that opens an alert box in the browser.

**Usage**

```
alert(text)
```

**Arguments**

text	A character string with the text that appears in the
------	--

---

Boolean	<i>Boolean Traitlets</i>
---------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

A class and a constructor function to create boolean trait(let)s.

**Usage**

```
Boolean(...)
```

**Arguments**

...	Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'BooleanClass'
-----	--

**Super class**

```
RKernell::Trait -> Boolean
```

**Public fields**

value A logical vector, usually of length 1

optional Logical, whether an initializing logical value must be provided

coerce Logical, whether 'as.logical()' is implicitly used when a value is assigned to the trait

length Integer, the length of the logical vector that poses as the value of the traitlet.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [BooleanClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [BooleanClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BooleanClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: A validator method

*Usage:*

```
BooleanClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value to be checked for validity

**Method** `new()`: The initializing method

*Usage:*

```
BooleanClass$new(
  initial,
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1
)
```

*Arguments:*

initial A value with which the traitlet is initialized

coerce Logical, used to initialize the 'coerce' field

optional Logical, used to initialize the 'optional' field

length Integer, used to initialize the 'length' field

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BooleanClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

BoundedFloatRangeWidget

*Widgets for Floating Point Number Ranges*

---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating pairs of point numbers that are bounded within an interval, where a pair defines a number range.

**Usage**

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidget(value, min, max, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	A pair of floating point values.
min	The lower bound of the enclosing interval.
max	The upper bound of the enclosing interval.
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

**Details**

The function `BoundedFloatRangeWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedFloatRangeWidget"

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedFloatRangeWidget
```

**Public fields**

value	A <a href="#">Float</a> traitlet.
min	A <a href="#">Float</a> traitlet, the minimum allowed value.
max	A <a href="#">Float</a> traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\\$validate\\_value\(\)](#)
- [BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\\$validate\\_min\(\)](#)
- [BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\\$validate\\_max\(\)](#)
- [BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value, should be numeric.

**Method** `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

*Arguments:*

min A minimum value, should be numeric.

**Method** validate\_max(): Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_max(max)
```

*Arguments:*

max A maximum value, should be numeric.

**Method** new():

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$new(...)
```

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

BoundedFloatText	<i>Widgets for Text Elements with Floating Point Numbers Bounded within an Interval</i>
------------------	---

---

## Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers.

## Usage

```
BoundedFloatText(value = 0, min = 0, max = 100, step = 0.1, ...)
```

## Arguments

value	Initial value of the floating point number.
min	Lower limit of the enclosing interval.
max	Upper limit of the enclosing interval.
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls.
...	Other arguments.



**Details**

The function `BoundedFloatText` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedFloatTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedFloatText".

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedFloatWidget -> BoundedFloatText
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` A `Float` traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `BoundedFloatTextClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

BoundedFloatWidget      *Widgets for Bounded Floating Point Numbers*

---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers that are bounded within an interval

**Usage**

```
BoundedFloatWidget(value, min, max, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	The floating point value
min	The lower bound of the interval
max	The upper bound of the interval
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

**Details**

The function `BoundedFloatWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "`BoundedFloatWidgetClass`", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "`BoundedFloatWidget`"

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedFloatWidget
```

**Public fields**

value A `Float` traitlet.  
 min A `Float` traitlet, the minimum allowed value.  
 max A `Float` traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_value()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_min()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_max()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$new()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value, should be numeric.

**Method** `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

*Arguments:*

min A minimum value, should be numeric.

**Method** `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_max(max)
```

*Arguments:*

max A maximum value, should be numeric.

**Method** `new()`: Initialize an object.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$new(value, min, max, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

value The floating point value.

min The lower bound of the interval.

max The upper bound of the interval.

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

BoundedIntText

*Widgets for Text Elements with Integer Numbers Bounded within an Interval*

---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers

**Usage**

```
BoundedIntText(value = 0, min = 0, max = 100, step = 1, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	Initial value of the integer number
min	Lower limit of the enclosing interval
max	Upper limit of the enclosing interval
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls
...	Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

**Details**

The function BoundedIntText creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedIntTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedIntText"

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget -> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntWidget -> BoundedIntText`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` A `Integer` traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `BoundedIntTextClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`BoundedIntTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

BoundedIntWidget

*Widgets for Bounded Integer Numbers*

---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers that are bounded within an interval.

**Usage**

`BoundedIntWidget(value, min, max, ...)`

`BoundedIntRangeWidget(value, min, max, ...)`

**Arguments**

value	A pair of integer values
min	The lower bound of the enclosing interval
max	The upper bound of the enclosing interval
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

**Details**

The function `BoundedIntWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedIntWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedIntWidget".

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedIntWidget
```

**Public fields**

value A [Integer](#) traitlet.  
 min A [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.  
 max A [Integer](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_value()`
- `BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_min()`
- `BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_max()`
- `BoundedIntWidgetClass$new()`
- `BoundedIntWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value, should be an integer number.

**Method** `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

*Arguments:*

min A minimum value, should be an integer number.

**Method** `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

BoundedIntWidgetClass\$validate\_max(max)

*Arguments:*

max A maximum value, should be an integer number.

**Method new():***Usage:*

BoundedIntWidgetClass\$new(...)

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.*Usage:*

BoundedIntWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedIntRangeWidget

**Public fields**

value A [Integer](#) traitlet.

min A [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.

max A [Integer](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$validate\\_value\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$validate\\_min\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$validate\\_max\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method validate\_value():** Validate the "value" after assignment.*Usage:*

BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\$validate\_value(value)

*Arguments:*

value A value, should be an integer number.

**Method validate\_min():** Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

*Arguments:*

min A minimum value, should be an integer number.

**Method** `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$validate_max(max)
```

*Arguments:*

max A maximum value, should be an integer number.

**Method** `new()`:

*Usage:*

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$new(...)
```

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer.

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

BoundedLogFloatWidget *Widgets for Bounded Floating Point Numbers on a logarithmic scale*

---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers that are bounded within an interval on an logarithmic scale

**Usage**

```
BoundedLogFloatWidget(value, min, max, base, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	The floating point value.
min	The lower bound of the interval.
max	The upper bound of the interval.
base	The base of the logarithm.
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

**Details**

The function `BoundedLogFloatWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedLogFloatWidget-Class", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedLogFloatWidget"

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedLogFloatWidget
```

**Public fields**

`value` A `Float` traitlet.

`min` A `Float` traitlet, the minimum allowed value.

`max` A `Float` traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

`base` A `Float` traitlet, the logarithmic base.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_value()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_min()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_max()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$new()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

*Arguments:*

`value` A value, should be numeric.

**Method** `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

*Arguments:*

`min` A minimum value, should be numeric.

**Method** `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_max(max)
```

*Arguments:*

`max` A maximum value, should be numeric.

**Method** `new()`: Initialize an object.



*Usage:*

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$new(value, min, max, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

value The floating point value.

min The lower bound of the interval.

max The upper bound of the interval.

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 Boxes

 Box Containers
 

---

**Description**

Classes and constructor functions to create box container widgets

**Usage**

```
Box(..., layout = NULL)
```

```
HBox(..., layout = NULL, wrap = FALSE)
```

```
VBox(..., layout = NULL, wrap = FALSE)
```

```
GridBox(..., layout = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

wrap Logical value, whether lines of widgets should be wrapped?

**Details**

VBox creates vertical boxes, HBox creates horizontal boxes, GridBox creates a grid box. In a vertical box widgets are arranged one below the other, in a horizontal box widgets are arranged side-by-side, in a grid box widget are arranged in a grid.

**Functions**

- `Box()`: A baseline box constructor
- `HBox()`: A horizontal box constructor
- `VBox()`: A vertical box constructor
- `GridBox()`: A grid box constructor

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `Box`

**Public fields**

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model  
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined  
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend  
`_view_module` Name of the module where the view is defined  
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`children` A generic vector with the widgets in the container  
`box_style` The string that describes the button style

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `BoxClass$new()`
- `BoxClass$notify_children_displayed()`
- `BoxClass$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: An initializer function

*Usage:*

`BoxClass$new(children = list(), ...)`

*Arguments:*

`children` A list of widgets

`...` Other arguments, passed to the superclass method

**Method** `notify_children_displayed()`: Notifies children that they are displayed

*Usage:*

`BoxClass$notify_children_displayed()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`BoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernell::Box](#) -> [HBox](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [HBoxClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`HBoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernell::Box](#) -> [VBox](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [VBoxClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`VBoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernell::Box](#) -> [GridBox](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [GridBoxClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
GridBoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Button

*Buttons*

---

**Description**

Classes and constructor functions for boxes and box styles

**Usage**

```
Button(...)
```

```
ButtonStyle(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the inializer

**Functions**

- `Button()`: A button constructor
- `ButtonStyle()`: A constructor for a button style

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DOMWidget](#) -> Button

**Public fields**

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model

`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_module` Name of the module where the view is defined

`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

description A button description  
 disabled Boolean, whether the button is disabled  
 icon Name of an optional icon  
 button\_style The string that describes the button style  
 tooltip An optional tooltip string  
 style The button style, an object of class "ButtonStyleClass"

## Methods

### Public methods:

- [ButtonClass\\$on\\_click\(\)](#)
- [ButtonClass\\$click\(\)](#)
- [ButtonClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** [on\\_click\(\)](#): Add or remove a click handler

*Usage:*

`ButtonClass$on_click(handler, remove = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

handler A function that is called when the button is clicked

remove Logical value, whether the handler is to be removed

**Method** [click\(\)](#): Function that calls the click event handlers

*Usage:*

`ButtonClass$click()`

**Method** [clone\(\)](#): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ButtonClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

## Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [ButtonStyle](#)

## Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`button_color` The colour of the button

`font_family` The font family of the button label

`font_size` The font size of the button label

`font_style` The font style of the button label

`font_variant` The font variant of the button label

`font_weight` The font weight of the button label

`text_color` The text colour of the button label

`text_decoration` The text decoration of the button label

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [ButtonStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ButtonStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Bytes

*Raw Bytes Traitlets*

---

**Description**

A class and a constructor function to create (raw) bytes trait(lets).

**Usage**

`Bytes(...)`

**Arguments**

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'BytesClass'

**Super class**

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> Bytes

**Public fields**

`value` A raw bytes vector

`optional` Logical, whether an initializing logical value must be provided

`coerce` Logical, whether 'as.raw()' is implicitly used when a value is assigned to the trait

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [BytesClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [BytesClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BytesClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: A validator method

*Usage:*

`BytesClass$validator(value)`

*Arguments:*

value A value to be checked for validity

**Method** `new()`: The initializing method

*Usage:*

```
BytesClass$new(initial = raw(0), coerce = TRUE, optional = TRUE)
```

*Arguments:*

initial A value with which the traitlet is initialized

coerce Logical, used to initialize the 'coerce' field

optional Logical, used to initialize the 'optional' field

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
BytesClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

CallbackDispatcher      *A Dispatcher for Callbacks*

---

**Description**

Objects in this class are collections of callbacks functions usually related to certain events. The function `CallbackDispatcher` can be used as an constructor

**Usage**

```
CallbackDispatcher(...)
```

**Arguments**

...                      Arguments passed to the inializer

**Functions**

- `CallbackDispatcher()`: The constructor function, returns an Object of Class "CallbackDispatcherClass"

## Methods

### Public methods:

- [CallbackDispatcherClass\\$register\(\)](#)
- [CallbackDispatcherClass\\$clear\(\)](#)
- [CallbackDispatcherClass\\$suspend\\_handlers\(\)](#)
- [CallbackDispatcherClass\\$activate\\_handlers\(\)](#)
- [CallbackDispatcherClass\\$run\(\)](#)
- [CallbackDispatcherClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `register()`: Register a function as a callback

*Usage:*

```
CallbackDispatcherClass$register(handler, remove)
```

*Arguments:*

handler A function

remove A logical value; whether the function is added or removed from the list of callbacks

**Method** `clear()`: Remove all callback functions

*Usage:*

```
CallbackDispatcherClass$clear()
```

**Method** `suspend_handlers()`: Suspend registered callback functions

*Usage:*

```
CallbackDispatcherClass$suspend_handlers()
```

**Method** `activate_handlers()`: (Re-)activate registered callback functions

*Usage:*

```
CallbackDispatcherClass$activate_handlers()
```

**Method** `run()`: Run all registered callback functions

*Usage:*

```
CallbackDispatcherClass$run(...)
```

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed on to the handler functions

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
CallbackDispatcherClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.



---

cell.options	<i>Set options locally for the current jupyter notebook cell</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Set options locally for the current jupyter notebook cell

**Usage**

```
cell.options(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Options, see [options](#).

---

cell.par	<i>Set graphics parameters locally for the current jupyter notebook cell</i>
----------	--

---

**Description**

Set graphics parameters locally for the current jupyter notebook cell

**Usage**

```
cell.par(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Graphics parameters, see [par](#).

