

Package: RKernel (via r-universe)

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Title Yet Another R Kernel for Jupyter

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Description Provides a kernel for Jupyter.

URL <https://melff.github.io/RKernel/>, <https://github.com/melff/RKernel>

BugReports <https://github.com/melff/RKernel/issues>

Encoding UTF-8

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Imports tools, utils, methods, pbdZMQ (>= 0.2-1), jsonlite (>= 0.9.6),
uuid, digest, R6, svglite, htmltools, htmlwidgets, base64enc,
callr, processx, crayon, curl, rappdirs, rsvg

Depends R (>= 4.4)

Suggests roxygen2

Enhances memisc, shiny

SystemRequirements jupyter

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

Collate 'View.R' 'aa-versions.R' 'callbacks.R' 'check-options.R'
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add_displayed_classes *Add a Class to the 'Displayed' Ones*

Description

Add a class to those who are output using `display()` when they are autoprinted, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

Usage

```
add_displayed_classes(x)
```

Arguments

x	A character string, the name of a class.
---	--

add_http_handler *Add a handler for HTTP requests with slug given by 'slug'.*

Description

Add a handler for HTTP requests with slug given by 'slug'.

Usage

```
add_http_handler(slug, handler)
```

Arguments

slug	The first part (slug) of the URL to be handled
handler	A function that handles GET requests with URLs that have 'slug' as path component

add_paged_classes	<i>Add a Class to the 'Paged' Ones</i>
-------------------	--

Description

Add a class to those who are output using Page() when they are autoprined, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

Usage

```
add_paged_classes(x)
```

Arguments

x	A character string, the name of a class.
---	--

AnyWidget	<i>A constructor function for a class that inherits from 'AnyWidget' (or 'AnyWidgetClass')</i>
-----------	--

Description

A constructor function for a class that inherits from 'AnyWidget' (or 'AnyWidgetClass')

Usage

```
AnyWidget(esm, css, anywidget_id, ...)
```

Arguments

esm	Character string, code for an ECMAscript (Javascript) module
css	Character string with CSS code
anywidget_id	Character string with a unique ID for the widget
...	Other arguments which create additional components of the widget

Examples

```
## Not run:
esm <- '
function render({ model, el }) {
  let button = document.createElement("button");
  button.innerHTML = `count is ${model.get("value")}`;
  button.addEventListener("click", () => {
    model.set("value", model.get("value") + 1);
    model.save_changes();
  });
}
```

```

        model.on("change:value", () => {
            button.innerHTML = `count is ${model.get("value")}`;
        });
        el.classList.add("counter-widget");
        el.appendChild(button);
    }
    export default { render };
,
css <- '
    .counter-widget button {
        color: white;
        font-size: 1.75rem;
        background-color: #ea580c;
        padding: 0.5rem 1rem;
        border: none;
        border-radius: 0.25rem;

    }
    .counter-widget button:hover { background-color: #9a3412; }
,
CountWidget <- AnyWidget(
    esm = esm,
    css = css,
    anywidget_id = "CountWidget",
    value = Integer(0)
)
CountWidget(value=42)

## End(Not run)

```

AnyWidgetClass

Support for AnyWidgets

Description

Support for AnyWidgets

Support for AnyWidgets

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> AnyWidget

Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model

`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

`_view_module` Name of the module where the view is defined

`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined
`_anywidget_id` A Unicode trait
`_css` A Unicode trait with optional CSS code
`_esm` A Unicode trait with optional Javascript code

Methods

Public methods:

- `AnyWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`AnyWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Boolean

Boolean Traitlets

Description

A class and a constructor function to create boolean trait(let)s.

Usage

`Boolean(...)`

Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'BooleanClass'

Super class

`RKernel::Trait` -> Boolean

Public fields

`value` A logical vector, usually of length 1

`optional` Logical, whether an initializing logical value must be provided

`coerce` Logical, whether 'as.logical()' is implicitly used when a value is assigned to the trait

`length` Integer, the length of the logical vector that poses as the value of the traitlet.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `BooleanClass$validator()`
- `BooleanClass$new()`
- `BooleanClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: A validator method

Usage:

`BooleanClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A value to be checked for validity

Method `new()`: The initializing method

Usage:

```
BooleanClass$new(
  initial,
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1
)
```

Arguments:

`initial` A value with which the traitlet is initialized

`coerce` Logical, used to initialize the 'coerce' field

`optional` Logical, used to initialize the 'optional' field

`length` Integer, used to initialize the 'length' field

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`BooleanClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

BoundedFloatRangeWidget

Widgets for Floating Point Number Ranges

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating pairs of point numbers that are bounded within an interval, where a pair defines a number range.

Usage

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidget(value, min, max, ...)
```

Arguments

value	A pair of floating point values.
min	The lower bound of the enclosing interval.
max	The upper bound of the enclosing interval.
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Details

The function `BoundedFloatRangeWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedFloatRangeWidget"

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedFloatRangeWidget
```

Public fields

value A [Float](#) traitlet.
 min A [Float](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.
 max A [Float](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_value()`
- `BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_min()`
- `BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_max()`
- `BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$new()`
- `BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

Arguments:

value A value, should be numeric.

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

Arguments:

min A minimum value, should be numeric.

Method validate_max(): Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\$validate_max(max)

Arguments:

max A maximum value, should be numeric.

Method new():

Usage:

BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\$new(...)

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer.

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

BoundedFloatRangeWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

BoundedFloatText	<i>Widgets for Text Elements with Floating Point Numbers Bounded within an Interval</i>
------------------	---

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers.

Usage

```
BoundedFloatText(value = 0, min = 0, max = 100, step = 0.1, ...)
```

Arguments

value	Initial value of the floating point number.
min	Lower limit of the enclosing interval.
max	Upper limit of the enclosing interval.
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls.
...	Other arguments.

Details

The function `BoundedFloatText` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedFloatTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedFloatText".

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedFloatWidget -> BoundedFloatText
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` A `Float` traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

Methods

Public methods:

- `BoundedFloatTextClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
BoundedFloatTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

BoundedFloatWidget	<i>Widgets for Bounded Floating Point Numbers</i>
--------------------	---

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers that are bounded within an interval

Usage

```
BoundedFloatWidget(value, min, max, ...)
```

Arguments

value	The floating point value
min	The lower bound of the interval
max	The upper bound of the interval
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

Details

The function `BoundedFloatWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "`BoundedFloatWidgetClass`", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "`BoundedFloatWidget`"

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedFloatWidget
```

Public fields

value A `Float` traitlet.
 min A `Float` traitlet, the minimum allowed value.
 max A `Float` traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_value()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_min()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_max()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$new()`
- `BoundedFloatWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

Arguments:

value A value, should be numeric.

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedFloatWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

Arguments:

min A minimum value, should be numeric.

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:
BoundedFloatWidgetClass\$validate_max(max)
Arguments:
max A maximum value, should be numeric.

Method new(): Initialize an object.
Usage:
BoundedFloatWidgetClass\$new(value, min, max, ...)
Arguments:
value The floating point value.
min The lower bound of the interval.
max The upper bound of the interval.
... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.
Usage:
BoundedFloatWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)
Arguments:
deep Whether to make a deep clone.

BoundedIntText	<i>Widgets for Text Elements with Integer Numbers Bounded within an Interval</i>
----------------	--

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers

Usage

BoundedIntText(value = 0, min = 0, max = 100, step = 1, ...)

Arguments

value	Initial value of the integer number
min	Lower limit of the enclosing interval
max	Upper limit of the enclosing interval
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls
...	Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

Details

The function BoundedIntText creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedIntTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedIntText"

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntWidget -> BoundedIntText
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A [Boolean](#) traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A [Boolean](#) traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` A [Integer](#) traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [BoundedIntTextClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
BoundedIntTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

BoundedIntWidget

Widgets for Bounded Integer Numbers

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers that are bounded within an interval.

Usage

```
BoundedIntWidget(value, min, max, ...)
```

```
BoundedIntRangeWidget(value, min, max, ...)
```

Arguments

value	A pair of integer values
min	The lower bound of the enclosing interval
max	The upper bound of the enclosing interval
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

Details

The function `BoundedIntWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedIntWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedIntWidget".

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedIntWidget
```

Public fields

value A [Integer](#) traitlet.
 min A [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.
 max A [Integer](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [BoundedIntWidgetClass\\$validate_value\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntWidgetClass\\$validate_min\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntWidgetClass\\$validate_max\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

Arguments:

value A value, should be an integer number.

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedIntWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

Arguments:

min A minimum value, should be an integer number.

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

BoundedIntWidgetClass\$validate_max(max)

Arguments:

max A maximum value, should be an integer number.

Method new():*Usage:*

BoundedIntWidgetClass\$new(...)

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

BoundedIntWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedIntRangeWidget
```

Public fields

value A [Integer](#) traitlet.

min A [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.

max A [Integer](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$validate_value\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$validate_min\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$validate_max\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method validate_value(): Validate the "value" after assignment.

Usage:

BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass\$validate_value(value)

Arguments:

value A value, should be an integer number.

Method validate_min(): Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

Arguments:

min A minimum value, should be an integer number.

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$validate_max(max)
```

Arguments:

max A maximum value, should be an integer number.

Method `new()`:

Usage:

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$new(...)
```

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
BoundedIntRangeWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

BoundedLogFloatWidget *Widgets for Bounded Floating Point Numbers on a logarithmic scale*

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers that are bounded within an interval on an logarithmic scale

Usage

```
BoundedLogFloatWidget(value, min, max, base, ...)
```

Arguments

value	The floating point value.
min	The lower bound of the interval.
max	The upper bound of the interval.
base	The base of the logarithm.
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Details

The function `BoundedLogFloatWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "BoundedLogFloatWidget-Class", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "BoundedLogFloatWidget"

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> BoundedLogFloatWidget
```

Public fields

value A `Float` traitlet.

min A `Float` traitlet, the minimum allowed value.

max A `Float` traitlet, the maximum allowed value.

base A `Float` traitlet, the logarithmic base.

Methods

Public methods:

- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_value()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_min()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_max()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$new()`
- `BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `validate_value()`: Validate the "value" after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_value(value)
```

Arguments:

value A value, should be numeric.

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_min(min)
```

Arguments:

min A minimum value, should be numeric.

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$validate_max(max)
```

Arguments:

max A maximum value, should be numeric.

Method `new()`: Initialize an object.

Usage:

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$new(value, min, max, ...)
```

Arguments:

value The floating point value.

min The lower bound of the interval.

max The upper bound of the interval.

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
BoundedLogFloatWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Boxes

*Box Containers***Description**

Classes and constructor functions to create box container widgets

Usage

```
Box(..., layout = NULL)
```

```
HBox(..., layout = NULL, wrap = FALSE)
```

```
VBox(..., layout = NULL, wrap = FALSE)
```

```
GridBox(..., layout = NULL)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

layout An optional layout widget

wrap Logical value, whether lines of widgets should be wrapped?

Details

VBox creates vertical boxes, HBox creates horizontal boxes, GridBox creates a grid box. In a vertical box widgets are arranged one below the other, in a horizontal box widgets are arranged side-by-side, in a grid box widget are arranged in a grid.

Functions

- `Box()`: A baseline box constructor
- `HBox()`: A horizontal box constructor
- `VBox()`: A vertical box constructor
- `GridBox()`: A grid box constructor

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> Box`

Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
`_view_module` Name of the module where the view is defined
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined
`children` A generic vector with the widgets in the container
`box_style` The string that describes the button style

Methods**Public methods:**

- `BoxClass$new()`
- `BoxClass$notify_children_displayed()`
- `BoxClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: An initializer function

Usage:

`BoxClass$new(children = list(), ...)`

Arguments:

`children` A list of widgets

`...` Other arguments, passed to the superclass method

Method `notify_children_displayed()`: Notifies children that they are displayed

Usage:

`BoxClass$notify_children_displayed()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`BoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> HBox`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

Methods**Public methods:**

- `HBoxClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`HBoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> VBox`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

Methods**Public methods:**

- `VBoxClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`VBoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> GridBox`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

Methods**Public methods:**

- [GridBoxClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
GridBoxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

 Button

Buttons

Description

Classes and constructor functions for boxes and box styles

Usage

```
Button(...)
```

```
ButtonStyle(...)
```

Arguments

`...` Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `Button()`: A button constructor
- `ButtonStyle()`: A constructor for a button style

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> Button
```

Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model

`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_module` Name of the module where the view is defined

`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

description A button description
 disabled Boolean, whether the button is disabled
 icon Name of an optional icon
 button_style The string that describes the button style
 tooltip An optional tooltip string
 style The button style, an object of class "ButtonStyleClass"

Methods

Public methods:

- [ButtonClass\\$on_click\(\)](#)
- [ButtonClass\\$click\(\)](#)
- [ButtonClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `on_click()`: Add or remove a click handler

Usage:

`ButtonClass$on_click(handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

handler A function that is called when the button is clicked

remove Logical value, whether the handler is to be removed

Method `click()`: Function that calls the click event handlers

Usage:

`ButtonClass$click()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ButtonClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionStyle](#) -> ButtonStyle

Public fields

_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
 button_color The colour of the button
 font_family The font family of the button label
 font_size The font size of the button label
 font_style The font style of the button label
 font_variant The font variant of the button label
 font_weight The font weight of the button label
 text_color The text colour of the button label
 text_decoration The text decoration of the button label

Methods**Public methods:**

- [ButtonStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ButtonStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

 Bytes

Raw Bytes Traitlets

Description

A class and a constructor function to create (raw) bytes trait(lets).