---

Checkboxes	<i>Checkbox Widgets</i>
------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

A class and a constructor function to create checkbox widgets

**Usage**

```
CheckboxStyle(...)
```

```
Checkbox(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the initializer

**Functions**

- `CheckboxStyle()`: The constructor for checkbox widgets
- `Checkbox()`: The constructor for checkbox styles

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionStyle` -> `CheckboxStyle`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`background` The background color

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `CheckboxStyleClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`CheckboxStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
-> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `Checkbox`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

`description` A button description

`disabled` Boolean, whether the button is disabled

`indent` Boolean, whether to indent the checkbox

`value` Boolean, whether the box is checked

`style` The checkbox style, an object of class "CheckboxStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [CheckboxClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
CheckboxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

ColorPicker

*Color picker widgets*

---

**Description**

A class and constructor function to create color picker widgets

**Usage**

```
ColorPicker(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the inializer

**Functions**

- ColorPicker(): The constructor for color-picker widgets

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> ColorPicker
```

**Public fields**

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

concise Boolean, whether the a short version should be shown

disabled Boolean, whether the button is disabled

value Unicode string, the color value

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [ColorPickerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ColorPickerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

ColorTrait

*A Color String Trait*

---

**Description**

A Color String Trait

A Color String Trait

**Usage**

```
Color(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::Trait -> RKernel::Unicode -> Color
```

**Public fields**

`optional` Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [ColorTraitClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [ColorTraitClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
ColorTraitClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ColorTraitClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Comm

*Comms - connections between the kernel and the frontend*

---

## Description

This R6 Class provides for bidirectional communication between the R Kernel and the Jupyter frontend, e.g. a Jupyter notebook

## Usage

```
Comm(...)
```

## Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

## Details

Objects of this class are used to communicate to the frontend via **custom messages**.

## Functions

- Comm(): A constructor function for objects of class "CommClass"

## Public fields

id A character string, the comm id

target\_name A character string, the target

handlers A list of handler functions

data A list of data

## Methods

### Public methods:

- [CommClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [CommClass\\$open\(\)](#)
- [CommClass\\$send\(\)](#)
- [CommClass\\$close\(\)](#)
- [CommClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method new():** Initialize a 'Comm' object

*Usage:*

```
CommClass$new(target_name, id = uuid(), handlers = list())
```

*Arguments:*

target\_name A string, the name of the target

id A string, the comm id

handlers A list of handler functions

kernel The relevant kernel

**Method open():** Open a comm

*Usage:*

```
CommClass$open(data, metadata = emptyNamedList, buffers = NULL)
```

*Arguments:*

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

**Method send():** Send data through a comm

*Usage:*

```
CommClass$send(data, metadata = emptyNamedList, buffers = NULL)
```

*Arguments:*

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

**Method close():** Close a comm

*Usage:*

```
CommClass$close(
  data = emptyNamedList,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  buffers = NULL
)
```

*Arguments:*

data A named list

metadata A named list  
 buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

CommClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

CommManager

*A Manager for Comms*

---

## Description

Objects of this class are used internally to manage comms, they are not meant to be used by end-users.

## Usage

CommManager(...)

## Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

## Details

See the documentation of [Jupyter custom messages](#).

## Functions

- CommManager(): A constructor for objects in the 'CommManagerClass'

## Public fields

comms A list of Comms.

## Methods

### Public methods:

- [CommManagerClass\\$add\\_handlers\(\)](#)
- [CommManagerClass\\$remove\\_handlers\(\)](#)
- [CommManagerClass\\$has\\_handlers\(\)](#)
- [CommManagerClass\\$get\\_handlers\(\)](#)
- [CommManagerClass\\$get\\_comms\(\)](#)
- [CommManagerClass\\$new\\_comm\(\)](#)

- `CommManagerClass$handle_open()`
- `CommManagerClass$handle_close()`
- `CommManagerClass$handle_msg()`
- `CommManagerClass$send()`
- `CommManagerClass$send_open()`
- `CommManagerClass$send_close()`
- `CommManagerClass$list_targets()`
- `CommManagerClass$clone()`

**Method** `add_handlers()`: Add a handler for a comm target

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$add_handlers(target_name, handlers)
```

*Arguments:*

`target_name` A string, the name of the target.

`handlers` A named list of handlers

**Method** `remove_handlers()`: Remove the handlers of a comm target

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$remove_handlers(target_name)
```

*Arguments:*

`target_name` A string, the name of the target

**Method** `has_handlers()`: Check if handlers for a target exist

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$has_handlers(target_name)
```

*Arguments:*

`target_name` A string, the name of the target

**Method** `get_handlers()`: Get the handlers for a target

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$get_handlers(target_name)
```

*Arguments:*

`target_name` A string, the name of the target

**Method** `get_comms()`: Get all comms or all comms related to a target

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$get_comms(target_name = NULL)
```

*Arguments:*

`target_name` A string, the name of the target or NULL. If NULL,

**Method** `new_comm()`: Create a new comm related to a target

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$new_comm(target_name)
```



*Arguments:*

target\_name A string, the name of the target

**Method** handle\_open(): Handle a 'comm open' request from the frontend

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$handle_open(target_name, id, data)
```

*Arguments:*

target\_name A string, the name of the target

id A string, the comm id

data Data sent by the frontend

**Method** handle\_close(): Handle a 'comm close' request from the frontend

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$handle_close(id, data)
```

*Arguments:*

id A string, the comm id

data Data sent by the frontend

**Method** handle\_msg(): Handle a comm message from the frontend

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$handle_msg(id, data)
```

*Arguments:*

id A string, the comm id

data Data sent by the frontend

**Method** send(): Send data to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$send(id, data, metadata = emptyNamedList, buffers = NULL)
```

*Arguments:*

id A string, the comm id

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

**Method** send\_open(): Send an 'open' request to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$send_open(  
  id,  
  target_name,  
  data,  
  metadata = emptyNamedList,  
  buffers = NULL  
)
```

*Arguments:*

id A string, the comm id  
 target\_name A string, the name of the target  
 data A named list  
 metadata A named list  
 buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

**Method** send\_close(): Send an 'close' request to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$send_close(
  id,
  data = emptyNamedList,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  buffers = NULL
)
```

*Arguments:*

id A string, the comm id  
 data A named list  
 metadata A named list  
 buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

**Method** list\_targets(): Return a list of targets

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$list_targets()
```

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
CommManagerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 CoreWidgetClass

*Yet Another Widget Class*


---

**Description**

This is a base class for widgets that use the 'controls' module.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> CoreWidget

**Public fields**

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model  
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined  
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [CoreWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`CoreWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

CSS

*Send CSS code to the frontend*

---

**Description**

Send CSS code in a character string or a text file to the frontend.

**Usage**

`CSS(text, file)`

**Arguments**

`text` A character string with CSS styling information  
`file` Path of a file with CSS styling information

---

 dataTable

*HTML Tables with Interactive Controls*


---

### Description

Objects of class "dataTable" provide HTML tables with interactive controls powered by the DataTableable Javascript library.

### Usage

```
dataTable(x, ...)

## Default S3 method:
dataTable(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
dataTable(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'dataTable'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = attr(x, "id"),
  update = FALSE
)
```

### Arguments

x	A "dataTable" object
...	Other arguments passed to the initialization method of 'dataTableClass' R6 objects
metadata	A list of metadata strings
id	An ID string
update	A logical value; whether an existing display item will be updated

### Methods (by class)

- `dataTable(default)`: Default method
- `dataTable(data.frame)`: data.frame method

### Methods (by generic)

- `display_data(dataTable)`: dataTable method for display\_data

**Functions**

- `dataTable()`: A dataTable constructor

**Public fields**

**w** A container widget or NULL  
**page** Number of the current page  
**m** Width of the object divided by 'size'  
**r** Remainder of the width of the object divided by 'size'  
**size** Number of columns in each group for horizontal paging  
**iframe** An `<iframe>` container or NULL  
**b\_left** Button to scroll left  
**b\_right** Button to scroll right  
**b\_first** Button to scroll to the first group of columns  
**b\_last** Button to scroll to the last group of columns  
**dt** HTML code for the visible table  
**obj** The tabular object being displayed  
**label** A string label that shows the columns being displayed  
**style** A string with CSS styling  
**navigator** A container widgets that contains the navigator buttons  
**scrolly** The vertical scroll amount  
**height** The height of the iframe

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `dataTableClass$new()`
- `dataTableClass$show_columns()`
- `dataTableClass$page_left()`
- `dataTableClass$page_right()`
- `dataTableClass$page_first()`
- `dataTableClass$page_last()`
- `dataTableClass$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the DataTable

*Usage:*

```
dataTableClass$new(obj, size = 50, nlines = min(nrow(obj), 15), ...)
```

*Arguments:*

**obj** The object to be displayed  
**size** An integer, the number of columns pre-formatted on each page.  
**nlines** An integer, the number of rows of each page

... Other arguments, ignored

**Method** `show_columns()`: Show which columns are displayed

*Usage:*

`dataTableClass$show_columns()`

**Method** `page_left()`: Go one page to the left

*Usage:*

`dataTableClass$page_left()`

**Method** `page_right()`: Go one page to the right

*Usage:*

`dataTableClass$page_right()`

**Method** `page_first()`: Go to the first page (to the left)

*Usage:*

`dataTableClass$page_first()`

**Method** `page_last()`: Go to the last page (to the right)

*Usage:*

`dataTableClass$page_last()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`dataTableClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

DateClass

*Date Traitlets*

---

## Description

A class and constructor of date traitlets.

## Usage

`Date(...)`

```
## S3 method for class 'DateClass'
as.Date(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

... Other arguments.  
 x A date traitlet.

**Super class**

`RKernel::Trait` -> DateClass

**Public fields**

value A date.

coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `DateClass$validator()`
- `DateClass$new()`
- `DateClass$clone()`

**Method** `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
DateClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
DateClass$new(  
  initial = as.Date(integer(0)),  
  year = integer(0),  
  month = integer(0),  
  day = integer(0),  
  coerce = TRUE  
)
```

*Arguments:*

initial An optional Date object or date string

year An optional integer

month An optional integer

day An optional integer

coerce An optional logical value

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
DateClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 DatePicker

*Date Picker Widgets*


---

### Description

An R6 class and constructor function for date picker widgets

### Usage

```
DatePicker(...)
```

### Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

### Functions

- `DatePicker()`: A constructor for date picker widgets

### Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> DatePicker
```

### Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

`value` The date

`disabled` Boolean, whether the user can make changes

`min` Minimum selectable date

`max` Maximum selectable date

`step` Date step used for the picker in days

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- `DatePickerClass$validate_value()`
- `DatePickerClass$validate_min()`
- `DatePickerClass$validate_max()`
- `DatePickerClass$new()`
- `DatePickerClass$clone()`

**Method** `validate_value()`: Check whether "value" is within range.

*Usage:*



`DatePickerClass$validate_value(value)`

*Arguments:*

value A value

**Method** `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

`DatePickerClass$validate_min(min)`

*Arguments:*

min A minimum value, should be an integer number.

**Method** `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

`DatePickerClass$validate_max(max)`

*Arguments:*

max A maximum value, should be an integer number.

**Method** `new()`:

*Usage:*

`DatePickerClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`DatePickerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

DatetimeClass

*Datetime Traitlets*

---

## Description

A class and constructor of datetime traitlets.

## Usage

`Datetime(...)`

`Time(...)`

## Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'TimeClass'

**Super class**

`RKernel::Trait` -> `DatetimeClass`

**Public fields**

`value` A date.

`coerce` Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `DatetimeClass$validator()`
- `DatetimeClass$new()`
- `DatetimeClass$clone()`

**Method** `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
DatetimeClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

`value` The value assigned to the traitlet.

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
DatetimeClass$new(initial = as.POSIXct(integer(0)), coerce = TRUE)
```

*Arguments:*

`initial` An optional `POSIXct` object or an object coercive into such an object

`coerce` An optional logical value

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
DatetimeClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

DatetimePicker	<i>Datetime Picker Widgets</i>
----------------	--------------------------------

---

## Description

An R6 class and constructor function for datetime picker widgets

## Usage

```
DatetimePicker(...)
```

```
NaiveDatetimePicker(...)
```

## Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

## Functions

- `DatetimePicker()`: A constructor for datetime picker widgets
- `NaiveDatetimePicker()`: A constructor for datetime picker widgets

## Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> DatetimePicker
```

## Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

`value` The date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

`disabled` Boolean, whether the user can make changes

`min` Minimum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

`max` Maximum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

## Methods

### Public methods:

- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_tz()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_value()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_min()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_max()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$new()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$clone()`

**Method** validate\_tz(): Check whether time zone is valid.

*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$validate\_tz(value)

*Arguments:*

value A value

**Method** validate\_value(): Check whether "value" is within range.

*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$validate\_value(value)

*Arguments:*

value A date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** validate\_min(): Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$validate\_min(min)

*Arguments:*

min A minimum date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** validate\_max(): Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$validate\_max(max)

*Arguments:*

max A maximum date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** new():

*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$new(...)

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

## Super classes

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
 -> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::DatetimePicker -> NaiveDatetimePicker

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`value` The date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.  
`min` Minimum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.  
`max` Maximum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [NaiveDatettimePickerClass\\$validate\\_tz\(\)](#)
- [NaiveDatettimePickerClass\\$validate\\_value\(\)](#)
- [NaiveDatettimePickerClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [NaiveDatettimePickerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validate_tz()`: Check whether time zone is valid.

*Usage:*

`NaiveDatettimePickerClass$validate_tz(value)`

*Arguments:*

`value` A value

**Method** `validate_value()`: Check whether "value" is within range.

*Usage:*

`NaiveDatettimePickerClass$validate_value(value)`

*Arguments:*

`value` A date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** `new()`:

*Usage:*

`NaiveDatettimePickerClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

`...` Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`NaiveDatettimePickerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

DescriptionStyle      *Styling of Decscription Widgets*

---

## Description

Objects of this class contain the CSS styling of description widgets

## Usage

```
DescriptionStyle(...)
```

## Arguments

...                      Arguments passed to the inializer

## Functions

- `DescriptionStyle()`: A Constructor Function for "DescriptionStyle" objects

## Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> DescriptionStyle
```

## Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model  
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined  
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend  
`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`description_width` Width of the description

## Methods

### Public methods:

- `DescriptionStyleClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
DescriptionStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

DescriptionWidget      *Decscription Widgets*

---

### Description

Objects of this class have an optional description and a description tooltip field

### Usage

```
DescriptionWidget(...)
```

### Arguments

...                      Arguments passed to the inializer

### Functions

- `DescriptionWidget()`: A Constructor Function for "DescriptionWidget" objects

### Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> DescriptionWidget
```

### Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model  
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined  
`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`description` An optional description string  
`description_tooltip` An optional description tooltip  
`tooltip` An optional description tooltip  
`description_html` Boolean, whether HTML is allowed in the description  
`style` A "DescriptionStyle" object

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- `DescriptionWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
DescriptionWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Dict

*Dictionary Traitlets*

---

## Description

A class and a constructor of dictionary trait(let)s. These are lists with unique element names.

## Usage

```
Dict(...)
```

## Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'DictClass'

## Super classes

```
RKernel::Trait -> RKernel::List -> Dict
```

## Methods

### Public methods:

- `DictClass$validator()`
- `DictClass$clone()`

**Method** `validator()`: A function that checks the validity of an assigned value, i.e. whether the assigned value is a list with unique names

*Usage:*

```
DictClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value to be assigned as the traitlet value

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
DictClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.



---

 dictionary

*A data type analogous to Python dictionaries*


---

### Description

Objects of class "dictionary" behave similar to dictionaries. They can contain any other kind of objects, but like with Python dictionaries, only scalar indices are allowed. Unlike with Python dictionaries, numeric indices can be used well as character indices.

### Usage

```
dictionary(...)

## S3 method for class 'dictionary'
x[i]

## S3 replacement method for class 'dictionary'
x[i] <- value

## S3 method for class 'dictionary'
print(x, force = FALSE, ...)
```

### Arguments

...	Arbitrary objects. Should be tagged, yet currently name tags are not yet checked for.
x	A dictionary object
i	A scalar integer or character string
value	An arbitrary object
force	A logical scalar, if TRUE, each element of the dictionary is printed, if FALSE, just a brief summary is printed.

### Methods (by generic)

- `[]`: Get an element from a dictionary
- ``[]` (dictionary) <- value`: Set an element in a dictionary
- `print(dictionary)`: Print a dictionary

### Functions

- `dictionary()`: A dictionary constructor

---

display	<i>Display an R Object</i>
---------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Sends a 'display\_data' message to the frontend. Allows users to create rich display of R objects.

**Usage**

```
display(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to 'display\_data' methods

---

display_data	<i>Prepare an R Object for Being Displayed</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

A generic function that prepares R objects for display using `display()`

**Usage**

```
display_data(x, ...)

## Default S3 method:
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  data,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'htmlwidget'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'recordedplot'
display_data(
  x,
  width = getOption("jupyter.plot.width", 7),
  height = getOption("jupyter.plot.height", 7),
  resolution = getOption("jupyter.plot.res", 144),
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE,
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'display_data'
display_data(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'update_display_data'
display_data(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'display_data'
update(object, ...)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'matrix'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'html_elem'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'shiny.tag'
```

```

display_data(
    x,
    ...,
    metadata = emptyNamedList,
    id = UUIDgenerate(),
    update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'iframe'
display_data(
    x,
    ...,
    metadata = emptyNamedList,
    id = attr(x, "id"),
    update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'help_files_with_topic'
display_data(
    x,
    ...,
    id = UUIDgenerate(),
    update = FALSE,
    embedded = FALSE,
    include_button = TRUE
)

## S3 method for class 'hsearch'
display_data(x, ..., id = UUIDgenerate(), update = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'Widget'
display_data(x, ..., metadata = emptyNamedList, id = uuid(), update = FALSE)

```

## Arguments

x	An object
...	Optional arguments tagged by mime types with mime data
data	A list with named elements, containing mime data
metadata	A list with named elements, containing metadata
id	An identifier string
update	A logical value, whether a new display item should be created or an existing one should be updated
width	Width of the displayed plot
height	Height of the displayed plot
resolution	Resolution in ppi, see <a href="#">png</a>
object	An object of class "display_data"

pointsize	Point size, see <a href="#">png</a>
scale	The amount by which the plots are scaled in the frontend
units	Units of width and height, see <a href="#">png</a>

**Value**

An object of class "display\_data"

**Methods (by class)**

- `display_data(default)`: Default method
- `display_data(htmlwidget)`: S3 method for html widgets
- `display_data(recordedplot)`: S3 method for plots saved with `'recordPlot()'`
- `display_data(display_data)`: S3 method for "display\_data" objects
- `display_data(update_display_data)`: S3 method for "update\_display\_data" objects
- `display_data(data.frame)`: S3 method for class `'data.frame'`
- `display_data(matrix)`: S3 method for matrices
- `display_data(html_elem)`: S3 method for "html\_elem" objects (see [html](#))
- `display_data(shiny.tag)`: S3 methods for "shiny" objects
- `display_data(iframe)`: S3 methods for "iframe" objects
- `display_data(help_files_with_topic)`: S3 method for help pages
- `display_data(hsearch)`: S3 method for results of `'help.search()'`
- `display_data(Widget)`: Method for jupyter widgets

**Methods (by generic)**

- `update(display_data)`: "update" method for "display\_data" objects

---

<code>display_id</code>	<i>Get the id of an object display</i>
-------------------------	--

---

**Description**

This function returns the id of an object created by `display_data()` or `update_display_data()`.

**Usage**

```
display_id(x)

## S3 method for class 'display_data'
display_id(x)

## S3 method for class 'update_display_data'
display_id(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    An object of class "display\_data" or "update\_display\_data"

**Value**

a character string with the id.

**Methods (by class)**

- `display_id(display_data)`: S3 method for "display\_data" objects
- `display_id(update_display_data)`: S3 method for "update\_display\_data" objects

---

DOMWidgetClass                    *A Base Class for DOM Widgets*

---

**Description**

This is a base class for all widgets that are supposed to be part of the document object model

**Usage**

`DOMWidget(...)`

**Arguments**

...                    Arguments passed to the inializer

**Functions**

- `DOMWidget()`: The DOM widget constructor function

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `DOMWidget`

**Public fields**

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model

`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_dom_classes` A set of character strings that indicate the DOM classes the widget is assigned to

`layout` The layout, a "LayoutClass" Widget

## Methods

### Public methods:

- `DOMWidgetClass$add_class()`
- `DOMWidgetClass$remove_class()`
- `DOMWidgetClass$has_class()`
- `DOMWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `add_class()`: Add a class attribute to the DOM element

*Usage:*

```
DOMWidgetClass$add_class(className)
```

*Arguments:*

`className` Name of the class attribute

**Method** `remove_class()`: Remove a class attribute to the DOM element

*Usage:*

```
DOMWidgetClass$remove_class(className)
```

*Arguments:*

`className` Name of the class attribute

**Method** `has_class()`: Check whether the DOM element has a class attribute

*Usage:*

```
DOMWidgetClass$has_class(className)
```

*Arguments:*

`className` Name of the class attribute

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
DOMWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

## Description

This function returns a widget that allows to browse within an environment

**Usage**

```

envBrowser(
  pos = -1,
  name = NULL,
  envir,
  parent = NULL,
  all.names = FALSE,
  pattern = NULL,
  mode = "any"
)

```

**Arguments**

pos	integer indicating the <a href="#">search</a> position, or -1 for the current environment.
name	optional name indicating a position in the search path, see <a href="#">ls</a> .
envir	environment to use, see <a href="#">ls</a> .
parent	an optional parent environment.
all.names	logical; if true names starting with '.' are not omitted, see <a href="#">ls</a> .
pattern	an optional pattern of names to restrict browsing to, see <a href="#">ls</a> .
mode	an optional string indicating the mode of objects to which browsing is restricted, see <a href="#">ls</a> .

---

 EventManager

*A Manager for Comms*


---

**Description**

Objects of this class are used internally to manage events, they are not meant to be used by end-users.

**Usage**

```
EventManager(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the initializer

**Functions**

- `EventManager()`: The constructor function, returns an Object of Class "EventManagerClass"



**Methods****Public methods:**

- [EventManagerClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$send\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$on\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$activate\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$suspend\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$clear\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$resume\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$has\(\)](#)
- [EventManagerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `new()`: Initialize an event manager

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$new(type)
```

*Arguments:*

`type` A string, the type of event (e.g. "print")

**Method** `send()`: Send an event

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$send(event, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

`event` A string, the name of an event

`...` Other arguments, sent to the event handler(s)

**Method** `on()`: Install a handler for an event

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$on(event, handler, remove = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`event` A string, the name of an event

`handler` A function

`remove` A logical value, whether the handler is to be removed

**Method** `activate()`: Activate handlers

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$activate(event = NULL, all = TRUE)
```

*Arguments:*

`event` A string, the name of an event, ignored if 'all' is TRUE.

`all` A logical value, if TRUE, all handlers that belong to the event type of the event manager are activated.

**Method** `suspend()`: Suspend handlers

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$suspend(event = NULL, all = TRUE)
```

*Arguments:*

event A string, the name of an event, ignored if 'all' is TRUE.

all A logical value, if TRUE, all handlers that belong to the event type of the event manager are suspended.

**Method** `clear()`: Clear (i.e. remove) handlers for an event

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$clear(event)
```

*Arguments:*

event A string, the name of an event

**Method** `resume()`: Resume (i.e. reactivate) an event handler

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$resume()
```

**Method** `has()`: Check whether the event manager has handlers for the given events

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$has(events)
```

*Arguments:*

events A character vector with names of events

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
EventManagerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 FileUpload

*File Upload Widgets*


---

**Description**

Class and constructor for file upload widgets

**Usage**

```
FileUpload(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Any arguments used to initialize the fields of the object

**Functions**

- FileUpload(): The FileUpload constructor function

**Super classes**

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> FileUpload

**Public fields**

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.  
\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.  
accept A character string that defines the accepted file type. If empty, all files are accepted.  
multiple A Boolean traitlet, whether multiple files are accepted.  
disabled A **Boolean** traitlet, whether the widget is disabled.  
icon A character string, the font-awesome without the 'fa-' prefix.  
button\_style The string that describes the button style  
style The button style, an object of class "ButtonStyleClass".  
error A string with an error message, if applicable.  
value The uploaded data.  
names of the uploaded files

**Active bindings**

names of the uploaded files

**Methods****Public methods:**

- FileUploadClass\$new()
- FileUploadClass\$handle\_buffers()
- FileUploadClass\$clone()

**Method** new(): A generic initializer function

*Usage:*

FileUploadClass\$new(description = "Upload", ...)

*Arguments:*

description The button description

... Any arguments used to initialize the fields of the object

**Method** handle\_buffers(): Handle buffers in message

*Usage:*

FileUploadClass\$handle\_buffers(msg)

*Arguments:*

msg A comm message

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FileUploadClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Fixed

*Fixed Arguments in Interactive Widgets***Description**

The function 'Fixed' returns ist argument marked with a class attribute "Fixed", so that it is not made into a widget when passed to [Interactive](#)

**Usage**

```
Fixed(x)
```

**Arguments**

x An object.

Float

*Floating Point Number Traitlets***Description**

A class and a constructor function to create floating point vector trait(let)s.

**Usage**

```
Float(...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'Float'
as.integer(x, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'Float'
as.numeric(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

... Other arguments.  
x A floating point traitlet.

**Super class**

`RKernel::Trait` -> Float

**Public fields**

`value` A numeric vector.

`optional` Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

`coerce` Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

`length` Integer number, the length the value should have.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `FloatClass$validator()`
- `FloatClass$new()`
- `FloatClass$clone()`

**Method** `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
FloatClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

`value` The value assigned to the traitlet.

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
FloatClass$new(
  initial = numeric(0),
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1L
)
```

*Arguments:*

`initial` A numeric vector, the initial value for the traitlet.