Usage

`Bytes(...)`

Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'BytesClass'

Super class

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> Bytes

Public fields

`value` A raw bytes vector

`optional` Logical, whether an initializing logical value must be provided

`coerce` Logical, whether 'as.raw()' is implicitly used when a value is assigned to the trait

Methods**Public methods:**

- [BytesClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [BytesClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [BytesClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validator()`: A validator method

Usage:

`BytesClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

value A value to be checked for validity

Method new(): The initializing method

Usage:

```
BytesClass$new(initial = raw(0), coerce = TRUE, optional = TRUE)
```

Arguments:

initial A value with which the traitlet is initialized

coerce Logical, used to initialize the 'coerce' field

optional Logical, used to initialize the 'optional' field

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
BytesClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

CallbackDispatcher *A Dispatcher for Callbacks*

Description

Objects in this class are collections of callbacks functions usually related to certain events. The function `CallbackDispatcher` can be used as an constructor

Usage

```
CallbackDispatcher(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `CallbackDispatcher()`: The constructor function, returns an Object of Class "CallbackDispatcherClass"

Methods

Public methods:

- `CallbackDispatcherClass$register()`
- `CallbackDispatcherClass$clear()`
- `CallbackDispatcherClass$suspend_handlers()`
- `CallbackDispatcherClass$activate_handlers()`
- `CallbackDispatcherClass$run()`
- `CallbackDispatcherClass$clone()`

Method `register()`: Register a function as a callback

Usage:

`CallbackDispatcherClass$register(handler, remove)`

Arguments:

`handler` A function

`remove` A logical value; whether the function is added or removed from the list of callbacks

Method `clear()`: Remove all callback functions

Usage:

`CallbackDispatcherClass$clear()`

Method `suspend_handlers()`: Suspend registered callback functions

Usage:

`CallbackDispatcherClass$suspend_handlers()`

Method `activate_handlers()`: (Re-)activate registered callback functions

Usage:

`CallbackDispatcherClass$activate_handlers()`

Method `run()`: Run all registered callback functions

Usage:

`CallbackDispatcherClass$run(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments passed on to the handler functions

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`CallbackDispatcherClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Checkboxes

Checkbox Widgets

Description

A class and a constructor function to create checkbox widgets

Usage

```
CheckboxStyle(...)
```

```
Checkbox(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `CheckboxStyle()`: The constructor for checkbox widgets
- `Checkbox()`: The constructor for checkbox styles

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionStyle` -> `CheckboxStyle`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`background` The background color

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `CheckboxStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
CheckboxStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> Checkbox

```

Public fields

```

_model_name  Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
_view_name   Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
description  A button description
disabled     Boolean, whether the button is disabled
indent       Boolean, whether to indent the checkbox
value        Boolean, whether the box is checked
style        The checkbox style, an object of class "CheckboxStyleClass"

```

Methods**Public methods:**

- `CheckboxClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
CheckboxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

ColorPicker

Color picker widgets

Description

A class and constructor function to create color picker widgets

Usage

```
ColorPicker(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `ColorPicker()`: The constructor for color-picker widgets

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> ColorPicker
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
`concise` Boolean, whether the a short version should be shown
`disabled` Boolean, whether the button is disabled
`value` Unicode string, the color value

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ColorPickerClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
ColorPickerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

ColorTrait

A Color String Trait

Description

A Color String Trait

A Color String Trait

Usage

```
Color(...)
```

Arguments

`...` Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

Super classes

```
RKernel::Trait -> RKernel::Unicode -> Color
```

Public fields

optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ColorTraitClass$validator()`
- `ColorTraitClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

Usage:

`ColorTraitClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ColorTraitClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Comm

Comms - connections between the kernel and the frontend

Description

This R6 Class provides for bidirectional communication between the R Kernel and the Jupyter frontend, e.g. a Jupyter notebook

Usage

`Comm(...)`

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Details

Objects of this class are used to communicate to the frontend via **custom messages**.

Functions

- `Comm()`: A constructor function for objects of class "CommClass"

Public fields

id A character string, the comm id
 target_name A character string, the target
 handlers A list of handler functions
 data A list of data

Methods**Public methods:**

- `CommClass$new()`
- `CommClass$open()`
- `CommClass$send()`
- `CommClass$close()`
- `CommClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize a 'Comm' object

Usage:

```
CommClass$new(target_name, id = uuid(), handlers = list())
```

Arguments:

target_name A string, the name of the target
 id A string, the comm id
 handlers A list of handler functions
 kernel The relevant kernel

Method `open()`: Open a comm

Usage:

```
CommClass$open(data, metadata = emptyNamedList, buffers = NULL)
```

Arguments:

data A named list
 metadata A named list
 buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

Method `send()`: Send data through a comm

Usage:

```
CommClass$send(data, metadata = emptyNamedList, buffers = NULL)
```

Arguments:

data A named list
 metadata A named list
 buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

Method `close()`: Close a comm

Usage:

```
CommClass$close(
  data = emptyNamedList,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  buffers = NULL
)
```

Arguments:

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
CommClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

CommManager

A Manager for Comms

Description

Objects of this class are used internally to manage comms, they are not meant to be used by end-users.

Usage

```
CommManager(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Details

See the documentation of [Jupyter custom messages](#).

Functions

- CommManager(): A constructor for objects in the 'CommManagerClass'

Public fields

comms A list of Comms.

Methods

Public methods:

- `CommManagerClass$add_handlers()`
- `CommManagerClass$remove_handlers()`
- `CommManagerClass$has_handlers()`
- `CommManagerClass$get_handlers()`
- `CommManagerClass$get_comms()`
- `CommManagerClass$new_comm()`
- `CommManagerClass$handle_open()`
- `CommManagerClass$handle_close()`
- `CommManagerClass$handle_msg()`
- `CommManagerClass$has()`
- `CommManagerClass$send()`
- `CommManagerClass$send_open()`
- `CommManagerClass$send_close()`
- `CommManagerClass$list_targets()`
- `CommManagerClass$clone()`

Method `add_handlers()`: Add a handler for a comm target

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$add_handlers(target_name, handlers)
```

Arguments:

`target_name` A string, the name of the target.

`handlers` A named list of handlers

Method `remove_handlers()`: Remove the handlers of a comm target

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$remove_handlers(target_name)
```

Arguments:

`target_name` A string, the name of the target

Method `has_handlers()`: Check if handlers for a target exist

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$has_handlers(target_name)
```

Arguments:

`target_name` A string, the name of the target

Method `get_handlers()`: Get the handlers for a target

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$get_handlers(target_name)
```

Arguments:

`target_name` A string, the name of the target

Method get_comms(): Get all comms or all comms related to a target

Usage:

CommManagerClass\$get_comms(target_name = NULL)

Arguments:

target_name A string, the name of the target or NULL. If NULL,

Method new_comm(): Create a new comm related to a target

Usage:

CommManagerClass\$new_comm(target_name)

Arguments:

target_name A string, the name of the target

Method handle_open(): Handle a 'comm open' request from the frontend

Usage:

CommManagerClass\$handle_open(target_name, id, data)

Arguments:

target_name A string, the name of the target

id A string, the comm id

data Data sent by the frontend

Method handle_close(): Handle a 'comm close' request from the frontend

Usage:

CommManagerClass\$handle_close(id, data)

Arguments:

id A string, the comm id

data Data sent by the frontend

Method handle_msg(): Handle a comm message from the frontend

Usage:

CommManagerClass\$handle_msg(id, data)

Arguments:

id A string, the comm id

data Data sent by the frontend

Method has(): Check whether the comm manager has info about comm with an id

Usage:

CommManagerClass\$has(id)

Arguments:

id A string, possibly a comm id

Method send(): Send data to the frontend

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$send(id, data, metadata = emptyNamedList, buffers = NULL)
```

Arguments:

id A string, the comm id

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

Method send_open(): Send an 'open' request to the frontend

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$send_open(
  id,
  target_name,
  data,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  buffers = NULL
)
```

Arguments:

id A string, the comm id

target_name A string, the name of the target

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

Method send_close(): Send an 'close' request to the frontend

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$send_close(
  id,
  data = emptyNamedList,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  buffers = NULL
)
```

Arguments:

id A string, the comm id

data A named list

metadata A named list

buffers A list of raw vectors or NULL

Method list_targets(): Return a list of targets

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$list_targets()
```

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
CommManagerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

CoreWidgetClass	<i>Yet Another Widget Class</i>
-----------------	---------------------------------

Description

This is a base class for widgets that use the 'controls' module.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `CoreWidget`

Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined

Methods**Public methods:**

- `CoreWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`CoreWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

CSS	<i>Send CSS code to the frontend</i>
-----	--------------------------------------

Description

Send CSS code in a character string or a text file to the frontend.

Usage

`CSS(text, file)`

Arguments

<code>text</code>	A character string with CSS styling information
<code>file</code>	Path of a file with CSS styling information

dataTable

*HTML Tables with Interactive Controls***Description**

Objects of class "dataTable" provide HTML tables with interactive controls powered by the DataTable Javascript library.

Usage

```
dataTable(x, ...)

## Default S3 method:
dataTable(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
dataTable(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'data.set'
dataTable(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'importer'
dataTable(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'dataTable'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = attr(x, "id"),
  update = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

x	A "dataTable" object
...	Other arguments passed to the initialization method of 'dataTableClass' R6 objects
metadata	A list of metadata strings
id	An ID string
update	A logical value; whether an existing display item will be updated

Methods (by class)

- `dataTable(default)`: Default method
- `dataTable(data.frame)`: data.frame method

- dataTable(data.set): data.set method
- dataTable(importer): importer method

Methods (by generic)

- display_data(dataTable): dataTable method for display_data

Functions

- dataTable(): A dataTable constructor

Public fields

w A container widget or NULL
 page Number of the current page
 m Width of the object divided by 'size'
 r Remainder of the width of the object divided by 'size'
 size Number of columns in each group for horizontal paging
 iframe An <iframe> container or NULL
 b_left Button to scroll left
 b_right Button to scroll right
 b_first Button to scroll to the first group of columns
 b_last Button to scroll to the last group of columns
 dt HTML code for the visible table
 obj The tabular object being displayed
 label A string label that shows the columns being displayed
 style A string with CSS styling
 navigator A container widget that contains the navigator buttons

Methods

Public methods:

- dataTableClass\$new()
- dataTableClass\$show_columns()
- dataTableClass\$page_left()
- dataTableClass\$page_right()
- dataTableClass\$page_first()
- dataTableClass\$page_last()
- dataTableClass\$draw()
- dataTableClass\$clone()

Method new(): Initialize the DataTable

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$new(obj, size = 50, ...)
```

Arguments:

obj The object to be displayed

size An integer, the number of columns pre-formatted on each page.

... Other arguments, ignored

Method show_columns(): Show which columns are displayed

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$show_columns()
```

Method page_left(): Go one page to the left

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$page_left()
```

Method page_right(): Go one page to the right

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$page_right()
```

Method page_first(): Go to the first page (to the left)

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$page_first()
```

Method page_last(): Go to the last page (to the right)

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$page_last()
```

Method draw(): Draw the iframe with the data table contents

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$draw()
```

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
dataTableClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

DateClass

*Date Traitlets***Description**

A class and constructor of date traitlets.

Usage

```
Date(...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'DateClass'
as.Date(x, ...)
```

Arguments

```
...      Other arguments.
x        A date traitlet.
```

Super class

```
RKernel::Trait -> DateClass
```

Public fields

value A date.

coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `DateClass$validator()`
- `DateClass$new()`
- `DateClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

Usage:

```
DateClass$validator(value)
```

Arguments:

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

Method `new()`: Initialize the traitlet.

Usage:

```
DateClass$new(
  initial = as.Date(integer(0)),
  year = integer(0),
  month = integer(0),
  day = integer(0),
  coerce = TRUE
)
```

Arguments:

initial An optional Date object or date string

year An optional integer

month An optional integer

day An optional integer

coerce An optional logical value

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
DateClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

DatePicker

Date Picker Widgets

Description

An R6 class and constructor function for date picker widgets

Usage

```
DatePicker(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `DatePicker()`: A constructor for dat picker widgets

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> DatePicker
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`value` The date
`disabled` Boolean, whether the user can make changes
`min` Minimum selectable date
`max` Maximum selectable date
`step` Date step used for the picker in days

Methods**Public methods:**

- `DatePickerClass$validate_value()`
- `DatePickerClass$validate_min()`
- `DatePickerClass$validate_max()`
- `DatePickerClass$new()`
- `DatePickerClass$clone()`

Method `validate_value()`: Check whether "value" is within range.

Usage:

`DatePickerClass$validate_value(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A value

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

`DatePickerClass$validate_min(min)`

Arguments:

`min` A minimum value, should be an integer number.

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

`DatePickerClass$validate_max(max)`

Arguments:

`max` A maximum value, should be an integer number.

Method `new()`:

Usage:

`DatePickerClass$new(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

DatePickerClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

DatetimeClass

Datetime Traitlets

Description

A class and constructor of datetime traitlets.

Usage

Datetime(...)

Time(...)

Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'TimeClass'

Super class

`RKernel::Trait` -> DatetimeClass

Public fields

value A date.

coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

Methods

Public methods:

- `DatetimeClass$validator()`
- `DatetimeClass$new()`
- `DatetimeClass$clone()`

Method validator(): Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

Usage:

DatetimeClass\$validator(value)

Arguments:

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

Method `new()`: Initialize the traitlet.

Usage:

```
DatetimeClass$new(initial = as.POSIXct(integer(0)), coerce = TRUE)
```

Arguments:

`initial` An optional POSIXct object or an object coercive into such an object

`coerce` An optional logical value

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
DatetimeClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

DatetimePicker

Datetime Picker Widgets

Description

An R6 class and constructor function for datetime picker widgets

Usage

```
DatetimePicker(...)
```

```
NaiveDatetimePicker(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

Functions

- `DatetimePicker()`: A constructor for datetime picker widgets
- `NaiveDatetimePicker()`: A constructor for naive datetime picker widgets

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> DatetimePicker
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`value` The date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.
`disabled` Boolean, whether the user can make changes
`min` Minimum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.
`max` Maximum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_tz()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_value()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_min()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$validate_max()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$new()`
- `DatetimePickerClass$clone()`

Method `validate_tz()`: Check whether time zone is valid.

Usage:

`DatetimePickerClass$validate_tz(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A value

Method `validate_value()`: Check whether "value" is within range.

Usage:

`DatetimePickerClass$validate_value(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A date and time to be checked for validity

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

`DatetimePickerClass$validate_min(min)`

Arguments:

`min` A minimum date and time to be checked for validity

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

`DatetimePickerClass$validate_max(max)`

Arguments:

`max` A maximum date and time to be checked for validity

Method new():*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$new(...)

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.*Usage:*

DatetimePickerClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DatetimePicker](#) -> [NaiveDatetimePicker](#)

Public fields`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend`value` The date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.`min` Minimum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.`max` Maximum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.**Methods****Public methods:**

- [NaiveDatetimePickerClass\\$validate_tz\(\)](#)
- [NaiveDatetimePickerClass\\$validate_value\(\)](#)
- [NaiveDatetimePickerClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [NaiveDatetimePickerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method validate_tz(): Check whether time zone is valid.*Usage:*

NaiveDatetimePickerClass\$validate_tz(value)

Arguments:

value A value

Method validate_value(): Check whether "value" is within range.*Usage:*

NaiveDatetimePickerClass\$validate_value(value)

Arguments:

value A date and time to be checked for validity

Method new():*Usage:*

NaiveDatetimePickerClass\$new(...)

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.*Usage:*

NaiveDatetimePickerClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

DescriptionStyle

*Styling of Decscription Widgets***Description**

Objects of this class contain the CSS styling of description widgets

Usage

DescriptionStyle(...)

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- DescriptionStyle(): A Constructor Function for "DescriptionStyle" objects

Super classes[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> DescriptionStyle**Public fields**`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined`description_width` Width of the description

Methods**Public methods:**

- [DescriptionStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`DescriptionStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

DescriptionWidget	<i>Decscription Widgets</i>
-------------------	-----------------------------

Description

Objects of this class have an optional description and a description tooltip field

Usage

`DescriptionWidget(...)`

Arguments

`...` Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `DescriptionWidget()`: A Constructor Function for "DescriptionWidget" objects

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> `DescriptionWidget`

Public fields

`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model

`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined

`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined

`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`description` An optional description string

`description_tooltip` An optional description tooltip

`tooltip` An optional description tooltip

`description_html` Boolean, whether HTML is allowed in the description

`style` A "DescriptionStyle" object

Methods**Public methods:**

- [DescriptionWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`DescriptionWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Dict

Dictionary Traitlets

Description

A class and a constructor of dictionary trait(let)s. These are lists with unique element names.

Usage

`Dict(...)`

Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'DictClass'

Super classes

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> [RKernel::List](#) -> Dict

Methods**Public methods:**

- [DictClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [DictClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validator()`: A function that checks the validity of an assigned value, i.e. whether the assigned value is a list with unique names

Usage:

`DictClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A value to be assigned as the traitlet value

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`DictClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

dictionary	<i>A data type analogous to Python dictionaries</i>
------------	---

Description

Objects of class "dictionary" behave similar to dictionaries. They can contain any other kind of objects, but like with Python dictionaries, only scalar indices are allowed. Unlike with Python dictionaries, numeric indices can be used well as character indices.

Usage

```
dictionary(...)

## S3 method for class 'dictionary'
x[i]

## S3 replacement method for class 'dictionary'
x[i] <- value

## S3 method for class 'dictionary'
print(x, force = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

...	Arbitrary objects. Should be tagged, yet currently name tags are not yet checked for.
x	A dictionary object
i	A scalar integer or character string
value	An arbitrary object
force	A logical scalar, if TRUE, each element of the dictionary is printed, if FALSE, just a brief summary is printed.

Methods (by generic)

- `[:`: Get an element from a dictionary
- ``[`(dictionary) <- value`: Set an element in a dictionary
- `print(dictionary)`: Print a dictionary

Functions

- `dictionary()`: A dictionary constructor

display	<i>Display an R Object</i>
---------	----------------------------

Description

Sends a 'display_data' message to the frontend. Allows users to create rich display of R objects.

Usage

```
display(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to 'display_data' methods

display_data.Widget	<i>Prepare an R Object for Being Displayed</i>
---------------------	--

Description

A generic function that prepares R objects for display using display()

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'Widget'
display_data(x, ..., metadata = emptyNamedList, id = uuid(), update = FALSE)

display_data(x, ...)

## Default S3 method:
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  data,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'htmlwidget'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
```

```
        update = FALSE
    )

    ## S3 method for class 'display_data'
    display_data(x, ...)

    ## S3 method for class 'update_display_data'
    display_data(x, ...)

    ## S3 method for class 'svg'
    display_data(x, ...)

    ## S3 method for class 'display_data'
    update(object, ...)

    ## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
    display_data(
        x,
        ...,
        metadata = emptyNamedList,
        id = UUIDgenerate(),
        update = FALSE
    )

    ## S3 method for class 'data.set'
    display_data(
        x,
        ...,
        metadata = emptyNamedList,
        id = UUIDgenerate(),
        update = FALSE
    )

    ## S3 method for class 'importer'
    display_data(
        x,
        ...,
        metadata = emptyNamedList,
        id = UUIDgenerate(),
        update = FALSE
    )

    ## S3 method for class 'descriptions'
    display_data(
        x,
        ...,
        metadata = emptyNamedList,
        id = UUIDgenerate(),
```

```
    update = FALSE
  )

## S3 method for class 'matrix'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'html_elem'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'shiny.tag'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'shiny.tag.list'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = UUIDgenerate(),
  update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'iframe'
display_data(
  x,
  ...,
  metadata = emptyNamedList,
  id = attr(x, "id"),
  update = FALSE
)
```

```

## S3 method for class 'htmlTable'
display_data(
    x,
    ...,
    metadata = emptyNamedList,
    id = UUIDgenerate(),
    update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'tableHTML'
display_data(
    x,
    ...,
    metadata = emptyNamedList,
    id = UUIDgenerate(),
    update = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'help_files_with_topic'
display_data(
    x,
    ...,
    id = UUIDgenerate(),
    update = FALSE,
    embedded = FALSE,
    include_button = TRUE
)

## S3 method for class 'hsearch'
display_data(x, ..., id = UUIDgenerate(), update = FALSE)

```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	An object
<code>...</code>	Optional arguments tagged by mime types with mime data
<code>metadata</code>	A list with named elements, containing metadata
<code>id</code>	An identifier string
<code>update</code>	A logical value, whether a new display item should be created or an existing one should be updated
<code>data</code>	A list with named elements, containing mime data
<code>object</code>	An object of class "display_data"
<code>embedded</code>	A logical value, whether the help page should be shown embedded in the Jupyter notebook
<code>include_button</code>	A logical value, whether to include a button that opens a new tab for the help page.

Value

An object of class "display_data"

Methods (by class)

- `display_data(Widget)`: Method for jupyter widgets
- `display_data(default)`: Default method
- `display_data(htmlwidget)`: S3 method for html widgets
- `display_data(display_data)`: S3 method for "display_data" objects
- `display_data(update_display_data)`: S3 method for "update_display_data" objects
- `display_data(svg)`: S3 method for "svg" objects
- `display_data(data.frame)`: S3 method for class 'data.frame'
- `display_data(data.set)`: S3 method for class 'data.set'
- `display_data(importer)`: S3 method for class 'importer'
- `display_data(descriptions)`: S3 method for class 'descriptions'
- `display_data(matrix)`: S3 method for matrices
- `display_data(html_elem)`: S3 method for "html_elem" objects (see [html](#))
- `display_data(shiny.tag)`: S3 methods for "shiny.tab" objects
- `display_data(shiny.tag.list)`: S3 methods for "shiny.tab.list" objects
- `display_data(iframe)`: S3 methods for "iframe" objects
- `display_data(htmlTable)`: S3 methods for "htmlTable" objects
- `display_data(tableHTML)`: S3 methods for "tableHTML" objects
- `display_data(help_files_with_topic)`: S3 method for help pages
- `display_data(hsearch)`: S3 method for results of 'help.search()'

Methods (by generic)

- `update(display_data)`: "update" method for "display_data" objects

`display_id`

Get the id of an object display

Description

This function returns the id of an object created by `display_data()` or `update_display_data()`.

Usage

```
display_id(x)

## S3 method for class 'display_data'
display_id(x)

## S3 method for class 'update_display_data'
display_id(x)
```

Arguments

x An object of class "display_data" or "update_display_data"

Value

a character string with the id.

Methods (by class)

- `display_id(display_data)`: S3 method for "display_data" objects
- `display_id(update_display_data)`: S3 method for "update_display_data" objects

DOMWidgetClass	<i>A Base Class for DOM Widgets</i>
----------------	-------------------------------------

Description

This is a base class for all widgets that are supposed to be part of the document object model

Usage

```
DOMWidget(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `DOMWidget()`: The DOM widget constructor function

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> DOMWidget
```

Public fields

```
_model_module  Name of the Javascript module with the model
_model_module_version  Version of the module where the model is defined
_model_name     Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
_dom_classes    A set of character strings that indicate the DOM classes the widget is assigned to
layout         The layout, a "LayoutClass" Widget
```

Methods

Public methods:

- `DOMWidgetClass$add_class()`
- `DOMWidgetClass$remove_class()`
- `DOMWidgetClass$has_class()`
- `DOMWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `add_class()`: Add a class attribute to the DOM element

Usage:

`DOMWidgetClass$add_class(className)`

Arguments:

`className` Name of the class attribute

Method `remove_class()`: Remove a class attribute to the DOM element

Usage:

`DOMWidgetClass$remove_class(className)`

Arguments:

`className` Name of the class attribute

Method `has_class()`: Check whether the DOM element has a class attribute

Usage:

`DOMWidgetClass$has_class(className)`

Arguments:

`className` Name of the class attribute

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`DOMWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

envBrowser

Environment Browser Widgets

Description

This function returns a widget that allows to browse within an environment

Usage

```

envBrowser(
  pos = -1,
  name = NULL,
  envir,
  parent = NULL,
  all.names = FALSE,
  pattern = NULL,
  mode = "any"
)

```

Arguments

pos	integer indicating the search position, or -1 for the current environment.
name	optional name indicating a position in the search path, see ls .
envir	environment to use, see ls .
parent	an optional parent environment.
all.names	logical; if true names starting with '.' are not omitted, see ls .
pattern	an optional pattern of names to restrict browsing to, see ls .
mode	an optional string indicating the mode of objects to which browsing is restricted, see ls .