`coerce` Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

`optional` Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

`length` Integer number, the length the value should have.

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FloatClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers.

**Usage**

```
FloatText(value = 0, step = 0.1, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	Initial value of the floating point number.
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls.
...	Other arguments.

**Details**

The function `FloatText` creates objects of the R6 Class "FloatTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "FloatText".

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::FloatWidget -> FloatText
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A **Boolean** traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A **Boolean** traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` A **Float** traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `FloatTextClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FloatTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 FloatWidget

---

*Widgets for Floating Point Numbers*


---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers

**Usage**

```
FloatWidget(value, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	The floating point value
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

**Details**

The function `FloatWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "FloatWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "FloatWidget"

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> FloatWidget
```

**Public fields**

value A [Float](#) traitlet

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [FloatWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FloatWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 HasTraits

*The Base Class of Objects with Traits*


---

**Description**

Objects in class HasTraits have traits as components that are correctly initialized using delayed construction with the `TraitInstance` function.

**Public fields**

`traits` A list of traits

`suspended` Logical value; whether notifying observers is suspended.

`observers` A list of observers, i.e. callback functions called by the `notify` method.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `HasTraits$new()`
- `HasTraits$notify()`
- `HasTraits$observe()`
- `HasTraits$validate()`
- `HasTraits$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initialize an object

*Usage:*

`HasTraits$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Initialising values

**Method** `notify()`: Notify observers about a trait being set to a value.

*Usage:*

`HasTraits$notify(tn, value)`

*Arguments:*

`tn` A string, the name of the trait.

`value` The value to which the trait is set.

**Method** `observe()`: Install or remove an observer function.

*Usage:*

`HasTraits$observe(tn, observer, remove = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`tn` A string, the name of a trait.

`observer` A callback function, which should take three arguments, (1) the trait name, (2) the object that has the trait, (3)



remove A logical value, indicates whether the observer is to be removed or added

**Method** validate(): Install or remove the validator function of a trait.

*Usage:*

```
HasTraits$validate(tn, validator, remove = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

tn A string, the name of a trait.

validator A callback function

remove A logical value, indicates whether the validator is to be removed or added

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
HasTraits$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

help.start

*Start interactive help system*

---

## Description

A variant of [help.start](#) that works when called from inside a Jupyter notebook.

## Usage

```
help.start(
  update = FALSE,
  gui = "irrelevant",
  browser = getOption("browser"),
  remote = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

update	A logical value. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.
gui	A character string. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.
browser	A character string. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.
remote	A character string. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.

---

IFrame	<i>Include HTML content using in an iframe</i>
--------	--

---

**Description**

Display the contents of a webpage or other HTML content by including output using an [iframe](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/embed-object.html).

**Usage**

```
IFrame(url, width = "100%", height = "70ex", class = NULL, srcdoc = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

url	A character string, the URL of the content to be included
width	A character string that specifies the width of the iframe
height	A character string that specifies the width of the iframe
class	An optional character string with DOM classes to be assigned to the iframe.
srcdoc	Logical, whether to use a 'src' (FALSE, the default) or 'srcdoc' attribute.

---

install	<i>install the R Kernel</i>
---------	-----------------------------

---

**Description**

install the R Kernel

**Usage**

```
install()

installspec(user = TRUE, prefix = NULL, single_blas = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

user	Logical, whether to install the kernel in the user's home directory
prefix	NULL or a character string with a path prefix

**Functions**

- `installspec()`: Install the R Kernel spec

---

Integer

*Integer Traitlets*

---

## Description

A class and a constructor function to create integer vector trait(let)s.

## Usage

```
Integer(...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'Integer'  
as.integer(x, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'Integer'  
as.numeric(x, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'Integer'  
to_json(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

...	Other arguments.
x	An integer traitlet.

## Super class

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> Integer

## Public fields

value An integer vector.  
optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.  
coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.  
length Integer number, the length the value should have.

## Methods

### Public methods:

- [IntegerClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [IntegerClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [IntegerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
IntegerClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

**Method new():** Initialize the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
IntegerClass$new(
  initial = integer(0),
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1L
)
```

*Arguments:*

initial An integer vector, the initial value for the traitlet.

coerce coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

length Integer number, the length the value should have.

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
IntegerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

interaction

*Interactions Using Widgets*

---

## Description

A variety of functions to create interactive function calls

## Usage

```
interactive_output(
  FUN,
  controls,
  out,
  button = NULL,
  continuous_update = TRUE,
  autorun = TRUE,
  clear = FALSE,
  mime_type = "text/plain"
)
```

```

mkWidgets(...)

Interactive(
  FUN,
  ...,
  continuous_update = TRUE,
  append_output = FALSE,
  use_display = TRUE
)

interact(
  FUN,
  ...,
  continuous_update = TRUE,
  append_output = FALSE,
  use_display = TRUE
)

```

### Arguments

<code>FUN</code>	A function to called with arguments manipulated using interactive widgets.
<code>controls</code>	A list of controlling widgets, usually created with the function <code>mkwidgets</code>
<code>out</code>	An output widget, i.e. a widget in class "OutputWidget"
<code>button</code>	An (optional) button widget; when clicked, the function <code>FUN</code> is called.
<code>continuous_update</code>	A logical value, if <code>TRUE</code> the function <code>FUN</code> is called whenever one of the controlling widgets changes a value
<code>autorun</code>	Logical, whether the function <code>FUN</code> will be automatically called when any of the controlling widget values is changed or only when <code>button</code> is clicked.
<code>clear</code>	Logical, whether <code>out</code> is cleared before each call of <code>FUN</code> .
<code>mime_type</code>	A character string that specifies the mime type as which the return value of <code>FUN</code> is displayed.
<code>...</code>	Named arguments, transformed into widgets using the generic function <code>mkWidget</code> .
<code>append_output</code>	Logical, whether existing output should be appended to or overwritten.
<code>use_display</code>	Logical, whether the display mechanism is used internally for output streams.

---

IntText

*Widgets for Text Elements with Integer Numbers*


---

### Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers

**Usage**

```
IntText(value = 0, step = 1, ...)
```

**Arguments**

value	Initial value of the integer number
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls
...	Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

**Details**

The function `IntText` creates objects of the R6 Class "IntTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "IntText"

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::IntWidget -> IntText
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A [Boolean](#) traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A [Boolean](#) traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` An [Integer](#) traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [IntTextClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
IntTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

IntWidget

*Widgets for Integer Numbers*

---

### Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers.

### Usage

```
IntWidget(value, ...)
```

### Arguments

value	The integer value.
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

### Details

The function `IntWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "IntWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "IntWidget".

### Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> IntWidget
```

### Public fields

value A [Integer](#) traitlet.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [IntWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
IntWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Javascript	<i>Send Javascript to the frontend</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Send Javascript code in a character string or a text file to the frontend.

**Usage**

```
Javascript(text, file, as_tag = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

text	A character string with Javascript code
file	Path of a file with Javascript code
as_tag	Logical, whether to return a '<script>' tag

**Value**

An S3 object of class "display\_data" with mime data of type "application/javascript"

---

Kernel	<i>The Kernel Class</i>
--------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

An object of this class handles the low-level communication with the Jupyter frontend or kernel manager. There should only be one object of this class in existence.

**Public fields**

r_session	See <a href="#">RKernelSession</a> .
DAPServer	The current DAP server

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [Kernel\\$new\(\)](#)
- [Kernel\\$start\\_r\\_session\(\)](#)
- [Kernel\\$start\(\)](#)
- [Kernel\\$run\(\)](#)
- [Kernel\\$poll\\_and\\_respond\(\)](#)
- [Kernel\\$clear\\_output\(\)](#)
- [Kernel\\$stream\(\)](#)



- `Kernel$stdout()`
- `Kernel$stderr()`
- `Kernel$r_session_msg()`
- `Kernel$execute_result()`
- `Kernel$display_send()`
- `Kernel$send_error()`
- `Kernel$send_comm()`
- `Kernel$get_parent()`
- `Kernel$get_conn_info()`
- `Kernel$is_child()`
- `Kernel$input_request()`
- `Kernel$read_stdin()`
- `Kernel$send_debug_event()`
- `Kernel$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the kernel

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$new(conn_info)
```

*Arguments:*

`conn_info` A list with the connection info from the front-end

**Method** `start_r_session()`:

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$start_r_session()
```

**Method** `start()`:

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$start()
```

**Method** `run()`: Run the kernel.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$run()
```

**Method** `poll_and_respond()`: A single iteration of the kernel loop

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$poll_and_respond()
```

**Method** `clear_output()`: Clear the current output cell in the frontend.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$clear_output(wait)
```

*Arguments:*

`wait` Logical value, whether to wait until output is cleared.

**Method** `stream()`: Stream text to the frontend.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$stream(text, stream)
```

*Arguments:*

text Text to be sent to the frontend

stream A string to select the stream – either "stdout" or "stderr"

**Method** `stdout()`: Stream text to the frontend via 'stdout' stream.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$stdout(text)
```

*Arguments:*

text Text to be sent to the frontend

**Method** `stderr()`: Stream text to the frontend via 'stderr' stream.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$stderr(text)
```

*Arguments:*

text Text to be sent to the frontend

**Method** `r_session_msg()`: Stream message created from R session process to the frontend via 'stderr' stream.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$r_session_msg(msg)
```

*Arguments:*

msg The message created by the 'RKernelSession' object.

**Method** `execute_result()`: Send execution results to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$execute_result(data, metadata = emptyNamedList)
```

*Arguments:*

data Execution result in rich format

metadata A list with metadata

**Method** `display_send()`: Send rich format data to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$display_send(msg)
```

*Arguments:*

msg A list with the appropriate structure. [TODO]

**Method** `send_error()`: Send an error message and traceback to the frontend.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$send_error(name, value, traceback)
```

*Arguments:*

name A string, the error name.  
value A string, the value of the error message.  
traceback A character vector with the traceback.

**Method** `send_comm()`: Send a message via a comm.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$send_comm(msg)
```

*Arguments:*

msg A list containing a comm message.

**Method** `get_parent()`: The parent of the message currently sent.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$get_parent(channel = "shell")
```

*Arguments:*

channel A string, the relevant input channel.

**Method** `get_conn_info()`: Return the current connection info.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$get_conn_info()
```

**Method** `is_child()`: Check if the current process is a fork from the original kernel process

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$is_child()
```

**Method** `input_request()`: Send an input request to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$input_request(prompt = "", password = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

prompt A prompt string

password Logical value; whether the input should be hidden like in a password dialog

**Method** `read_stdin()`: Read a line from the frontend

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$read_stdin()
```

**Method** `send_debug_event()`: Send a debug event to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$send_debug_event(content)
```

*Arguments:*

content A list, content provided by the debug adapter

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
Kernel$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 LaTeXMath

*Send LaTeX math to the frontend*


---

**Description**

Send LaTeX code for math in a character string to the frontend to be formatted by MathJax

**Usage**

```
LaTeXMath(text)
```

**Arguments**

text            A character string with LaTeX code for math

---

Layout

*Widget Layout Manipulation*


---

**Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of a layout widget, which itself is used to manipulate the layout of a [DOMWidget](#).

**Usage**

```
Layout(...)
```

**Arguments**

...            Arguments passed to the initializer

**Details**

The function `Layout` creates objects of the R6 Class "LayoutClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "Layout"

**Functions**

- `Layout()`: The Layout constructor function

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> Layout
```

**Public fields**

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`_view_module` Name of the Javascript view module in the frontend.

`_view_module_version` Version of the Javascript view module in the frontend.

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`align_content` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "space-between", "space-around", "space-evenly", "stretch"

`align_items` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "baseline", "stretch"

`align_self` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "baseline", "stretch"

`bottom` Position from bottom, an optional string that should, if non-empty, contain a valid CSS dimension

`border` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_top` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_right` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_bottom` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_left` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`display` An optional string with a valid CSS display property

`flex` An optional string with a valid CSS flex property

`flex_flow` An optional string with a valid CSS flex\_flow property

`height` An optional string with a valid CSS height

`justify_content` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "space-between", "space-around".

`justify_items` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", or "center"

`left` Position from left, an optional string that should, if non-empty, contain a valid CSS dimension

`margin` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS margin specification

`max_height` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`max_width` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`min_height` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`min_width` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`overflow` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS overflow specification

`order` An optional string, if non-empty should contain a number

`padding` An optional string, if non-empty should be a valid CSS dimension

`right` Position from right, an optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`top` Position from top, an optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`visibility` An optional string, if non-empty, should be either "visible" or "hidden"

`width` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`object_fit` An optional string, if non-empty, should be one of "contain", "cover", "fill", "scale-down", "none"

`object_position` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS object-position specification

`grid_auto_columns` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-auto-columns property

`grid_auto_flow` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-auto-flow property

`grid_auto_rows` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-auto-rows property

`grid_gap` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-gap property

`grid_template_rows` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-template-rows property

`grid_template_columns` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-template-columns property

`grid_template_areas` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-template-areas property

`grid_row` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-row property

`grid_column` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-column property

`grid_area` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-area property

## Methods

### Public methods:

- [LayoutClass\\$observe\\_border\(\)](#)
- [LayoutClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [LayoutClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `observe_border()`: Synchronize border traits

*Usage:*

`LayoutClass$observe_border(nm, self, value)`

*Arguments:*

`nm` Name of the trait (a dummy argument)  
`self` The object  
`value` A CSS string

**Method** `new()`: Initialize an object

*Usage:*

`LayoutClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
LayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

LayoutTemplates

*Widget Layout Templates*

---

## Description

R6 classes and constructor functions for widget layout templates

## Usage

```
AppLayout(...)
```

```
GridspecLayout(...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'GridspecLayout'
x[i, j, ..., drop = TRUE]
```

```
## S3 replacement method for class 'GridspecLayout'
x[i, j] <- value
```

```
TwoByTwoLayout(...)
```

## Arguments

...	Arguments used to initialize the fields
x	A GridspecLayout object
i	Integer value(s) referring to the row(s)
j	Integer value(s) referring to the column(s)
drop	Logical, whether the result is a widget or a list with one element if both i and j select a single element
value	One or more widgets put at the indicated positions in the grid

## Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> RKernel::GridBox
-> TemplateBase
```

**Public fields**

grid\_gap The grid-gap CSS attribute  
 justify\_content The justify-content CSS attribute  
 align\_items The align-items CSS attribute  
 width The width CSS attribute  
 height The height CSS attribute

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TemplateBaseClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TemplateBaseClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** new(): Initializer

*Usage:*

TemplateBaseClass\$new(...)