EventManager

A Manager for Comms

Description

Objects of this class are used internally to manage events, they are not meant to be used by end-users.

Usage

```
EventManager(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

Functions

- `EventManager()`: The constructor function, returns an Object of Class "EventManagerClass"

Methods

Public methods:

- `EventManagerClass$new()`
- `EventManagerClass$send()`
- `EventManagerClass$on()`
- `EventManagerClass$activate()`
- `EventManagerClass$suspend()`
- `EventManagerClass$clear()`
- `EventManagerClass$resume()`
- `EventManagerClass$has()`
- `EventManagerClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize an event manager

Usage:

`EventManagerClass$new(type)`

Arguments:

`type` A string, the type of event (e.g. "print")

Method `send()`: Send an event

Usage:

`EventManagerClass$send(event, ...)`

Arguments:

`event` A string, the name of an event

`...` Other arguments, sent to the event handler(s)

Method `on()`: Install a handler for an event

Usage:

`EventManagerClass$on(event, handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`event` A string, the name of an event

`handler` A function

`remove` A logical value, whether the handler is to be removed

Method `activate()`: Activate handlers

Usage:

`EventManagerClass$activate(event = NULL, all = TRUE)`

Arguments:

`event` A string, the name of an event, ignored if 'all' is TRUE.

`all` A logical value, if TRUE, all handlers that belong to the event type of the event manager are activated.

Method `suspend()`: Suspend handlers

Usage:

```
EventManagerClass$suspend(event = NULL, all = TRUE)
```

Arguments:

event A string, the name of an event, ignored if 'all' is TRUE.

all A logical value, if TRUE, all handlers that belong to the event type of the event manager are suspended.

Method `clear()`: Clear (i.e. remove) handlers for an event

Usage:

```
EventManagerClass$clear(event)
```

Arguments:

event A string, the name of an event

Method `resume()`: Resume (i.e. reactivate) an event handler

Usage:

```
EventManagerClass$resume()
```

Method `has()`: Check whether the event manager has handlers for the given events

Usage:

```
EventManagerClass$has(events)
```

Arguments:

events A character vector with names of events

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
EventManagerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

FileUpload

File Upload Widgets

Description

Class and constructor for file upload widgets

Usage

```
FileUpload(...)
```

Arguments

... Any arguments used to initialize the fields of the object

Functions

- `FileUpload()`: The FileUpload constructor function

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> FileUpload
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.
`accept` A character string that defines the accepted file type. If empty, all files are accepted.
`multiple` A Boolean traitlet, whether multiple files are accepted.
`disabled` A **Boolean** traitlet, whether the widget is disabled.
`icon` A character string, the font-awesome without the 'fa-' prefix.
`button_style` The string that describes the button style
`style` The button style, an object of class "ButtonStyleClass".
`error` A string with an error message, if applicable.
`value` The uploaded data.

Active bindings

`filename` A character string, the name of the uploaded file.
`contents` A raw vector with the contents of the uploaded file

Methods

Public methods:

- `FileUploadClass$new()`
- `FileUploadClass$handle_buffers()`
- `FileUploadClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: A generic initializer function

Usage:

```
FileUploadClass$new(description = "Upload", ...)
```

Arguments:

`description` The button description

`...` Any arguments used to initialize the fields of the object

Method `handle_buffers()`: Handle buffers in message

Usage:

```
FileUploadClass$handle_buffers(msg)
```

Arguments:

msg A comm message

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

FileUploadClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

fix_localhost

Adapt an localhost URL so that it works from behind Jupyterhub

Description

Adapt an localhost URL so that it works from behind Jupyterhub

Usage

```
fix_localhost(url)
```

Arguments

url A character string

Fixed

Fixed Arguments in Interactive Widgets

Description

The function 'Fixed' returns ist argument marked with a class attribute "Fixed", so that it is not made into a widget when passed to [Interactive](#)

Usage

```
Fixed(x)
```

Arguments

x An object.

Float

*Floating Point Number Traitlets***Description**

A class and a constructor function to create floating point vector trait(let)s.

Usage

```
Float(...)

## S3 method for class 'Float'
as.integer(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Float'
as.numeric(x, ...)
```

Arguments

... Other arguments.
 x A floating point traitlet.

Super class

```
RKernel::Trait -> Float
```

Public fields

value A numeric vector.
 optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.
 coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.
 length Integer number, the length the value should have.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `FloatClass$validator()`
- `FloatClass$new()`
- `FloatClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

Usage:

```
FloatClass$validator(value)
```

Arguments:

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

Method new(): Initialize the traitlet.

Usage:

```
FloatClass$new(
  initial = numeric(0),
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1L
)
```

Arguments:

initial A numeric vector, the initial value for the traitlet.

coerce coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

length Integer number, the length the value should have.

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
FloatClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

FloatText

Widgets for Text Elements with Floating Point Numbers

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers.

Usage

```
FloatText(value = 0, step = 0.1, ...)
```

Arguments

value	Initial value of the floating point number.
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls.
...	Other arguments.

Details

The function FloatText creates objects of the R6 Class "FloatTextClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "FloatText".

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::FloatWidget -> FloatText
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A **Boolean** traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A **Boolean** traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` A **Float** traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `FloatTextClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
FloatTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

FloatWidget

Widgets for Floating Point Numbers

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate floating point numbers

Usage

```
FloatWidget(value, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>value</code>	The floating point value
<code>...</code>	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

Details

The function `FloatWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "FloatWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "FloatWidget"

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> FloatWidget
```

Public fields

value A `Float` traitlet

Methods**Public methods:**

- `FloatWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
FloatWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

get_completions

Provide completion for code given at point.

Description

Provide completion for code given at point.

Usage

```
get_completions(code, cursor_pos)
```

Arguments

`code` A character string with code to be checked for completions.

`cursor_pos` An integer, the current position of the cursor.

has_http_handler	<i>Check whether a handler exists for URLs that have 'slug' as path component.</i>
------------------	--

Description

Check whether a handler exists for URLs that have 'slug' as path component.

Usage

```
has_http_handler(slug)
```

Arguments

slug	The first part (slug) of the URL to be handled
------	--

HasTraits	<i>The Base Class of Objects with Traits</i>
-----------	--

Description

Objects in class HasTraits have traits as components that are correctly initialized using delayed construction with the [TraitInstance](#) function.

Public fields

call	The generating call
traits	A list of traits
suspended	Logical value; whether notifying observers is suspended.
observers	A list of observers, i.e. callback functions called by the notify method.

Methods

Public methods:

- [HasTraits\\$new\(\)](#)
- [HasTraits\\$notify\(\)](#)
- [HasTraits\\$observe\(\)](#)
- [HasTraits\\$validate\(\)](#)
- [HasTraits\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `new()`: Initialize an object

Usage:

```
HasTraits$new(...)
```

Arguments:

... Initializsing values

Method notify(): Notify observers about a trait being set to a value.

Usage:

```
HasTraits$notify(tn, value)
```

Arguments:

tn A string, the name of the trait.

value The value to which the trait is set.

Method observe(): Install or remove an observer function.

Usage:

```
HasTraits$observe(tn, observer, remove = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

tn A string, the name of a trait.

observer A callback function, which should take three arguments, (1) the trait name, (2) the object that has the trait, (3)

remove A logical value, indicates whether the observer is to be removed or added

Method validate(): Install or remove the validator function of a trait.

Usage:

```
HasTraits$validate(tn, validator, remove = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

tn A string, the name of a trait.

validator A callback function

remove A logical value, indicates whether the validator is to be removed or added

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
HasTraits$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

help.start

Start interactive help system

Description

A variant of [help.start](#) that works when called from inside a Jupyter notebook.

Usage

```
help.start(
  update = FALSE,
  gui = "irrelevant",
  browser = getOption("browser"),
  remote = NULL
)
```

Arguments

update	A logical value. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.
gui	A character string. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.
browser	A character string. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.
remote	A character string. This formal argument exists for compatibility reasons only.

http_data	<i>Handle requests with slug "data".</i>
-----------	--

Description

These request can be used to get the value of an R object, usually a data frame.

Usage

```
http_data(path, query, ...)
```

Arguments

path	The url, excluding the hostname and port, but including the slug "data" and the name of an R object.
query	The query string translated into a character vector. The value of the "format" query parameter should be one of "deparse", "str", "raw", "cat", "json", or "print". The query parameters "rows" and "cols" can be used to select rows and columns.
...	Any other arguments, ignored.

Examples

```
## Not run:
  browseURL(paste0(httpd_url(), "/data/iris?rows=1-5&format=json"))

## End(Not run)
```

http_echo	<i>Handle requests with slug "echo".</i>
-----------	--

Description

A GET request from URL ‘http://localhost:XYZ/echo’ will just return the request.

Usage

```
http_echo(path, query, ...)
```

Arguments

path	The url, excluding the hostname and port. Will be "/echo".
query	The query string translated into a character vector.
...	Any other arguments, ignored.

http_eval	<i>Handle requests with slug "eval".</i>
-----------	--

Description

These request can be used to have R evaluate an expression

Usage

```
http_eval(path, query, ...)
```

Arguments

path	The url, excluding the hostname and port.
query	The query string translated into a character vector. The query argument named "expr" will be parsed and evaluated in a temporary environment. The result of evaluated expression will be shown in a format specified by the "format" query parameter. The value of the "format" query parameter should be one of "deparse", "str", "raw", "cat", "json", or "print".
...	Any other arguments, ignored.

Examples

```
## Not run:
browseURL(paste0(httpd_url(), "/eval?expr=Sys.time()&format=json"))

## End(Not run)
```

http_get	<i>Send a GET request to an URL and read the response.</i>
----------	--

Description

Send a GET request to an URL and read the response.

Usage

```
http_get(x)
```

Arguments

x	A character string with an URL.
---	---------------------------------

Examples

```
http_get(paste0(httpd_url(), "/data/iris?rows=1-5&format=json"))
```

http_is_proxied	<i>Check whether HTTP requests are proxied. This is the case if the kernel is started from Jupyterhub and the Python package "jupyter_server_proxy" is installed.</i>
-----------------	---

Description

If requests are proxied and the HTTP server of the R session listens at port '<PORT>' then the appropriate URL is of the form '<JUPYTERHUB_SERVICE_PREFIX>/proxy/<PORT>' in addition to (or instead of) 'http://localhost:<PORT>'.

Usage

```
http_is_proxied()
```

http_log	<i>Add a message to the log of HTTP requests</i>
----------	--

Description

This is intended to be used internally.

Usage

```
http_log(msg)
```

Arguments

msg	A character string
-----	--------------------

http_msg	<i>Handle a generic message request sent via getting from an url with the slug 'msg'.</i>
----------	---

Description

Handle a generic message request sent via getting from an url with the slug 'msg'.

Usage

```
http_msg(path, query, ...)
```

Arguments

path	The url, excluding the hostname and port, but including the slug "data" and the name of an R object.
query	The query string translated into a character vector.
...	Any other arguments, ignored.

httpd_port	<i>Get the port of the HTTP server.</i>
------------	---

Description

Get the port of the HTTP server.

Usage

```
httpd_port()
```

httpd_url	<i>Get the port the HTTP server listens to.</i>
-----------	---

Description

Get the port the HTTP server listens to.

Usage

httpd_url()

IFrame	<i>Include HTML content using in an iframe</i>
--------	--

Description

Display the contents of a webpage or other HTML content by including output using an [iframe](https://html.spec.whatwg.org/embed-object.html).

Usage

IFrame(url, width = "100%", height = "70ex", class = NULL, srcdoc = FALSE)

Arguments

- | | |
|--------|---|
| url | A character string, the URL of the content to be included |
| width | A character string that specifies the width of the iframe |
| height | A character string that specifies the width of the iframe |
| class | An optional character string with DOM classes to be assigned to the iframe. |
| srcdoc | Logical, whether to use a 'src' (FALSE, the default) or 'srcdoc' attribute. |

install	<i>install the R Kernel</i>
---------	-----------------------------

Description

install the R Kernel

Usage

```
install(...)

installspec(
  user = TRUE,
  prefix = NULL,
  kernel_name = "rkernel",
  display_name = "R",
  env = NULL
)
```

Arguments

...	Arguments passed on to installspec
user	Logical, whether to install the kernel in the user's home directory
prefix	NULL or a character string with a path prefix
kernel_name	String; the name of the kernel. To be used e.g. as the '--kernel=' argument for the CLI call 'jupyter console'
display_name	String; the name as it appears in the Jupyter web interface
env	A list or NULL; optional environmental variables for the R kernel process. For example, to get single-threaded open-blas use "env = list(OPENBLAS_NUM_THREADS = 1)". To force a single OMP thread use "env = list(OMP_NUM_THREADS = 1)"

Functions

- `installspec()`: Install the R Kernel spec

Integer	<i>Integer Traitlets</i>
---------	--------------------------

Description

A class and a constructor function to create integer vector trait(let)s.

Usage

```
Integer(...)

## S3 method for class 'Integer'
as.integer(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Integer'
as.numeric(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Integer'
to_json(x, ...)
```

Arguments

```
...      Other arguments.
x        An integer traitlet.
```

Super class

```
RKernel::Trait -> Integer
```

Public fields

value An integer vector.

optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

coerce Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

length Integer number, the length the value should have.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `IntegerClass$validator()`
- `IntegerClass$new()`
- `IntegerClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

Usage:

```
IntegerClass$validator(value)
```

Arguments:

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

Method `new()`: Initialize the traitlet.

Usage:

```
IntegerClass$new(
  initial = integer(0),
  coerce = TRUE,
  optional = length(initial) == 0,
  length = 1L
)
```

Arguments:

initial An integer vector, the initial value for the traitlet.

coerce *coerce* Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

optional Logical value, whether a length-zero value is allowed.

length Integer number, the length the value should have.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
IntegerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

interaction

Interactions Using Widgets

Description

A variety of functions to create interactive function calls

Usage

```
interactive_output(
  FUN,
  controls,
  out,
  button = NULL,
  continuous_update = TRUE,
  autorun = TRUE,
  clear = FALSE,
  mime_type = "text/plain"
)
```

```
mkWidgets(...)
```

```
Interactive(
  FUN,
  ...,
  continuous_update = TRUE,
```

```

    append_output = FALSE,
    use_display = TRUE
  )

  interact(
    FUN,
    ...,
    continuous_update = TRUE,
    append_output = FALSE,
    use_display = TRUE
  )

```

Arguments

<code>FUN</code>	A function to be called with arguments manipulated using interactive widgets.
<code>controls</code>	A list of controlling widgets, usually created with the function <code>mkwidgets</code>
<code>out</code>	An output widget, i.e. a widget in class "OutputWidget"
<code>button</code>	An (optional) button widget; when clicked, the function <code>FUN</code> is called.
<code>continuous_update</code>	A logical value, if <code>TRUE</code> the function <code>FUN</code> is called whenever one of the controlling widgets changes a value
<code>autorun</code>	Logical, whether the function <code>FUN</code> will be automatically called when any of the controlling widget values is changed or only when <code>button</code> is clicked.
<code>clear</code>	Logical, whether <code>out</code> is cleared before each call of <code>FUN</code> .
<code>mime_type</code>	A character string that specifies the mime type as which the return value of <code>FUN</code> is displayed.
<code>...</code>	Named arguments, transformed into widgets using the generic function <code>mkWidget</code> .
<code>append_output</code>	Logical, whether existing output should be appended to or overwritten.
<code>use_display</code>	Logical, whether the display mechanism is used internally for output streams.

IntText

Widgets for Text Elements with Integer Numbers

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers

Usage

```
IntText(value = 0, step = 1, ...)
```

Arguments

value	Initial value of the integer number
step	Increment by which the number is increased or decreased by the text field controls
...	Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

Details

The function `IntText` creates objects of the R6 Class "`IntTextClass`", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "`IntText`"

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::IntWidget -> IntText
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`disabled` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is disabled.

`continuous_update` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the text widget is continuously updated upon change in the frontend.

`step` An `Integer` traitlet, a step size by which the value is incremented or decremented if the arrows are clicked.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `IntTextClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
IntTextClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

IntWidget

Widgets for Integer Numbers

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of widgets that can be used to manipulate integer numbers.

Usage

```
IntWidget(value, ...)
```

Arguments

value	The integer value.
...	Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Details

The function `IntWidget` creates objects of the R6 Class "IntWidgetClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "IntWidget".

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> IntWidget
```

Public fields

value A [Integer](#) traitlet.

Methods

Public methods:

- [IntWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
IntWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Javascript	<i>Send Javascript to the frontend</i>
------------	--

Description

Send Javascript code in a character string or a text file to the frontend.

Usage

```
Javascript(text, file, as_tag = FALSE)
```

Arguments

text	A character string with Javascript code
file	Path of a file with Javascript code
as_tag	Logical, whether to return a '<script>' tag

Value

An S3 object of class "display_data" with mime data of type "application/javascript"

Kernel	<i>The Kernel Class</i>
--------	-------------------------

Description

An object of this class handles the low-level communication with the Jupyter frontend or kernel manager. There should only be one object of this class in existence.

Public fields

session See [RKernelSession](#).

repl An RSessionAdapter for handling input and output

runner An RSessionRunner

DAPServer The current DAP server

errored Logical, whether an error occurred in the R session

stop_on_error Logical, whether running a notebook should be stopped in case of an error in the R session.

Methods

Public methods:

- `Kernel$new()`
- `Kernel$start()`
- `Kernel$run_code()`
- `Kernel$run()`
- `Kernel$poll_and_respond()`
- `Kernel$clear_output()`
- `Kernel$stream()`
- `Kernel$stdout()`
- `Kernel$stderr()`
- `Kernel$readline()`
- `Kernel$execute_result()`
- `Kernel$display_send()`
- `Kernel$send_error()`
- `Kernel$send_comm()`
- `Kernel$get_parent()`
- `Kernel$get_conn_info()`
- `Kernel$is_child()`
- `Kernel$input_request()`
- `Kernel$read_stdin()`
- `Kernel$send_debug_event()`
- `Kernel$save_shell_parent()`
- `Kernel$restore_shell_parent()`
- `Kernel$shutdown()`
- `Kernel$restart()`
- `Kernel$restore_execute_parent()`
- `Kernel$handle_yield()`
- `Kernel$add_service()`
- `Kernel$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize the kernel

Usage:

`Kernel$new(conn_info)`

Arguments:

`conn_info` A list with the connection info from the front-end

Method `start()`: Start the R session and other components

Usage:

`Kernel$start()`

Method `run_code()`: Run some code (for testing purposes)

Usage:

```
Kernel$run_code(code, debug = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

code Some code

debug Logical, whether running a code cell should occur under debugging conditions

Method `run()`: Run the kernel.

Usage:

```
Kernel$run()
```

Method `poll_and_respond()`: A single iteration of the kernel loop

Usage:

```
Kernel$poll_and_respond(  
  poll_timeout = getOption("rkernel_poll_timeout", 10L),  
  drop = NULL  
)
```

Arguments:

poll_timeout An integer

drop Logical, whether execute requests should be dropped

Method `clear_output()`: Clear the current output cell in the frontend.

Usage:

```
Kernel$clear_output(wait)
```

Arguments:

wait Logical value, whether to wait until output is cleared.

Method `stream()`: Stream text to the frontend.

Usage:

```
Kernel$stream(text, stream)
```

Arguments:

text Text to be sent to the frontend

stream A string to select the stream – either "stdout" or "stderr"

Method `stdout()`: Stream text to the frontend via 'stdout' stream.

Usage:

```
Kernel$stdout(text)
```

Arguments:

text Text to be sent to the frontend.

Method `stderr()`: Stream text to the frontend via 'stderr' stream.

Usage:

```
Kernel$stderr(text)
```

Arguments:

text Text to be sent to the frontend.

Method `readline()`: Ask the frontend for a line of text input.

Usage:

```
Kernel$readline(prompt = "")
```

Arguments:

prompt The prompt, a character string.

Method `execute_result()`: Send execution results to the frontend

Usage:

```
Kernel$execute_result(data, metadata = emptyNamedList)
```

Arguments:

data Execution result in rich format

metadata A list with metadata

Method `display_send()`: Send rich format data to the frontend

Usage:

```
Kernel$display_send(msg)
```

Arguments:

msg A list with the appropriate structure. [TODO]

Method `send_error()`: Send an error message and traceback to the frontend.

Usage:

```
Kernel$send_error(name, value, traceback)
```

Arguments:

name A string, the error name.

value A string, the value of the error message.

traceback A character vector with the traceback.

Method `send_comm()`: Send a message via a comm.

Usage:

```
Kernel$send_comm(msg)
```

Arguments:

msg A list containing a comm message.

Method `get_parent()`: The parent of the message currently sent.

Usage:

```
Kernel$get_parent(channel = "shell")
```

Arguments:

channel A string, the relevant input channel.

Method `get_conn_info()`: Return the current connection info.

Usage:

`Kernel$get_conn_info()`

Method `is_child()`: Check if the current process is a fork from the original kernel process

Usage:

`Kernel$is_child()`

Method `input_request()`: Send an input request to the frontend

Usage:

`Kernel$input_request(prompt = "", password = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`prompt` A prompt string

`password` Logical value; whether the input should be hidden like in a password dialog

Method `read_stdin()`: Read a line from the frontend

Usage:

`Kernel$read_stdin()`

Method `send_debug_event()`: Send a debug event to the frontend

Usage:

`Kernel$send_debug_event(content)`

Arguments:

`content` A list, content provided by the debug adapter

Method `save_shell_parent()`: Save the parent message on the shell channel

Usage:

`Kernel$save_shell_parent()`

Method `restore_shell_parent()`: Restore a saved parent message on the shell channel.

Usage:

`Kernel$restore_shell_parent(saved_parent)`

Arguments:

`saved_parent` A saved parent message, a list.

Method `shutdown()`: Shut down the kernel and all associated sub-process i.e. the R session and all detached-cell processes.

Usage:

`Kernel$shutdown()`

Method `restart()`: Restart the R session

Usage:

`Kernel$restart()`

Method `restore_execute_parent()`: Restore parent message of last `execute_request`.

Usage:

Kernel\$restore_execute_parent()

Method handle_yield(): Handle R session's yielding to allow servicing frontend requests

Usage:

Kernel\$handle_yield(timeout)

Arguments:

timeout Number of milliseconds to wait for a frontend request

Method add_service(): Add a function as a service to be run each iteration of the kernel loop.

Usage:

Kernel\$add_service(FUN)

Arguments:

FUN A function.

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

Kernel\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

LaTeXMath

Send LaTeX math to the frontend

Description

Send LaTeX code for math in a character string to the frontend to be formatted by MathJax

Usage

LaTeXMath(text)

Arguments

text A character string with LaTeX code for math

Layout

*Widget Layout Manipulation***Description**

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of a layout widget, which itself is used to manipulate the layout of a [DOMWidget](#).

Usage

```
Layout(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Details

The function Layout creates objects of the R6 Class "LayoutClass", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "Layout"

Functions

- `Layout()`: The Layout constructor function

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> Layout
```

Public fields

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`_view_module` Name of the Javascript view module in the frontend.

`_view_module_version` Version of the Javascript view module in the frontend.

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`align_content` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "space-between", "space-around", "space-evenly", "stretch"

`align_items` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "baseline", "stretch"

`align_self` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "baseline", "stretch"

`bottom` Position from bottom, an optional string that should, if non-empty, contain a valid CSS dimension

`border` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_top` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_right` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_bottom` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`border_left` An optional string with a valid CSS border specification

`display` An optional string with a valid CSS display property

`flex` An optional string with a valid CSS flex property

`flex_flow` An optional string with a valid CSS flex_flow property

`height` An optional string with a valid CSS height

`justify_content` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", "center", "space-between", "space-around".

`justify_items` An optional string, if non-empty, one of "flex-start", "flex-end", or "center"

`left` Position from left, an optional string that should, if non-empty, contain a valid CSS dimension

`margin` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS margin specification

`max_height` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`max_width` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`min_height` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`min_width` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`overflow` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS overflow specification

`order` An optional string, if non-empty should contain a number

`padding` An optional string, if non-empty should be a valid CSS dimension

`right` Position from right, an optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`top` Position from top, an optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`visibility` An optional string, if non-empty, should be either "visible" or "hidden"

`width` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS dimension

`object_fit` An optional string, if non-empty, should be one of "contain", "cover", "fill", "scale-down", "none"

`object_position` An optional string, if non-empty, should be a valid CSS object-position specification

`grid_auto_columns` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-auto-columns property

`grid_auto_flow` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-auto-flow property

`grid_auto_rows` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-auto-rows property

`grid_gap` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-gap property

`grid_template_rows` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-template-rows property

`grid_template_columns` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-template-columns property

`grid_template_areas` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-template-areas property

`grid_row` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-row property

`grid_column` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-column property

`grid_area` An optional string, if non-empty should be valid CSS code for the grid-area property

Methods

Public methods:

- [LayoutClass\\$observe_border\(\)](#)
- [LayoutClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [LayoutClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `observe_border()`: Synchronize border traits

Usage:

`LayoutClass$observe_border(nm, self, value)`

Arguments:

`nm` Name of the trait (a dummy argument)

`self` The object

`value` A CSS string

Method `new()`: Initialize an object

Usage:

`LayoutClass$new(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`LayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Description

R6 classes and constructor functions for widget layout templates

Usage

```

AppLayout(...)