*Arguments:*

... Arguments used to initialize the fields

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

TemplateBaseClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::Box](#) -> [RKernel::GridBox](#)  
 -> [RKernel::TemplateBase](#) -> [AppLayout](#)

**Public fields**

header Widget that appears in the header section  
 footer Widget that appears in the footer section  
 left\_sidebar Widget that appears as left sidebar  
 right\_sidebar Widget that appears as right sidebar  
 center Widget that appears in the center section  
 pane\_widths Unicode string with CSS widths for the app panes  
 pane\_heights Unicode string with CSS heights for the app panes  
 merge Boolean, whether space of missing widgets should be merged



**Methods****Public methods:**

- [AppLayoutClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [AppLayoutClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `new()`: Initializer method

*Usage:*

`AppLayoutClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments, passed on to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`AppLayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> RKernel::GridBox  
-> RKernel::TemplateBase -> GridspecLayout`

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [GridspecLayoutClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [GridspecLayoutClass\\$set\\_item\(\)](#)
- [GridspecLayoutClass\\$get\\_item\(\)](#)
- [GridspecLayoutClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `new()`: Initializer function

*Usage:*

`GridspecLayoutClass$new(nrow, ncol, ...)`

*Arguments:*

`nrow` A positive integer, the number of rows

`ncol` A positive integer, the number of columns

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** `set_item()`: Set widget in grid cells

*Usage:*

`GridspecLayoutClass$set_item(i, j, value)`

*Arguments:*

`i` The rows into which the widget is to be placed

j The columns into which the widget is to be placed  
value A widget

**Method** `get_item()`: Get widget from grid cells

*Usage:*

`GridspecLayoutClass$get_item(i, j)`

*Arguments:*

i The rows where the widget is located

j The columns where the widget is located

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`GridspecLayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::Box` -> `RKernel::GridBox`  
-> `RKernel::TemplateBase` -> `TwoByTwoLayout`

### Public fields

`top_left` Widget that appears on the top left

`top_right` Widget that appears on the top right

`bottom_left` Widget that appears on the bottom left

`bottom_right` Widget that appears on the bottom right

`merge` Boolean, whether space of missing widgets should be merged

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- `TwoByTwoLayoutClass$new()`
- `TwoByTwoLayoutClass$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initializer method

*Usage:*

`TwoByTwoLayoutClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments, passed on to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TwoByTwoLayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

List

*List Traitlets*

---

### Description

A class and a constructor function to create list trait(let)s.

### Usage

```
List(...)
```

### Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'ListClass'

### Super class

```
RKernel::Trait -> List
```

### Public fields

value A list

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [ListClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [ListClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: A function that checks the validity of an assigned value, i.e. whether the assigned value is a list

*Usage:*

```
ListClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value to be assigned as the traitlet value

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ListClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

`ls_str` *A HTML version of 'ls.str()'*

---

### Description

This function is deprecated. Use [envBrowser](#) instead.

### Usage

```
ls_str(pos = -1, name, envir, all.names = FALSE, pattern, mode = "any")
```

### Arguments

<code>pos</code>	integer indicating <a href="#">search</a> path position, or -1 for the current environment.
<code>name</code>	an optional name indicating search path position, see <a href="#">ls</a> .
<code>envir</code>	the environment to look into
<code>all.names</code>	logical value, if FALSE objects with names that start with a dot are ignored
<code>pattern</code>	a character string, the pattern of the names of the objects to show
<code>mode</code>	a character string, the mode of the objects to be shown

### See Also

[ls.str](#)

---

`main` *Main entry point of the package*

---

### Description

This function reads the connection info file, ceases a "Kernel" object and runs it, i.e. starts the kernel.

### Usage

```
main()
```

---

MediaWidget	<i>Media widgets</i>
-------------	----------------------

---

## Description

Classes and constructors to wrap media into widgets

## Usage

```
ImageWidget(...)
```

```
VideoWidget(...)
```

```
AudioWidget(...)
```

## Arguments

... Any arguments used to initialize the fields of the object

## Functions

- `ImageWidget()`: The `ImageWidget` constructor function
- `VideoWidget()`: The `VideoWidget` constructor function
- `AudioWidget()`: The `AudioWidget` constructor function

## Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> MediaWidget
```

## Public fields

`format` A string, giving the graphics format.

`value` A `Bytes` traitlet.

## Methods

### Public methods:

- `MediaWidgetClass$from_url()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$from_file()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$on_change()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$new()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `from_url()`: Create media widget from url

*Usage:*

MediaWidgetClass\$from\_url(url, width = NULL, height = NULL)

*Arguments:*

url A character string

width A character string with CSS width specification

height A character string with CSS height specification

**Method** from\_file(): Create media widget from file

*Usage:*

MediaWidgetClass\$from\_file(filename)

*Arguments:*

filename A character string

**Method** on\_change(): Add or remove a handler to be called if value is changed.

*Usage:*

MediaWidgetClass\$on\_change(handler, remove = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

handler A function that is called when the button is clicked.

remove Logical value, whether the handler is to be removed.

**Method** new(): Initialize an object

*Usage:*

MediaWidgetClass\$new(from\_file = NULL, from\_url = NULL, ...)

*Arguments:*

from\_file An optional character string, name of the file from which to initialize the widget.

from\_url An optional character string, URL from which to initialize the widget.

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

MediaWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

## Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::MediaWidget](#) -> [ImageWidget](#)

## Public fields

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

format A string, giving the graphics format.

width A string, describing the width in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

height A string, describing the height in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [ImageWidgetClass\\$from\\_file\(\)](#)
- [ImageWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `from_file()`: Create image widget from file

*Usage:*

```
ImageWidgetClass$from_file(filename, width = NULL, height = NULL)
```

*Arguments:*

`filename` A character string

`width` A character string with CSS width specification

`height` A character string with CSS height specification

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ImageWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::MediaWidget -> VideoWidget
```

**Public fields**

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`format` A string, giving the video format.

`width` A string, describing the width in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

`height` A string, describing the height in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

`autoplay` Boolean, when TRUE the video starts when it is displayed.

`loop` Boolean, when TRUE the video restarts after finishing.

`controls` Boolean, when TRUE then video controls are shown.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [VideoWidgetClass\\$from\\_file\(\)](#)
- [VideoWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `from_file()`: Create image widget from file

*Usage:*

VideoWidgetClass\$from\_file(filename, width = NULL, height = NULL)

*Arguments:*

filename A character string

width A character string with CSS width specification

height A character string with CSS height specification

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

VideoWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernell::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernell::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernell::MediaWidget](#) -> [AudioWidget](#)

### Public fields

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

format A string, giving the audio format.

autoplay Boolean, when TRUE the video starts when it is displayed.

loop Boolean, when TRUE the video restarts after finishing.

controls Boolean, when TRUE then video controls are shown.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [AudioWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

AudioWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.



## Description

A set of functions that can be used to create interactive widgets and to interact with widgets.

## Usage

```
mkWidget(x, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'integer'  
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'numeric'  
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'logical'  
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'character'  
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'Fixed'  
mkWidget(x, ...)  
  
## S3 method for class 'ValueWidget'  
mkWidget(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

x	an object
...	Other arguments, passed to more specific methods or ignored
description	NULL or a character string that contains a description.

## Details

The function `mkWidget` is a generic function that creates a widget that allows to manipulate the arguments of a function that is called in an interactive widget. This generic function is called by the function `mkWidgets`. The function `Fixed` marks a value as fixed, so that `mkWidget` returns it as is.

---

OutputWidget	<i>Widgets to receive output</i>
--------------	----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Classes and constructors to wrap output created by code

**Usage**

```
OutputWidget(append_output = FALSE, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'OutputWidget'
with(data, expr, envir = list(), enclos = parent.frame(), clear = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

append_output	Logical value, whether new output is appended to existing output in the widget or the output is overwritten
...	Other arguments, ignored.
data	An "OutputWidget" object
expr	An expression to evaluate, or a sequence of expression, encapsulated by curly braces.
enclos	An enclosing environment.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> OutputWidget
```

**Public fields**

<code>_view_name</code>	Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
<code>_model_name</code>	Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
<code>_view_module</code>	Name of the module where the view is defined
<code>_model_module</code>	Name of the Javascript module with the model
<code>_view_module_version</code>	Version of the module where the view is defined
<code>_model_module_version</code>	Version of the module where the model is defined
<code>msg_id</code>	Unicode string with the id of the last message sent to the frontend.
<code>outputs</code>	A list with output strings

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `OutputWidgetClass$new()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$display()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$clear()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$stdout()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$stderr()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method new():** Initializing function*Usage:*

```
OutputWidgetClass$new(append_output = TRUE, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

`append_output` Logical, whether existing output should be appended to or overwritten.  
... Any other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.  
`envir` An environment, where expressions are evaluated.  
`use_display` Logical, whether the display mechanism is used internally for output streams.

**Method display():** A variant of `display` for output within a display widget.*Usage:*

```
OutputWidgetClass$display(...)
```

*Arguments:*

... Further arguments, passed on to the 'evaluate' method of the `Context` class,

**Method clear():** Clear the output*Usage:*

```
OutputWidgetClass$clear(wait = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`wait` Logical, whether to wait for the frontend to clear the output.

**Method stdout():***Usage:*

```
OutputWidgetClass$stdout(text)
```

**Method stderr():***Usage:*

```
OutputWidgetClass$stderr(text)
```

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.*Usage:*

```
OutputWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Page	<i>Display an object using the Jupyter notebook pager</i>
------	---

---

### Description

This function allows to display an *R* object in the pager of a Jupyter notebook. Note that acts like `display()` when Jupyter Lab is used.

### Usage

```
Page(x, ...)
```

```
## Default S3 method:
```

```
Page(x, start = 1, ...)
```

### Arguments

<code>x</code>	An object to be displayed in the Notebook pager
<code>...</code>	Other arguments, ignored or passed to specific methods.
<code>start</code>	Integer, where to start the output.

### Methods (by class)

- `Page(default)`: S3 default method – calls `display_data` and marks it as pager payload

---

Play	<i>A Player Widget</i>
------	------------------------

---

### Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of a player widget, which automatically increases its value-

### Usage

```
Play(
  value = 0L,
  min = 0L,
  max = 100L,
  interval = 100L,
  step = 1L,
  show_repeat = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

value	Integer, an initial value.
min	Integer, the minimum value.
max	Integer, the maximum value.
interval	Integer, the maximum value of the intrval .
step	The maximum value for the play control.
show_repeat	Logical, whether to show a repeat toggle button.
...	Further arguments, passed to the superclass constructor.