GridspecLayout(...)

## S3 method for class 'GridspecLayout'
x[i, j, ..., drop = TRUE]

## S3 replacement method for class 'GridspecLayout'
x[i, j] <- value

TwoByTwoLayout(...)

```

Arguments

...	Arguments used to initialize the fields
x	A GridspecLayout object
i	Integer value(s) referring to the row(s)
j	Integer value(s) referring to the column(s)
drop	Logical, whether the result is a widget or a list with one element if both i and j select a single element
value	One or more widgets put at the indicated positions in the grid

Super classes

```

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> RKernel::GridBox
-> TemplateBase

```

Public fields

```

grid_gap The grid-gap CSS attribute
justify_content The justify-content CSS attribute
align_items The align-items CSS attribute
width The width CSS attribute
height The height CSS attribute

```

Methods**Public methods:**

- `TemplateBaseClass$new()`
- `TemplateBaseClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initializer

Usage:

```
TemplateBaseClass$new(...)
```

Arguments:

... Arguments used to initialize the fields

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TemplateBaseClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> RKernel::GridBox
-> RKernel::TemplateBase -> AppLayout`

Public fields

`header` Widget that appears in the header section

`footer` Widget that appears in the footer section

`left_sidebar` Widget that appears as left sidebar

`right_sidebar` Widget that appears as right sidebar

`center` Widget that appears in the center section

`pane_widths` Unicode string with CSS widths for the app panes

`pane_heights` Unicode string with CSS heights for the app panes

`merge` Boolean, whether space of missing widgets should be merged

Methods

Public methods:

- `AppLayoutClass$new()`
- `AppLayoutClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initializer method

Usage:

`AppLayoutClass$new(...)`

Arguments:

... Arguments, passed on to the superclass initializer

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`AppLayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> RKernel::GridBox`
`-> RKernel::TemplateBase -> GridspecLayout`

Methods**Public methods:**

- `GridspecLayoutClass$new()`
- `GridspecLayoutClass$set_item()`
- `GridspecLayoutClass$get_item()`
- `GridspecLayoutClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initializer function

Usage:

`GridspecLayoutClass$new(nrow, ncol, ...)`

Arguments:

`nrow` A positive integer, the number of rows

`ncol` A positive integer, the number of columns

`...` Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer

Method `set_item()`: Set widget in grid cells

Usage:

`GridspecLayoutClass$set_item(i, j, value)`

Arguments:

`i` The rows into which the widget is to be placed

`j` The columns into which the widget is to be placed

`value` A widget

Method `get_item()`: Get widget from grid cells

Usage:

`GridspecLayoutClass$get_item(i, j)`

Arguments:

`i` The rows where the widget is located

`j` The columns where the widget is located

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`GridspecLayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> RKernel::GridBox`
`-> RKernel::TemplateBase -> TwoByTwoLayout`

Public fields

`top_left` Widget that appears on the top left
`top_right` Widget that appears on the top right
`bottom_left` Widget that appears on the bottom left
`bottom_right` Widget that appears on the bottom right
`merge` Boolean, whether space of missing widgets should be merged

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TwoByTwoLayoutClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TwoByTwoLayoutClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `new()`: Initializer method

Usage:

`TwoByTwoLayoutClass$new(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments, passed on to the superclass initializer

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TwoByTwoLayoutClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

List

List Traitlets

Description

A class and a constructor function to create list trait(lets).

Usage

`List(...)`

Arguments

`...` Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'ListClass'

Super class

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> List

Public fields

value A list

Methods**Public methods:**

- [ListClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [ListClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method [validator\(\)](#): A function that checks the validity of an assigned value, i.e. whether the assigned value is a list

Usage:

```
ListClass$validator(value)
```

Arguments:

value A value to be assigned as the traitlet value

Method [clone\(\)](#): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
ListClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

ls_str

A HTML version of 'ls.str()'

Description

This function is now just an alias for [envBrowser](#).

Usage

```
ls_str(
  pos = -1,
  name = NULL,
  envir,
  all.names = FALSE,
  pattern = NULL,
  mode = "any"
)
```

Arguments

pos	integer indicating search path position, or -1 for the current environment.
name	an optional name indicating search path position, see ls .
envir	the environment to look into
all.names	logical value, if FALSE objects with names that start with a dot are ignored
pattern	a character string, the pattern of the names of the objects to show
mode	a character string, the mode of the objects to be shown

See Also

[ls.str](#)

main	<i>Main entry point of the package</i>
------	--

Description

This function reads the connection info file, creases a "Kernel" object and runs it, i.e. starts the kernel.

Usage

```
main()
```

MediaWidget	<i>Media widgets</i>
-------------	----------------------

Description

Classes and constructors to wrap media into widgets

Usage

```
ImageWidget(...)
```

```
VideoWidget(...)
```

```
AudioWidget(...)
```

Arguments

... Any arguments used to initialize the fields of the object

Functions

- ImageWidget(): The ImageWidget constructor function
- VideoWidget(): The VideoWidget constructor function
- AudioWidget(): The AudioWidget constructor function

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> MediaWidget`

Public fields

`format` A string, giving the graphics format.

`value` A `Bytes` traitlet.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `MediaWidgetClass$from_url()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$from_file()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$on_change()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$new()`
- `MediaWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `from_url()`: Create media widget from url

Usage:

`MediaWidgetClass$from_url(url, width = NULL, height = NULL)`

Arguments:

`url` A character string

`width` A character string with CSS width specification

`height` A character string with CSS height specification

Method `from_file()`: Create media widget from file

Usage:

`MediaWidgetClass$from_file(filename)`

Arguments:

`filename` A character string

Method `on_change()`: Add or remove a handler to be called if value is changed.

Usage:

`MediaWidgetClass$on_change(handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`handler` A function that is called when the button is clicked.

`remove` Logical value, whether the handler is to be removed.

Method `new()`: Initialize an object

Usage:

```
MediaWidgetClass$new(from_file = NULL, from_url = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

`from_file` An optional character string, name of the file from which to initialize the widget.

`from_url` An optional character string, URL from which to initialize the widget.

... Other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
MediaWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::MediaWidget -> ImageWidget
```

Public fields

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`format` A string, giving the graphics format.

`width` A string, describing the width in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

`height` A string, describing the height in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

Methods

Public methods:

- `ImageWidgetClass$from_file()`
- `ImageWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `from_file()`: Create image widget from file

Usage:

```
ImageWidgetClass$from_file(filename, width = NULL, height = NULL)
```

Arguments:

`filename` A character string

`width` A character string with CSS width specification

`height` A character string with CSS height specification

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
ImageWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::MediaWidget -> VideoWidget

```

Public fields

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`format` A string, giving the video format.

`width` A string, describing the width in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

`height` A string, describing the height in CSS language, e.g. "480px".

`autoplay` Boolean, when TRUE the video starts when it is displayed.

`loop` Boolean, when TRUE the video restarts after finishing.

`controls` Boolean, when TRUE then video controls are shown.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `VideoWidgetClass$from_file()`
- `VideoWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `from_file()`: Create image widget from file

Usage:

```
VideoWidgetClass$from_file(filename, width = NULL, height = NULL)
```

Arguments:

`filename` A character string

`width` A character string with CSS width specification

`height` A character string with CSS height specification

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
VideoWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::MediaWidget -> AudioWidget

```

Public fields

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.
`format` A string, giving the audio format.
`autoplay` Boolean, when TRUE the video starts when it is displayed.
`loop` Boolean, when TRUE the video restarts after finishing.
`controls` Boolean, when TRUE then video controls are shown.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [AudioWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`AudioWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

mkWidget

Controls for Interactive Widgets

Description

A set of functions that can be used to create interactive widgets and to interact with widgets.

Usage

```

mkWidget(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'integer'
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'numeric'
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'logical'
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'character'
mkWidget(x, description = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Fixed'
mkWidget(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'ValueWidget'
mkWidget(x, ...)

```

Arguments

x	an object
...	Other arguments, passed to more specific methods or ignored
description	NULL or a character string that contains a description.

Details

The function `mkWidget` is a generic function that creates a widget that allows to manipulate the arguments of a function that is called in an interactive widget. This generic function is called by the function `mkWidgets`. The function `Fixed` marks a value as fixed, so that `mkWidget` returns it as is.

OutputWidget	<i>Widgets to receive output</i>
--------------	----------------------------------

Description

Classes and constructors to wrap output created by code

Usage

```
OutputWidget(append_output = FALSE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'OutputWidget'
with(data, expr, envir = list(), enclos = parent.frame(), clear = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

append_output	Logical value, whether new output is appended to existing output in the widget or the output is overwritten
...	Other arguments, ignored.
data	An "OutputWidget" object
expr	An expression to evaluate, or a sequence of expression, encapsulated by curly braces.
envir	An environment or a list within which 'expr' is evaluated.
enclos	An enclosing environment.
clear	A logical value, whether clear the output before evaluating 'expr'

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> OutputWidget
```

Public fields

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_module` Name of the module where the view is defined
`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined
`msg_id` Unicode string with the id of the last message sent to the frontend.
`outputs` A list with output strings

Methods**Public methods:**

- `OutputWidgetClass$new()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$display()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$clear()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$stdout()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$stderr()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$handle_msg()`
- `OutputWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initializing function

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$new(append_output = TRUE, graphics = FALSE, ...)`

Arguments:

`append_output` Logical, whether existing output should be appended to or overwritten.
`graphics` Logical, whether graphics should be captured and processed within the widget
`...` Any other arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Method `display()`: A variant of `display` for output within a display widget.

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$display(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments passed to the function `display_data`.

Method `clear()`: Clear the output

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$clear(wait = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`wait` Logical, whether to wait for the frontend to clear the output.

Method `stdout()`: Handle output via stdout stream

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$stdout(text)`

Arguments:

`text` A character string being output

Method `stderr()`: Handle output via stderr stream

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$stderr(text)`

Arguments:

`text` A character string being output

Method `handle_msg()`: Handle a (JSON) message sent to the output

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$handle_msg(msg)`

Arguments:

`msg` The message, a list

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`OutputWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Page

Display an object using the Jupyter notebook pager

Description

This function allows to display an *R* object in the pager of a Jupyter notebook. Note that acts like `display()` when Jupyter Lab is used.

Usage

```
Page(x, ...)
```

```
## Default S3 method:
```

```
Page(x, start = 1, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	An object to be displayed in the Notebook pager
<code>...</code>	Other arguments, ignored or passed to specific methods.
<code>start</code>	Integer, where to start the output.

Methods (by class)

- `Page(default)`: S3 default method – calls `display_data` and marks it as pager payload

Play*A Player Widget*

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of a player widget, which automatically increases its value-

Usage

```
Play(
  value = 0L,
  min = 0L,
  max = 100L,
  interval = 100L,
  step = 1L,
  show_repeat = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

value	Integer, an initial value.
min	Integer, the minimum value.
max	Integer, the maximum value.
interval	Integer, the maximum value of the intrval .
step	The maximum value for the play control.
show_repeat	Logical, whether to show a repeat toggle button.
...	Further arguments, passed to the superclass constructor.

Functions

- `Play()`: The player widget constructor function.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntWidget -> Play
```

Public fields

```
_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
_view_name Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
interval An Integer traitlet, the time interval between between two steps.
step An Integer traitlet, the step size.
```

`_playing` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the player widget is running.
`playing` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the player widget is running.
`_repeat` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the the repeat toggle is on.
`repeat` A Boolean traitlet, indicates wether the the repeat toggle is on.
`show_repeat` A Boolean traitlet, determines whether to show a repeat toggle button.

Methods

Public methods:

- [PlayClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
PlayClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

PlotWidget

Widgets to receive plots graphics

Description

Class and constructors show graphics created by code

Usage

```
SVGWidget(...)

## S3 method for class 'SVGWidget'
with(data, expr, envir = list(), enclos = parent.frame(), ...)

PlotWidget(...)
```

Arguments

<code>...</code>	Arguments, passed to the ImageWidget constructors.
<code>data</code>	An "SVGWidget" object
<code>expr</code>	An expression to evaluate, or a sequence of expression, encapsulated by curly braces.
<code>envir</code>	An environment or a list within which 'expr' is evaluated.
<code>enclos</code>	An enclosing environment.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget  
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> RKernel::HTML -> SVGWidget
```

Methods**Public methods:**

- `SVGWidgetClass$new()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$activate()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$suspend()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$render()`
- `SVGWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize the object

Usage:

```
SVGWidgetClass$new(..., width = NULL, height = NULL)
```

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

width A character string, giving the width as a CSS property

height A character string, giving the height as a CSS property

Method `activate()`: Activate widget as graphics device

Usage:

```
SVGWidgetClass$activate()
```

Method `suspend()`: Suspend widget as graphics device

Usage:

```
SVGWidgetClass$suspend()
```

Method `render()`: Render contents of graphics device as SVG

Usage:

```
SVGWidgetClass$render()
```

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
SVGWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Progress

*Progress bars***Description**

Classes and constructor functions for progress bars and styling of them

Usage

```
ProgressStyle(...)
```

```
IntProgress(value = 0L, min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)
```

```
FloatProgress(value = 0L, min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)
```

Arguments

...	Other arguments.
value	A floating point number, the initial position of the progress bar
min	An floating point number, the minumum value
max	An floating point number, the maximum value

Functions

- `ProgressStyle()`: A constructor for a progress bar style
- `IntProgress()`: A constructor for a progress bar style
- `FloatProgress()`: A constructor for a progress bar style

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> ProgrssStyle
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`bar_color` The colour of the progress bar

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ProgressStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
ProgressStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntWidget -> IntProgress`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`orientation` Orientation of the progress bar, either "horizontal" or "vertical"
`bar_style` General style of the progress bar, either "success", "info", "warning" or "danger"
`style` Styling of the progress bar, an instance of "ProgressStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- `IntProgressClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`IntProgressClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedFloatWidget -> FloatProgress`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`orientation` Orientation of the progress bar, either "horizontal" or "vertical"
`bar_style` General style of the progress bar, either "success", "info", "warning" or "danger"
`style` Styling of the progress bar, an instance of "ProgressStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- `FloatProgressClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`FloatProgressClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

R6Class_	<i>R6 Objects That Are Not Locked</i>
----------	---------------------------------------

Description

This function calls the R6 class constructor in such a way that new members can be added to the created objects.

Usage

```
R6Class_(..., lock_objects = FALSE)
```

Arguments

- ... Arguments passed to the superclass constructor
- lock_objects A logical value, indicates whether objects should be locked. See [R6Class](#).

R6Instance	<i>A Generic Constructor for R6 Object Traits</i>
------------	---

Description

A Generic Constructor for R6 Object Traits

Usage

```
R6Instance(...)
```

Arguments

- ... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

R6TraitClass	<i>A Base Class for Traits that are R6 Objects</i>
--------------	--

Description

A Base Class for Traits that are R6 Objects

A Base Class for Traits that are R6 Objects

Super class

`RKernel::Trait` -> R6Trait

Public fields

value An R6 object

class The R6 class of value

Methods**Public methods:**

- `R6TraitClass$validator()`
- `R6TraitClass$new()`
- `R6TraitClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: Checks wether value has the corret class

Usage:

`R6TraitClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

value A value about to be assigned to the trait.

Method `new()`: Initialize an object

Usage:

`R6TraitClass$new(Class, ...)`

Arguments:

Class Class of the object

... Values used for initialization

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`R6TraitClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

raw_html	<i>Send raw HTML code to the frontend</i>
----------	---

Description

Send raw HTML code in a character string to the frontend

Usage

```
raw_html(text, id = UUIDgenerate(), update = FALSE)
```

Arguments

text	A character string with LaTeX code for math
id	A character string with the display id
update	A logical value, should an existing display_data option?

register_magic_handler	<i>Register a handler for magics</i>
------------------------	--------------------------------------

Description

Similar to ' There are pre-defined magics for LaTeX math, CSS, Javascript, HTML, and iframes.

Usage

```
register_magic_handler(magic, handler)
```

Arguments

magic	A character string that selects a handler
handler	A function that takes at least the argument 'code' and more '...' arguments. The latter are constructed from the arguments of the percentage magic.

`remove_displayed_classes`*Remove a Class to the 'Displayed' Ones*

Description

Remove a class from those who are output using `display()` when they are autoprined, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

Usage

```
remove_displayed_classes(x)
```

Arguments

`x` A character string, the name of a class.

`remove_paged_classes` *Remove a Class to the 'Paged' Ones*

Description

Remove a class from those who are output using `Page()` when they are autoprined, i.e. returned as the value of the last expression in a Jupyter notebook cell.

Usage

```
remove_paged_classes(x)
```

Arguments

`x` A character string, the name of a class.

RKernelSession	<i>The KernelSession Class</i>
----------------	--------------------------------

Description

An object of this class handles the communication with an R process. There is usually one main session, but there may also sessions for detached code cells.

Super classes

```
processx::process -> callr::r_session -> RKernel::RSessionBase -> RKernelSession
```

Public fields

http_port The port number of HTML help.
 hostname The hostname.
 yield An optional function to service kernel requests
 kernel The reference to the controlling kernel object

Methods**Public methods:**

- `RKernelSession$connect()`
- `RKernelSession$setup()`
- `RKernelSession$start_graphics()`
- `RKernelSession$dev_new()`
- `RKernelSession$graphics_details()`
- `RKernelSession$http_get()`
- `RKernelSession$clone()`

Method `connect()`: Connect the session with the main Kernel object

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$connect(yield, kernel)
```

Arguments:

yield The function that is called when the session objects yields back control to the kernel object, for example in order to wait for comm message when a widget is active.
 kernel The main kernel object

Method `setup()`: Set up the R session, by installing hooks etc.

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$setup()
```

Method `start_graphics()`: Initialize graphics, start device and return details

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$start_graphics()
```

Method `dev_new()`: Start a httpgd device and return the graphics details.

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$dev_new()
```

Method `graphics_details()`: Return the graphics details.

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$graphics_details()
```

Method `http_get()`:

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$http_get(slug = "", query = "")
```

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
RKernelSession$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

RSessionAdapter

A Rich R Session Interface

Description

Objects from this class handle the "higher-level" interaction between the frontend and the R session. There can be more such interfaces to a session. For example, for the main REPL and for a REPL created by a call to `browser()`.

Public fields

`session` An `RKernelSession` object or `'NULL'`

`prompt` The R console prompt or `NULL`

`coprompt` The R console continuation prompt or `NULL`

`browse_prompt` The prompt created by a call to `'browser()'`

`io_timeout` An integer number a timeout in microseconds

`stdout` Accumulated output via the `stdout` channel.

`stderr` Accumulated output via the `stderr` channel.

`stdout_callback` A function to be called with `stdout` text or `NULL`

`stderr_callback` A function to be called with `stderr` text or `NULL`

`browser_callback` A function to be called when a browser prompt is encountered or `NULL`

`prompt_callback` A function to be called when a command prompt is encountered or `NULL`

A function to be called when input is required or NULL
 echo A logical value, if TRUE code sent to the R process will be echoed
 found_prompt A logical value, whether a prompt has been found in the output of the R process
 found_browse_prompt The latest instance of the browser prompt pattern found in the R process
 output
 errored A logical value, whether an error occurred in the R session

Methods

Public methods:

- `RSessionAdapter$aggreg_stdout()`
- `RSessionAdapter$aggreg_stderr()`
- `RSessionAdapter$collect()`
- `RSessionAdapter$new()`
- `RSessionAdapter$run_code()`
- `RSessionAdapter$interrupt()`
- `RSessionAdapter$poll_output()`
- `RSessionAdapter$process_output()`
- `RSessionAdapter$run_cmd()`
- `RSessionAdapter$getOption()`
- `RSessionAdapter$eval()`
- `RSessionAdapter$eval_code()`
- `RSessionAdapter$ls()`
- `RSessionAdapter$get()`
- `RSessionAdapter$assign()`
- `RSessionAdapter$setOption()`
- `RSessionAdapter$importOption()`
- `RSessionAdapter$handle_BEL()`
- `RSessionAdapter$handle_readline()`
- `RSessionAdapter$handle_scan()`
- `RSessionAdapter$clone()`

Method `aggreg_stdout()`: A potential "stdout_callback" function that aggregates output sent from the R process via "stdout" channel to the eponymous "stdout" field

Usage:

`RSessionAdapter$aggreg_stdout(txt, ...)`

Arguments:

`txt` A character string

`...` Other arguments, ignored

Method `aggreg_stderr()`: A potential "stderr_callback" function that aggregates output sent from the R process via "stderr" channel to the eponymous "stderr" field

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$agggreg_stderr(txt, ...)
```

Arguments:

txt A character string

... Other arguments, ignored

Method collect(): Collect the accumulated output from fields "stdout" and "stderr" into a list with two elements named "stdout" and "stderr".

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$collect(clear = TRUE)
```

Arguments:

clear A logical value, whether accumulated output should be cleared after being returned.

Method new(): Initialize an object

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$new(
  session,
  stdout_callback = self$agggreg_stdout,
  stderr_callback = self$agggreg_stderr,
  browser_callback = NULL,
  prompt_callback = NULL,
  input_callback = NULL,
  prompt = "> ",
  coprompt = "+ ",
  echo = FALSE
)
```

Arguments:

session An object from class "RKernelSession"

stdout_callback A callback function for "stdout" output

stderr_callback A callback function for "stderr" output

browser_callback A callback function for browser prompts (optional)

prompt_callback A callback function for command prompts encountered

input_callback A callback function for input requests (optional)

prompt A character string, the expected command prompt

echo A logical value, whether to echo input

Method run_code(): Run code and pass output to callback functions

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$run_code(
  code,
  io_timeout = 1,
  stdout_callback = self$stdout_callback,
  stderr_callback = self$stderr_callback,
  browser_callback = self$browser_callback,
  prompt_callback = self$prompt_callback,
  input_callback = self$input_callback,
```

```

    until_prompt = TRUE,
    echo = self$echo,
    debug = FALSE
)

```

Arguments:

`code` A character string or character vector with code lines
`io_timeout` An integer value, the timeout of waiting for output
`stdout_callback` A callback function for "stdout" output
`stderr_callback` A callback function for "stderr" output
`browser_callback` A callback function for browser prompts (optional)
`prompt_callback` A callback function for command prompts encountered
`input_callback` A callback function for input requests (optional)
`until_prompt` A logical value, whether process and wait output until a command prompt is encountered.
`echo` A logical value, whether to echo input

Method `interrupt()`: Send an interrupt signal (SIGINT) to the R process. This should stop what the R process is doing without killing it.

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$interrupt()
```

Method `poll_output()`:

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$poll_output(io_timeout = 1)
```

Method `process_output()`: Process output created by commands sent to the R process

Usage:

```

RSessionAdapter$process_output(
  stdout_callback = self$stdout_callback,
  stderr_callback = self$stderr_callback,
  browser_callback = self$browser_callback,
  input_callback = self$input_callback,
  prompt_callback = self$prompt_callback,
  drop_echo = FALSE,
  debug = FALSE
)

```

Arguments:

`stdout_callback` A callback function for "stdout" output
`stderr_callback` A callback function for "stderr" output
`browser_callback` A callback function for browser prompts (optional)
`input_callback` A callback function for input requests (optional)
`prompt_callback` A callback function for command prompts encountered
`drop_echo` A logical value, whether input echo be dropped
`io_timeout` An integer value, the timeout of waiting for output

`until_prompt` A logical value, whether process and wait output until a command prompt is encountered.

Method `run_cmd()`: Run a one-line command without checking and return the output

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$run_cmd(cmd, debug = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`cmd` A command string

Method `getOption()`: Get an option value from the R session

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$getOption(n, default = NULL)
```

Arguments:

`n` A character string, the name of the requested option value

`default` A default value

Method `eval()`: Evaluate an expression in the R session and return the result.

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$eval(expr, safe = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`expr` An expression

`safe` A logical value, whether errors should be caught

Method `eval_code()`: Evaluate some code in the R session and return the result.

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$eval_code(code, safe = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`code` A character string of code

`safe` A logical value, whether errors should be caught

Method `ls()`: Run `'ls()'` in the R session and return the result.