**Functions**

- `Play()`: The player widget constructor function.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::BoundedIntWidget` -> `Play`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend  
`interval` An Integer traitlet, the time interval between between two steps.  
`step` An Integer traitlet, the step size.  
`_playing` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the player widget is running.  
`playing` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the player widget is running.  
`_repeat` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the the repeat toggle is on.  
`repeat` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the the repeat toggle is on.  
`show_repeat` A Boolean traitlet, determines whether to show a repeat toggle button.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `PlayClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`PlayClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

PlotWidget	<i>Widgets to receive plots graphics</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Class and constructors show graphics created by code

**Usage**

```
SVGWidget(...)

## S3 method for class 'SVGWidget'
with(data, expr, envir = list(), enclos = parent.frame(), ...)

PlotWidget(...)
```

**Arguments**

...	Arguments, passed to the ImageWidget constructors.
data	An "SVGWidget" object
expr	An expression to evaluate, or a sequence of expression, encapsulated by curly braces.
enclos	An enclosing environment.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> RKernel::HTML -> SVGWidget
```

**Public fields**

context A Context instance or NULL

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `SVGWidgetClass$new()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$activate()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$suspend()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$render()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the object

*Usage:*

```
SVGWidgetClass$new(..., width = NULL, height = NULL, envir = new.env())
```

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer  
width A character string, giving the width as a CSS property  
height A character string, giving the height as a CSS property  
envir An optional environment within which expressions are evaluated

**Method** activate():*Usage:*

```
SVGWidgetClass$activate()
```

**Method** suspend():*Usage:*

```
SVGWidgetClass$suspend()
```

**Method** render():*Usage:*

```
SVGWidgetClass$render()
```

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.*Usage:*

```
SVGWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Progress

*Progress bars***Description**

Classes and constructor functions for progress bars and styling of them

**Usage**

```
ProgressStyle(...)
```

```
IntProgress(value = 0L, min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)
```

```
FloatProgress(value = 0L, min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)
```

**Arguments**

...	Other arguments.
value	A floating point number, the initial position of the progress bar
min	An floating point number, the mininum value
max	An floating point number, the maximum value

**Functions**

- `ProgressStyle()`: A constructor for a progress bar style
- `IntProgress()`: A constructor for a progress bar style
- `FloatProgress()`: A constructor for a progress bar style

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionStyle` -> `ProgressStyle`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`bar_color` The colour of the progress bar

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `ProgressStyleClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ProgressStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::BoundedIntWidget` -> `IntProgress`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`orientation` Orientation of the progress bar, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
`bar_style` General style of the progress bar, either "success", "info", "warning" or "danger"  
`style` Styling of the progress bar, an instance of "ProgressStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `IntProgressClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`IntProgressClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.



**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::BoundedFloatWidget` -> `FloatProgress`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`orientation` Orientation of the progress bar, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
`bar_style` General style of the progress bar, either "success", "info", "warning" or "danger"  
`style` Styling of the progress bar, an instance of "ProgressStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `FloatProgressClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`FloatProgressClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 R6Class\_

*R6 Objects That Are Not Locked*


---

**Description**

This function calls the R6 class constructor in such a way that new members can be added to the created objects.

**Usage**

`R6Class_(..., lock_objects = FALSE)`

**Arguments**

`...` Arguments passed to the superclass constructor  
`lock_objects` A logical value, indicates whether objects should be locked. See [R6Class](#).

---

R6Instance	<i>A Generic Constructor for R6 Object Traits</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

A Generic Constructor for R6 Object Traits

**Usage**

R6Instance(...)

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

---

R6TraitClass	<i>A Base Class for Traits that are R6 Objects</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

A Base Class for Traits that are R6 Objects

A Base Class for Traits that are R6 Objects

**Super class**

`RKernel::Trait` -> R6Trait

**Public fields**

value An R6 object

class The R6 class of value

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `R6TraitClass$validator()`
- `R6TraitClass$new()`
- `R6TraitClass$clone()`

**Method** `validator()`: Checks wether value has the corret class

*Usage:*

`R6TraitClass$validator(value)`

*Arguments:*

value A value about to be assigned to the trait.

**Method** new(): Initialize an object

*Usage:*

R6TraitClass\$new(Class, ...)

*Arguments:*

Class Class of the object

... Values used for initialization

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

R6TraitClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

raw\_html

*Send raw HTML code to the frontend*

## Description

Send raw HTML code in a character string to the frontend

## Usage

```
raw_html(text, id = UUIDgenerate(), update = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

text	A character string with LaTeX code for math
id	A character string with the display id
update	A logical value, should an existing display_data option?

register\_magic\_handler

*Register a handler for magics*

## Description

Similar to ' There are pre-defined magics for LaTeX math, CSS, Javascript, HTML, and iframes.

## Usage

```
register_magic_handler(magic, handler)
```

## Arguments

magic	A character string that selects a handler
handler	A function that takes at least the argument 'code' and more '...' arguments. The latter are constructed from the arguments of the percentage magic.

remove\_displayed\_classes

*Remove a Class to the 'Displayed' Ones*

---

### **Description**

Remove a class from those who are output using `display()` when they are autoprined, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

### **Usage**

```
remove_displayed_classes(x)
```

### **Arguments**

x                    A character string, the name of a class.

---

remove\_paged\_classes    *Remove a Class to the 'Paged' Ones*

---

### **Description**

Remove a class from those who are output using `Page()` when they are autoprined, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

### **Usage**

```
remove_paged_classes(x)
```

### **Arguments**

x                    A character string, the name of a class.

---

 SelectionContainer      *Tabs and Accordions*


---

**Description**

Classes and constructor functions for tab and accordion widgets

**Usage**

Accordion(...)

Tab(...)

Stack(...)

**Arguments**

...                      Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

**Functions**

- `Accordion()`: The constructor function for accordion widgets.
- `Tab()`: The construction function for accordion widgets.
- `Stack()`: The construction function for accordion widgets.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::Box` -> `Box`

**Public fields**

`_titles` A dictionary of strings, for internal use only

`titles` A dictionary of strings, exposed since ipywidgets 8.

`selected_index` An integer, the field currently selected.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `SelectionContainerClass$validate_index()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$set_title()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$get_title()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$new()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$clone()`

**Method** `validate_index()`: Validate the index, i.e. check whether it is within range.

*Usage:*

SelectionContainerClass\$validate\_index(index)

*Arguments:*

index An integer number.

**Method** set\_title(): Set the title of one of the elements.

*Usage:*

SelectionContainerClass\$set\_title(index, title)

*Arguments:*

index The index number of the element to be changed.

title A character string, the intended title.

**Method** get\_title(): Get the title of one of the elements.

*Usage:*

SelectionContainerClass\$get\_title(index)

*Arguments:*

index The index number of the element to be enquired.

**Method** new(): An initializer function

*Usage:*

SelectionContainerClass\$new(children = list(), ...)

*Arguments:*

children A list of widgets

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass method

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

SelectionContainerClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::Box](#) -> [Accordion](#)

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [AccordionClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`AccordionClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::Box](#) -> [Tab](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TabClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TabClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::Box](#) -> [Stack](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [StackClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
StackClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

SelectionWidget	<i>Selection widgets</i>
-----------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Classes and constructors for selection widgets, i.e. dropdowns, listboxes etc.

**Usage**

```
SelectionWidget(options, value, ...)
```

```
Dropdown(options, value, ...)
```

```
RadioButtons(options, value, ...)
```

```
Listbox(options, value, ...)
```

```
ToggleButton(options, value, ...)
```

```
SelectionSlider(options, value, ...)
```

```
MultipleSelectionWidget(options, value, ...)
```

```
ListboxMultiple(options, value, ...)
```

```
SelectionRangeSlider(options, value, ...)
```

**Arguments**

options A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.

value A trait.

... Any other arguments, ignored.



**Functions**

- SelectionWidget(): A constructor function for selection widgets.
- Dropdown(): The construction function for dropdown widgets.
- RadioButtons(): The construction function for radiobuttons widgets.
- ListBox(): The construction function for listbox-selection widgets.
- ToggleButtons(): The construction function for togglebuttons widgets.
- SelectionSlider(): The construction function for listbox widgets with multiple selections.
- MultipleSelectionWidget(): The construction function for multiple-selection widgets.
- ListBoxMultiple(): The construction function for listbox widgets with multiple selections.
- SelectionRangeSlider(): The construction function for listbox widgets with multiple selections.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> SelectionWidget
```

**Public fields**

`_options_labels` A unicode vector of option labels.  
`index` An integer that refers to currently selected item.

**Active bindings**

`value` The selected option

**Methods****Public methods:**

- SelectionWidgetClass\$validate\_index()
- SelectionWidgetClass\$new()
- SelectionWidgetClass\$clone()

**Method** validate\_index(): Validate an index argument.

*Usage:*

```
SelectionWidgetClass$validate_index(index)
```

*Arguments:*

`index` The index to be checked.

**Method** new(): Initialiser

*Usage:*

```
SelectionWidgetClass$new(options, value, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

`options` A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.

value Name of a selectable option.  
 ... Any other arguments, ignored.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

SelectionWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
 -> [RKernel::SelectionWidget](#) -> Dropdown

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.  
 \_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [DropdownClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

DropdownClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
 -> [RKernel::SelectionWidget](#) -> RadioButtons

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.  
 \_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [RadioButtonsClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

RadioButtonsClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::SelectionWidget](#) -> [ListboxSelect](#)

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

rows An integer, the number of rows.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [ListboxSelectClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

ListboxSelectClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [ToggleButtonsStyle](#)

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

button\_width A unicode string, the width in CSS language

font\_weight A unicode string, the font weight in CSS language

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [ToggleButtonsStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

ToggleButtonsStyleClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::SelectionWidget` -> `ToggleButtons`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.  
`tooltips` A unicode vector with tooltips.  
`icons` A unicode vector with icon specs.  
`style` A `ToggleButtonsStyle` widget  
`button_style` A character string, one of "primary", "success", "info", "warning", "danger", or the empty string.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `ToggleButtonsClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ToggleButtonsClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::SelectionWidget` -> `SelectionSlider`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.  
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)  
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
`style` A `SliderStyle` widget  
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [SelectionSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
SelectionSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> MultipleSelectionWidget
```

**Public fields**

`_options_labels` A unicode string vector with labels

`index` An integer vector of indices of currently selected elements.

**Active bindings**

`value` The selected option

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [MultipleSelectionWidgetClass\\$validate\\_index\(\)](#)
- [MultipleSelectionWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [MultipleSelectionWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validate_index()`: Validate an index.

*Usage:*

```
MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$validate_index(index)
```

*Arguments:*

`index` An index, the index to be checked.

**Method** `new()`: Initialiser

*Usage:*

```
MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$new(options, value, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

`options` A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.

`value` Names of selectable options.

`...` Any other arguments, ignored.

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::MultipleSelectionWidget -> ListboxSelectMultiple
```

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

rows An integer, the number of rows.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [ListboxSelectMultipleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ListboxSelectMultipleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::MultipleSelectionWidget -> SelectionRangeSlider
```

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

orientation A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"

readout A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)

continuous\_update A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

style A SliderStyle widget

behavior A string that describes the dragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [SelectionRangeSliderClass\\$validate\\_index\(\)](#)
- [SelectionRangeSliderClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [SelectionRangeSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validate_index()`: Validate an index.

*Usage:*

```
SelectionRangeSliderClass$validate_index(index)
```

*Arguments:*

`index` An index, the index to be checked.

**Method** `new()`: Initialiser

*Usage:*

```
SelectionRangeSliderClass$new(options, value, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

`options` A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.

`value` Names of selectable options.

`...` Any other arguments, ignored.

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
SelectionRangeSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

sharedHelpServer

*R6 objects that run a help server*

---

**Description**

An Object of class "sharedHelper" serves HTML help pages for one or several RKernel processes

**Public fields**

`port` Integer, the port number

`url` Character string, the base URL of the served help pages

`orig_httpd` A function, set to the original HTTP server function

## Methods

### Public methods:

- `sharedHelpServer$new()`
- `sharedHelpServer$httpd()`
- `sharedHelpServer$run()`
- `sharedHelpServer$publish_port()`
- `sharedHelpServer$log()`
- `sharedHelpServer$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the object

*Usage:*

```
sharedHelpServer$new(port = 0, prefix = "", use_proxy = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`port` Integer, a port number

`prefix` A character string, the URL prefix

`use_proxy` A logical value, whether the help server is supposed to be run behind a jupyter proxy

**Method** `httpd()`: The function that serves paths and queries

*Usage:*

```
sharedHelpServer$httpd(path, query, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

`path` A character string, the path part of an URL

`query` An optional HTTP query string

`...` Any other arguments, passed on to the original 'httpd' function.

**Method** `run()`: The server loop

*Usage:*

```
sharedHelpServer$run()
```

**Method** `publish_port()`: Put a port number into a temporary file, for other processes to find

*Usage:*

```
sharedHelpServer$publish_port(port)
```

*Arguments:*

`port` An integer, the port number

**Method** `log()`: Put log text into a temporary file, for other processes to read

*Usage:*

```
sharedHelpServer$log(text)
```

*Arguments:*

`text` A character string to be added to the log file

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.



*Usage:*

```
sharedHelpServer$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 Sidecar

*Sidecar widgets*


---

**Description**

Sidecar widgets - work only with Jupyter Lab

**Usage**

```
Sidecar(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the inializer

**Functions**

- Sidecar(): A constructor for sidebar widgets

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::OutputWidget
-> Sidecar
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript frontend module

`_model_module_version` Version of the Javascript frontend module

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

`_view_module` Name of the Javascript frontend view module

`_view_module_version` Version of the the Javascript view module

`title` A unicode string, the title of the widget.

`anchor` A string that specifies where the widget s to appear: one of "split-right", "split-left", "split-top", "split-bottom", "tab-before", "tab-after", or "right".

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [SidecarClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
SidecarClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 Slider

*Sliders*


---

**Description**

Classes and constructor functions for sliders (integer and floating-point ones)

**Usage**

```
IntSlider(value = 0L, min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)
```

```
IntRangeSlider(value = c(0L, 50L), min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)
```

```
FloatSlider(value = 0, min = 0, max = 100, ...)
```

```
FloatRangeSlider(value = c(0, 50), min = 0, max = 100, ...)
```

```
FloatLogSlider(value = 1, min = 0, max = 40, base = 10, ...)
```

**Arguments**

<code>value</code>	A floating point number, the current value of the slider
<code>min</code>	A floating point number, the minimum value
<code>max</code>	A floating point number, the maximum value
<code>...</code>	Other arguments.
<code>base</code>	A floating point number, the base of the logarithm

**Functions**

- `IntSlider()`: An integer slider constructor
- `IntRangeSlider()`: An integer range slider constructor
- `FloatSlider()`: A floating point slider constructor
- `FloatRangeSlider()`: A floating point slider range constructor
- `FloatLogSlider()`: A floating point log-slider constructor

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> SliderStyle`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript frontend model  
`handle_color` Unicode string, the color of the slider handle

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `SliderStyleClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`SliderStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntWidget -> IntSlider`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`step` An `Integer` traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement  
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)  
`readout_format` A unicode string, the format specification  
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled  
`style` A `SliderStyle` widget  
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `IntSliderClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
IntSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntRangeWidget -> IntRangeSlider
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`step` An [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement  
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)  
`readout_format` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled  
`style` A [SliderStyle](#) widget  
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [IntRangeSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
IntRangeSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedFloatWidget -> FloatSlider
```

**Public fields**

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
 \_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
 step A [Float](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement  
 orientation A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
 readout A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)  
 readout\_format A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
 continuous\_update A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
 disabled A logical value, whether the slider is disabled  
 style A [SliderStyle](#) widget  
 behavior A string that describes the dragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [FloatSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FloatSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```

RKernell::HasTraits -> RKernell::Widget -> RKernell::DOMWidget -> RKernell::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernell::ValueWidget -> RKernell::BoundedFloatRangeWidget -> FloatRangeSlider

```

**Public fields**

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
 \_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
 step A [Float](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement  
 orientation A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"  
 readout A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)  
 readout\_format A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
 continuous\_update A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
 disabled A logical value, whether the slider is disabled  
 style A [SliderStyle](#) widget  
 behavior A string that describes the dragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [FloatRangeSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FloatRangeSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedLogFloatWidget -> FloatLogSlider
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

`step` A [Float](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement

`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"

`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)

`readout_format` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

`disabled` A [Boolean](#) traitlet, whether the slider is disabled

`base` A [Float](#) traitlet, the base of the logarithm

`style` A [SliderStyle](#) widget

`behavior` A string that describes the ddragging behavior.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [FloatLogSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
FloatLogSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

StrEnum	<i>An Enumerated String Constructor</i>
---------	---

---

**Description**

An Enumerated String Constructor

**Usage**

StrEnum(...)

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

---

StrEnumClass	<i>An Enumerated Strings Trait</i>
--------------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

An Enumerated Strings Trait

An Enumerated Strings Trait

**Super classes**

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> [RKernel::Unicode](#) -> StrEnum

**Public fields**

enum a character vector

optional A logical value, whether value can be empty.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [StrEnumClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [StrEnumClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [StrEnumClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** [validator\(\)](#): Check whether the assigned vector is one of the allowed enumerated strings.

*Usage:*

[StrEnumClass\\$validator](#)(value)

*Arguments:*

value A value to be assigned to the trait

**Method new():** Initialize the trait.

*Usage:*

```
StrEnumClass$new(enum, default = character(0), optional = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

enum A character vector of permitted enumerated strings.

default The default value

optional Logical can the value be empty?

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
StrEnumClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

StringWidget

*String widgets*

---

## Description

Classes and constructor functions for string-related widgets (text areas etc.)

## Usage

LabelStyle(...)

TextStyle(...)

HTMLStyle(...)

HTMLMathStyle(...)

StringWidget(value = character(0), ...)

HTML(value = character(0), ...)

HTMLMath(value = character(0), ...)

Label(value = character(0), ...)

Textarea(value = character(0), ...)

TextWidget(value = character(0), ...)

PasswordWidget(value = character(0), ...)

Combobox(value = character(0), ...)



**Arguments**

...	Arguments passed to the initializer
value	A character vector

**Functions**

- `LabelStyle()`: The constructor for Label styles
- `TextStyle()`: The constructor for Text styles
- `HTMLStyle()`: The constructor for HTML styles
- `HTMLMathStyle()`: The constructor for HTMLMath styles
- `StringWidget()`: A constructor for string widgets
- `HTML()`: A constructor for HTML widgets
- `HTMLMath()`: A constructor for HTML widgets with math
- `Label()`: A constructor for label widgets
- `Textarea()`: A constructor for text area widgets
- `TextWidget()`: A constructor for text field widgets
- `PasswordWidget()`: A constructor for password entry widgets
- `Combobox()`: A constructor for combo boxes

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionStyle` -> `StringStyle`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`background` The background color  
`font_size` The font size  
`text_color` The text color  
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `StringStyleClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`StringStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [RKernell::StringStyle](#)  
-> [LabelStyle](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`font_family` The font family  
`font_style` The font style  
`font_variant` The font variant  
`font_weight` The font weight  
`text_decoration` The text decoration  
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [LabelStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`LabelStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [RKernell::StringStyle](#)  
-> [TextStyle](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TextStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TextStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [RKernell::StringStyle](#)  
-> [HTMLStyle](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [HTMLStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`HTMLStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [RKernell::StringStyle](#)  
-> [HTMLMathStyle](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [HTMLMathStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`HTMLMathStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernell::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernell::Widget](#) -> [RKernell::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernell::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernell::ValueWidget](#) -> [StringWidget](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`value` A unicode vector  
`placeholder` A placeholder character

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [StringWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`StringWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> HTML

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`style` The HTML style, an object of class "HTMLStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [HTMLClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`HTMLClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> HTMLMath

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`style` The HTMLMath style, an object of class "HTMLMathStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [HTMLMathClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`HTMLMathClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [Label](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`style` The Label style, an object of class "LabelStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [LabelClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`LabelClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [Textarea](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled  
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
`rows` An integer, the number of rows  
`style` The Text style, an object of class "TextStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TextareaClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TextareaClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
 -> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [TextWidget](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled  
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user  
`style` The Text style, an object of class "TextStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TextWidgetClass\\$clear\(\)](#)
- [TextWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clear()`: Clear the text area

*Usage:*

`TextWidgetClass$clear()`

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

TextWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [RKernel::TextWidget](#) -> [PasswordWidget](#)

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [PasswordWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

PasswordWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [RKernel::TextWidget](#) -> [Combobox](#)

### Public fields

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

\_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

options A unicode vector, the available options

ensure\_option A boolean (logical) value, whether at least one option has to be activated

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- [ComboboxClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ComboxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

TagsInput

*Tags Input Widgets*

---

## Description

Classes and constructors to great tag input widgets

## Usage

```
TagsInput(...)
```

```
ColorsInput(...)
```

```
FloatsInput(...)
```

```
IntsInput(...)
```

## Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

## Functions

- `TagsInput()`: A taginput constructor
- `ColorsInput()`: A color taginput constructor
- `FloatsInput()`: A color taginput constructor
- `IntsInput()`: A color taginput constructor

## Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> TagsInputBase
```

## Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`value` A list of tags

`placeholder` A placeholder string

`allowed_tags` Optional list with allowed tags.

`allow_duplicates` Logical, whether duplicate tags are allowed.

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.



**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TagsInputBaseClass\\$validate\\_value\(\)](#)
- [TagsInputBaseClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TagsInputBaseClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validate_value()`: Check value for validity,

*Usage:*

`TagsInputBaseClass$validate_value(value)`

*Arguments:*

value A character string with one or more tags.

**Method** `new()`: Initializer function

*Usage:*

`TagsInputBaseClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TagsInputBaseClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)  
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::TagsInputBase](#) -> [TagsInput](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`value` A list of tags as unicode strings

`tag_style` The string that describes the tag style

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TagsInputClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TagsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::TagsInputBase` -> `ColorsInput`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.  
`value` A list of tags as unicode strings

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `ColorsInputClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ColorsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::TagsInputBase` -> `RKernel::TagsInput` -> `ColorsInput`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`min` A `Float` traitlet, the minimum allowed value.  
`max` A `Float` traitlet, the maximum allowed value.  
`value` A list of numeric tags

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `NumbersInputBase$validate_value()`
- `NumbersInputBase$new()`
- `NumbersInputBase$clone()`

**Method** `validate_value()`: Check value for validity,

*Usage:*

`NumbersInputBase$validate_value(value)`

*Arguments:*

`value` A character string with one or more tags.

**Method** `new()`: Initializer function

*Usage:*

`NumbersInputBase$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

value An initial value

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`NumbersInputBase$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::TagsInputBase` -> `RKernel::TagsInput` -> `RKernel::ColorsInput`  
 -> `FloatsInput`

### Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

value A list of numeric tags

format The number format

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- `FloatsInputClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`FloatsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

### Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::TagsInputBase` -> `RKernel::TagsInput` -> `RKernel::ColorsInput`  
 -> `IntsInput`

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.  
`min` A [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.  
`max` A [Integer](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.  
`value` A list of interger number tags  
`format` The number format

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [IntsInputClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`IntsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

TimeClass

*Time Traitlets*


---

**Description**

A class and constructor of time traitlets.

**Super class**

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> TimeClass

**Public fields**

`value` A date.  
`coerce` Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TimeClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [TimeClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TimeClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
TimeClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

**Method new():** Initialize the traitlet.

*Usage:*

```
TimeClass$new(initial = as.POSIXct(integer(0)), coerce = TRUE)
```

*Arguments:*

initial An optional POSIXct object or an object coercive into such an object

coerce An optional logical value

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
TimeClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 TimePicker

*Time Picker Widgets*


---

**Description**

An R6 class and constructor function for time picker widgets

**Usage**

```
TimePicker(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the inializer

**Functions**

- TimePicker(): A constructor for dat picker widgets

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> TimePicker
```

**Public fields**

\_model\_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
 \_view\_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend  
 value The date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.  
 disabled Boolean, whether the user can make changes  
 min Minimum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.  
 max Maximum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TimePickerClass\\$validate\\_value\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$validate\\_min\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$validate\\_max\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validate_value()`: Check whether "value" is within range.

*Usage:*

`TimePickerClass$validate_value(value)`

*Arguments:*

value A date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

`TimePickerClass$validate_min(min)`

*Arguments:*

min A minimum date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

*Usage:*

`TimePickerClass$validate_max(max)`

*Arguments:*

max A maximum date and time to be checked for validity

**Method** `new()`:

*Usage:*

`TimePickerClass$new(...)`

*Arguments:*

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`TimePickerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Togglebuttons

*Toggle-Button Widgets*

---

## Description

A constructor function and a class to create toggle-button widgets

## Usage

```
ToggleButtonStyle(...)
```

```
ToggleButton(...)
```

## Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

## Functions

- `ToggleButtonStyle()`: The constructor for Togglebuttons styles
- `ToggleButton()`: A toggle-button constructor

## Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionStyle` -> `ToggleButtonStyle`

## Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`font_family` The font family

`font_size` The font size

`font_style` The font style

`font_variant` The font variant

`font_weight` The font weight

`text_color` The text color

`text_decoration` The text decoration

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [ToggleButtonStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ToggleButtonStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> ToggleButton
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

`value` Boolean, whether the box is checked

`tooltip` A tooltip

`description` A button description

`disabled` Boolean, whether the button is disabled

`icon` An icon (a fontawesome icon name)

`button_style` The string that describes the button style

`style` The toggle button style, an object of class "ToggleButtonStyleClass"

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [ToggleButtonClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
ToggleButtonClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.



---

`to_json`*A Generic Converter to JSON*

---

## Description

The function `to_json` is a generic and idempotent interface to [toJSON](#).

## Usage

```
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)
```

```
## Default S3 method:
```

```
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'list'
```

```
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'json'
```

```
to_json(x, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'Trait'
```

```
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'Bytes'
```

```
to_json(x, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'Vector'
```

```
to_json(x, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'List'
```

```
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'Widget'
```

```
to_json(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

<code>x</code>	An object to be converted as JSON
<code>auto_unbox</code>	A logical value, whether one-element a JSON list should be changed into JSON scalar.
<code>...</code>	Other arguments, passed on to <a href="#">toJSON</a> .

## Methods (by class)

- `to_json(default)`: Default S3 method
- `to_json(list)`: S3 method for lists.

- `to_json(json)`: S3 method for JSON character strings. Returns its argument as is, making `to_json` idempotent.
- `to_json(Trait)`: S3 method for 'TraitClass' objects, i.e. traitlets.
- `to_json(Bytes)`: S3 method for 'BytesClass' objects
- `to_json(Vector)`: S3 method for 'VectorClass' objects
- `to_json(List)`: S3 method for 'ListClass' objects
- `to_json(Widget)`: S3 method for 'WidgetClass' objects, i.e. jupyter widgets

---

 Traitlets

*Traitlets*


---

### Description

The class `TraitClass` brings (some of) the functionality of the [traitlets framework](#) on which the [ipywidgets framework](#) is based to R.

The function `TraitInstance` returns information needed by a `HasTraits` object to construct a `TraitClass` object.

### Usage

```
Trait(...)
```

```
TraitInstance(Class, ...)
```

### Arguments

...	Arguments passed to the initializer
Class	An R6 Class that inherits from "TraitClass"

### Functions

- `Trait()`: A Baseline Trait Constructor
- `TraitInstance()`: A "Delayed Constructor" for Traits, to be used by constructors of derived classes.

### Public fields

`value` The value of the trait

`observers` A list of functions to be called as notification callbacks

`validators` A list of functions to check the validity of a

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [TraitClass\\$set\(\)](#)
- [TraitClass\\$get\(\)](#)
- [TraitClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TraitClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `set()`: Set the value of the trait

*Usage:*

```
TraitClass$set(value, notify = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`value` The value to be set

`notify` Logical; whether to call notification callbacks

**Method** `get()`: Get the trait value

*Usage:*

```
TraitClass$get()
```

**Method** `new()`: Initialize the trait, i.e. set an initial value

*Usage:*

```
TraitClass$new(initial)
```

*Arguments:*

`initial` The initial value

`coerce` Logical; whether to coerce the initial value to the appropriate mode.

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
TraitClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Unicode

*A Unicode String Trait Constructor*

---

**Description**

A Unicode String Trait Constructor

**Usage**

```
Unicode(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

---

UnicodeClass                      *A Unicode String Vector Trait*

---

### Description

A Unicode String Vector Trait

A Unicode String Vector Trait

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'Unicode'
as.character(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

x	A Unicode traitlet
...	Other arguments, ignored.

### Functions

- `as.character(Unicode)`: Coerce a unicode string trait to a character vector

### Super class

`RKernel::Trait` -> Unicode

### Public fields

`coerce` Logical value, whether values should be coerced to character strings.

`length` Length of the unicode character vector

`value` The value of the unicode character vector

`optional` A logical value, whether the value can be empty.

### Methods

#### Public methods:

- `UnicodeClass$validator()`
- `UnicodeClass$new()`
- `UnicodeClass$clone()`

**Method** `validator()`: A validator function

*Usage:*

```
UnicodeClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value The value to be assigned

**Method new():** Initialize an object

*Usage:*

```
UnicodeClass$new(
  initial = character(0),
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1L
)
```

*Arguments:*

`initial` An initial value

`coerce` Logical value, whether values should be coerced to character strings

`optional` Logical value, whether the value may be empty

`length` Integer, the intended length of the unicode vector

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
UnicodeClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

Valid

*Validity Indicator Widgets*

---

## Description

A constructor function and a class to create toggle-button widgets

## Usage

```
Valid(...)
```

## Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

## Functions

- `Valid()`: A constructor for validity indicator widgets

## Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> Valid
```

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend  
`indent` Boolean, whether to indent the indicator widget  
`value` Boolean, whether the validity should be indicated  
`readout` Text to be shown if the Widget value is FALSE

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `ValidClass$clone()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ValidClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

---

ValueWidgetClass	<i>Value widgets</i>
------------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

A base class for widgets that are connected with values

**Super classes**

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget`  
`-> ValueWidget`

**Public fields**

`value` A list or any other vector of values

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `ValueWidgetClass$new()`
- `ValueWidgetClass$on_change()`
- `ValueWidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: A generic initializer function

*Usage:*

`ValueWidgetClass$new(value, ...)`

*Arguments:*

value A value to initialize instance with  
 ... Any other arguments, ignored.

**Method** `on_change()`: Add handler function to be called when value is changed

*Usage:*

`ValueWidgetClass$on_change(handler, remove = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

handler A handler function  
 remove A logical value, whether the handler should be removed or added.

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`ValueWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 Vector

*Generic Vector Traits*


---

**Description**

A class and a constructor function to create generic vector trait(lets).

**Usage**

`Vector(...)`

**Arguments**

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'VectorClass'

**Super class**

`RKernel::Trait` -> Vector

**Public fields**

value A list

class A character string, the common class of the vector elements

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [VectorClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [VectorClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [VectorClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method** `validator()`: A function that checks the validity of an assigned value, i.e. whether the assigned value is a list with all elements of the same class

*Usage:*

```
VectorClass$validator(value)
```

*Arguments:*

value A value to be assigned as the traitlet value

**Method** `new()`:

*Usage:*

```
VectorClass$new(class = NULL, ...)
```

*Arguments:*

class String, optional common class

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

```
VectorClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

View

*Invoke a Data Viewer*

---

**Description**

This is a re-implementation of [View](#) that works within Jupyter notebooks by leveraging the [Jupyter widgets](#) infrastructure or by using the DataTable Javascript library. The latter is the case if the system option "View.backend" is set to "dataTable" or if this option is not set. Otherwise a 'virtable\_widget' is used.

**Usage**

```
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)
```

```
## Default S3 method:
```

```
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
```

```
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)
```



**Arguments**

x	An R object which can be coerced to a data frame with non-zero numbers of rows and columns.
title	A string used as title. Currently unused.
...	Other arguments, ignored.

---

virtable_widget	<i>Widgets to show tabular data</i>
-----------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

This is a widget that can be used to potentially large tabular data objects, such as data frames. It is also a potential backend for the [View](#) function.

**Usage**

```
virtable_widget(
  x,
  pagesize = getOption("rkernel_view_size", c(10, 10)),
  continuous_update = TRUE
)

fmt_tab_section(x, i, j)

## Default S3 method:
fmt_tab_section(x, i, j)

## S3 method for class 'tbl_df'
fmt_tab_section(x, i, j)
```

**Arguments**

x	A tabular object, e.g. a data frame
pagesize	Number of rows and columns that are shown by the widget.
continuous_update	Logical, whether sliders should lead continuous updates.
i	Integer values, indexing rows
j	Integer values, indexing cols

**Functions**

- `fmt_tab_section()`: Format a section of a tabular object to be used by `virtable_widget`.
- `fmt_tab_section(default)`: Default method
- `fmt_tab_section(tbl_df)`: Dibble method

---

 WidgetLink

 Synchronize two Widgets Using a Link
 

---

### Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of a link widget, which links two widgets so that their values are synchronized

### Usage

WidgetLink(source, target, ...)

DirectionalLink(source, target, ...)

### Arguments

source	A link with two elements, the first is a widget, the second is one of its traits.
target	A link with two elements, the first is a widget, the second is one of its traits.
...	Other arguments passed to the initializer

### Details

The function WidgetLink creates objects of the R6 Class "WidgetLinkClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "WidgetLink"

### Functions

- WidgetLink(): The WidgetLink constructor function
- DirectionalLink(): The WidgetLink constructor function

### Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::CoreWidget](#) -> WidgetLink

### Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`source` A pair of Unicode strings, the first is the JSON representation of a widget, the second is the name of a trait(let) of the widget.

`target` A pair of Unicode strings, the first is the JSON representation of a widget, the second is the name of a trait(let) of the widget.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [WidgetLinkClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [WidgetLinkClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method new():** An initializer method

*Usage:*

`WidgetLinkClass$new(source, target, ...)`

*Arguments:*

source A list with two elements, a widget and the name of a trait(let).

target A list with two elements, a widget and the name of a trait(let).

... Futher arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`WidgetLinkClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

**Super classes**

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::CoreWidget](#) -> [RKernel::WidgetLink](#)  
-> [DirectionalLink](#)

**Public fields**

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

**Methods****Public methods:**

- [DirectionalLinkClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

**Method clone():** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`DirectionalLinkClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

---

 Widgets

*A Widget Base Class*


---

**Description**

The base class from which all widget classes are derived

**Usage**

```
Widget(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Arguments passed to the initializer

**Functions**

- `Widget()`: A Widget Constructor Function

**Super class**

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `Widget`

**Public fields**

`_model_id` Identifier of the frontend Javascript object  
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend  
`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model  
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined  
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend  
`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined  
`_view_count` Number of views that refer to the same frontend model object  
`traits_to_sync` Names of the traits to be synchronized with the frontend  
`sync_suspended` Logical value, whether synchronization is suspended  
`custom_msg_callbacks` A list of functions to be called on receiving a message  
`event_callbacks` A list of functions to be called on an event  
`displayed_callbacks` A list of functions to be called when the widget  
`_comm` The 'comm' connecting to the frontend or NULL  
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

**Active bindings**

comm The 'comm' connecting the frontend (as an active binding)

**Methods****Public methods:**

- `WidgetClass$new()`
- `WidgetClass$open()`
- `WidgetClass$finalize()`
- `WidgetClass$close()`
- `WidgetClass$get_state()`
- `WidgetClass$set_state()`
- `WidgetClass$send_state()`
- `WidgetClass$send()`
- `WidgetClass$display_data()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_comm_opened()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_comm_msg()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_buffers()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_custom_msg()`
- `WidgetClass$on_msg()`
- `WidgetClass$on_event()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_event()`
- `WidgetClass$on_displayed()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_displayed()`
- `WidgetClass$_send()`
- `WidgetClass$check_version()`
- `WidgetClass$clone()`

**Method** `new()`: Initialize an object

*Usage:*

```
WidgetClass$new(..., open = TRUE)
```

*Arguments:*

... Values used for initialization

open Logical, whether a connection with the frontend should be opened

**Method** `open()`: Open a connection to the frontend

*Usage:*

```
WidgetClass$open()
```

**Method** `finalize()`: Finalize the object

*Usage:*

```
WidgetClass$finalize()
```

**Method** `close()`: Close the connection to the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$close()

**Method** get\_state(): Prepare synchronized traits for sending them to the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$get\_state(keys = NULL)

*Arguments:*

keys Keys/names of the traits to be updated in the frontend

**Method** set\_state(): Update the synchronized states, usually with information from the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$set\_state(state)

*Arguments:*

state A list of values for the synchronized traits

**Method** send\_state(): Send updated traits to the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$send\_state(keys = NULL, drop\_defaults = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

keys Keys/names of the traits to be updated in the frontend

drop\_defaults Logical value, not yet used

**Method** send(): Send content and binary buffers to the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$send(content, buffers = NULL)

*Arguments:*

content Some user-defined information to be send to the frontend

buffers Some raw vector buffers

**Method** display\_data(): Send display-data of the widget to the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$display\_data()

**Method** handle\_comm\_opened(): Handle a 'comm' opened in the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$handle\_comm\_opened(comm, data)

*Arguments:*

comm The 'comm' object that is opened

data Data sent by the frontend

**Method** handle\_comm\_msg(): Handle a message from the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$handle\_comm\_msg(comm, msg)

*Arguments:*

comm The 'comm' object via which the message is received

msg Message sent by the frontend

**Method** handle\_buffers(): Handle buffers in message. This method should be overwritten by inheriting classes that actually process data in buffer components of messages.

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$handle\_buffers(msg)

*Arguments:*

msg A comm message

**Method** handle\_custom\_msg(): Call the custom message handlers

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$handle\_custom\_msg(content)

*Arguments:*

content The data received

**Method** on\_msg(): Install a handler for messages being received

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$on\_msg(handler, remove = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

handler A handler function

remove Logical, should the handler be removed?

**Method** on\_event(): Install a handler for events in the frontend

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$on\_event(event, handler, remove = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

event A character that describes the event

handler A handler function

remove Logical, should the handler be removed?

**Method** handle\_event(): Call the installed event handlers

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$handle\_event(event, args)

*Arguments:*

event A string that describes the event

args A list of argument passed on with the event

**Method** on\_displayed(): Install a handler to be called when the widget is displayed

*Usage:*

WidgetClass\$on\_displayed(handler, remove = FALSE)

*Arguments:*

handler A handler function  
remove Logical, should the handler be removed?

**Method** `handle_displayed()`: Call the installed display handlers

*Usage:*

`WidgetClass$handle_displayed()`

**Method** `_send()`: The internal function to send messages to the frontend

*Usage:*

`WidgetClass$_send(msg, buffers = NULL)`

*Arguments:*

msg The message  
buffers Raw data buffers or NULL

**Method** `check_version()`: Check whether current widget class is supported by ipywidgets

*Usage:*

`WidgetClass$check_version()`

**Method** `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

*Usage:*

`WidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

*Arguments:*

deep Whether to make a deep clone.



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