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$ls()
```

Method `get()`: Get the value of a variable (named object) from the R session and return it.

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$get(n)
```

Arguments:

`n` The name of the variable

Method `assign()`: Assign a value to a variable in the R session

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$assign(n, value)
```

Arguments:

n A variable name
value The value that is assigned to the variable

Method `setOption()`: Set an option in the R session

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$setOption(n, value)
```

Arguments:

n The name of the option
value The intended option value

Method `importOption()`: Import an option value from the R session to the kernel

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$importOption(n)
```

Arguments:

n The option value

Method `handle_BEL()`: Handle special output from the R session that starts with BEL

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$handle_BEL(  
  txt,  
  input_callback,  
  stdout_callback,  
  stderr_callback  
)
```

Arguments:

txt Output string containing BEL
input_callback A function to request input from the frontend
stdout_callback A function to process output obtained from the R session via "stdout" channel
stderr_callback A function to process output obtained from the R session via "stderr" channel

Method `handle_readline()`: Handle special an input request obtained from the R session via output indicated with a special output string

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$handle_readline(  
  txt,  
  input_callback,  
  stdout_callback,  
  stderr_callback  
)
```

Arguments:

txt Output string containing a special readline prompt

`input_callback` A function to request input from the frontend
`stdout_callback` A function to process output obtained from the R session via "stdout" channel
`stderr_callback` A function to process output obtained from the R session via "stderr" channel

Method `handle_scan()`: Handle input request created by the function ‘scan’ the in the R session

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$handle_scan(
  txt,
  input_callback,
  stdout_callback,
  stderr_callback
)
```

Arguments:

`txt` Output string containing a special readline prompt
`input_callback` A function to request input from the frontend
`stdout_callback` A function to process output obtained from the R session via "stdout" channel
`stderr_callback` A function to process output obtained from the R session via "stderr" channel

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
RSessionAdapter$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

RSessionBase

The R Session Base Class

Description

An object of this class handles the lower-level communication with an R process. Objects of class [RKernelSession](#) inherit from this class.

Super classes

```
processx::process -> callr::r\_session -> RSessionBase
```

Public fields

`prompt` The command prompt
`banner` The R startup message used as a session banner in the terminal and info box.
`waiting` A logical value, whether the R session is waiting for input.

Methods

Public methods:

- `RSessionBase$new()`
- `RSessionBase$sleeping()`
- `RSessionBase$send_input()`
- `RSessionBase$read_output()`
- `RSessionBase$receive_output()`
- `RSessionBase$receive_all_output()`
- `RSessionBase$send_receive()`
- `RSessionBase$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize the object and start the session

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$new(
  options = r_session_options(stdout = "|", stderr = "|", cmdargs = c("--interactive",
    "--no-readline", "--no-save", "--no-restore"), env = c(R_CLI_NUM_COLORS =
    "16777216")),
  prompt = "> "
```

Arguments:

`options` R session objects, see [r_session_options](#).

`prompt` The expected prompt string of the R session

`env` A character vector with environment variables for the R process

Method `sleeping()`: Returns a logical value, indicating whether the R process is sleeping.

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$sleeping()
```

Method `send_input()`: Send input text to the R process

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$send_input(text, drop_echo = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`text` A character string

`drop_echo` A logical value, whether to drop the echo from stdout.

Method `read_output()`: Read output from the R session and drop input echo if so requested

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$read_output(n = -1)
```

Arguments:

`n` The number of characters to read

Method `receive_output()`: Poll R process for output and read it

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$receive_output(timeout = 1)
```

Arguments:

timeout A number, the polling timeout in microseconds

Method receive_all_output(): Receive all output that is available

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$receive_all_output(timeout = 1)
```

Arguments:

timeout A number, the polling timeout in microseconds

Method send_receive(): Send text to R process and receive all output from the process

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$send_receive(text, timeout = 100)
```

Arguments:

text A character string

timeout An integer number, the polling timeout

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
RSessionBase$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

SelectionContainer *Tabs and Accordions*

Description

Classes and constructor functions for tab and accordion widgets

Usage

```
Accordion(...)
```

```
Tab(...)
```

```
Stack(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the superclass constructor

Functions

- `Accordion()`: The constructor function for accordion widgets.
- `Tab()`: The construction function for accordion widgets.
- `Stack()`: The construction function for accordion widgets.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> Box`

Public fields

`_titles` A dictionary of strings, for internal use only

`titles` A dictionary of strings, exposed since ipywidgets 8.

`selected_index` An integer, the field currently selected.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `SelectionContainerClass$validate_index()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$set_title()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$get_title()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$new()`
- `SelectionContainerClass$clone()`

Method `validate_index()`: Validate the index, i.e. check whether it is within range.

Usage:

`SelectionContainerClass$validate_index(index)`

Arguments:

`index` An integer number.

Method `set_title()`: Set the title of one of the elements.

Usage:

`SelectionContainerClass$set_title(index, title)`

Arguments:

`index` The index number of the element to be changed.

`title` A character string, the intended title.

Method `get_title()`: Get the title of one of the elements.

Usage:

`SelectionContainerClass$get_title(index)`

Arguments:

`index` The index number of the element to be enquired.

Method `new()`: An initializer function

Usage:

```
SelectionContainerClass$new(children = list(), ...)
```

Arguments:

children A list of widgets
 ... Other arguments, passed to the superclass method

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
SelectionContainerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> Accordion
```

Public fields

_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

_view_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [AccordionClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
AccordionClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::Box -> Tab
```

Public fields

_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

_view_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TabClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TabClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::Box](#) -> [Stack](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [StackClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`StackClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

SelectionWidget

Selection widgets

Description

Classes and constructors for selection widgets, i.e. dropdowns, listboxes etc.

Usage

```

SelectionWidget(options, value, ...)

Dropdown(options, value, ...)

RadioButtons(options, value, ...)

ListBox(options, value, ...)

ToggleButtons(options, value, ...)

SelectionSlider(options, value, ...)

MultipleSelectionWidget(options, value, ...)

ListBoxMultiple(options, value, ...)

SelectionRangeSlider(options, value, ...)

```

Arguments

options	A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.
value	A trait.
...	Any other arguments, ignored.

Functions

- `SelectionWidget()`: A constructor function for selection widgets.
- `Dropdown()`: The construction function for dropdown widgets.
- `RadioButtons()`: The construction function for radiobuttons widgets.
- `ListBox()`: The construction function for listbox-selection widgets.
- `ToggleButtons()`: The construction function for togglebuttons widgets.
- `SelectionSlider()`: The construction function for listbox widgets with multiple selections.
- `MultipleSelectionWidget()`: The construction function for multiple-selection widgets.
- `ListBoxMultiple()`: The construction function for listbox widgets with multiple selections.
- `SelectionRangeSlider()`: The construction function for listbox widgets with multiple selections.

Super classes

```

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> SelectionWidget

```

Public fields

<code>_options_labels</code>	A unicode vector of option labels.
<code>index</code>	An integer that refers to currently selected item.

Active bindings

value The selected option

Methods**Public methods:**

- [SelectionWidgetClass\\$validate_index\(\)](#)
- [SelectionWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [SelectionWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validate_index()`: Validate an index argument.

Usage:

```
SelectionWidgetClass$validate_index(index)
```

Arguments:

index The index to be checked.

Method `new()`: Initialiser

Usage:

```
SelectionWidgetClass$new(options, value, ...)
```

Arguments:

options A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.

value Name of a selectable option.

... Any other arguments, ignored.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
SelectionWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::SelectionWidget -> Dropdown
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [DropdownClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`DropdownClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
-> [RKernel::SelectionWidget](#) -> [RadioButtons](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [RadioButtonsClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`RadioButtonsClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
-> [RKernel::SelectionWidget](#) -> [ListboxSelect](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`rows` An integer, the number of rows.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ListboxSelectClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ListboxSelectClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> ToggleButtonsStyle`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`button_width` A unicode string, the width in CSS language

`font_weight` A unicode string, the font weight in CSS language

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ToggleButtonsStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ToggleButtonsStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget -> RKernel::SelectionWidget -> ToggleButtons`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`tooltips` A unicode vector with tooltips.

`icons` A unicode vector with icon specs.

`style` A ToggleButtonStyle widget

`button_style` A character string, one of "primary", "success", "info", "warning", "danger", or the empty string.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [ToggleButtonClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ToggleButtonsClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> [RKernel::SelectionWidget](#) -> `SelectionSlider`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"

`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)

`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

`style` A `SliderStyle` widget

`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [SelectionSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`SelectionSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> `MultipleSelectionWidget`

Public fields

`_options_labels` A unicode string vector with labels

`index` An integer vector of indices of currently selected elements.

Active bindings

value The selected option

Methods**Public methods:**

- `MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$validate_index()`
- `MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$new()`
- `MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `validate_index()`: Validate an index.

Usage:

```
MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$validate_index(index)
```

Arguments:

index An index, the index to be checked.

Method `new()`: Initialiser

Usage:

```
MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$new(options, value, ...)
```

Arguments:

options A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.

value Names of selectable options.

... Any other arguments, ignored.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
MultipleSelectionWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::MultipleSelectionWidget -> ListboxSelectMultiple
```

Public fields

_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

_view_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

rows An integer, the number of rows.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ListboxSelectMultipleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ListboxSelectMultipleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::MultipleSelectionWidget -> SelectionRangeSlider`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"

`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)

`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

`style` A `SliderStyle` widget

`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `SelectionRangeSliderClass$validate_index()`
- `SelectionRangeSliderClass$new()`
- `SelectionRangeSliderClass$clone()`

Method `validate_index()`: Validate an index.

Usage:

`SelectionRangeSliderClass$validate_index(index)`

Arguments:

`index` An index, the index to be checked.

Method `new()`: Initialiser

Usage:

`SelectionRangeSliderClass$new(options, value, ...)`

Arguments:

options A named vector or a vector coerceable into a character vector.
 value Names of selectable options.
 ... Any other arguments, ignored.

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
SelectionRangeSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

set_http_port	<i>Set the port the HTTP server listens to. For internal use only.</i>
---------------	--

Description

Set the port the HTTP server listens to. For internal use only.

Usage

```
set_http_port(port)
```

Arguments

port	An integer
------	------------

sharedHelpServer	<i>R6 objects that run a help server</i>
------------------	--

Description

An Object of class "sharedHelper" serves HTML help pages for one or several RKernel processes

Public fields

port	Integer, the port number
url	Character string, the base URL of the served help pages
orig_httpd	A function, set to the original HTTP server function

Methods

Public methods:

- `sharedHelpServer$new()`
- `sharedHelpServer$httpd()`
- `sharedHelpServer$run()`
- `sharedHelpServer$publish_port()`
- `sharedHelpServer$log()`
- `sharedHelpServer$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize the object

Usage:

```
sharedHelpServer$new(port = 0, prefix = "", use_proxy = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`port` Integer, a port number

`prefix` A character string, the URL prefix

`use_proxy` A logical value, whether the help server is supposed to be run behind a jupyter proxy

Method `httpd()`: The function that serves paths and queries

Usage:

```
sharedHelpServer$httpd(path, query, ...)
```

Arguments:

`path` A character string, the path part of an URL

`query` An optional HTTP query string

`...` Any other arguments, passed on to the original 'httpd' function.

Method `run()`: The server loop

Usage:

```
sharedHelpServer$run()
```

Method `publish_port()`: Put a port number into a temporary file, for other processes to find

Usage:

```
sharedHelpServer$publish_port(port)
```

Arguments:

`port` An integer, the port number

Method `log()`: Put log text into a temporary file, for other processes to read

Usage:

```
sharedHelpServer$log(text)
```

Arguments:

`text` A character string to be added to the log file

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
sharedHelpServer$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

`show_http_log`

Show the log of the HTTP requests.

Description

Show the log of the HTTP requests.

Usage

```
show_http_log()
```

Examples

```
show_http_log()
```

`Sidecar`

Sidecar widgets

Description

Sidecar widgets - works only with Jupyter Lab

Usage

```
Sidecar(...)
```

Arguments

`...` Arguments passed to the inializer

Details

Note that these widget need the sidecar extension for Jupyter Lab. See <https://github.com/jupyter-widgets/jupyterlab-sidecar>

Functions

- `Sidecar()`: A constructor for sidebar widgets

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::OutputWidget -> Sidecar`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_model_module` Name of the Javascript frontend module
`_model_module_version` Version of the Javascript frontend module
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`_view_module` Name of the Javascript frontend view module
`_view_module_version` Version of the the Javascript view module
`title` A unicode string, the title of the widget.
`anchor` A string that specifies where the widget s to appear: one of "split-right", "split-left", "split-top", "split-bottom", "tab-before", "tab-after", or "right".

Methods**Public methods:**

- `SidecarClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`SidecarClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Slider

Sliders

Description

Classes and constructor functions for sliders (integer and floating-point ones)

Usage

`IntSlider(value = 0L, min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)`

`IntRangeSlider(value = c(0L, 50L), min = 0L, max = 100L, ...)`

`FloatSlider(value = 0, min = 0, max = 100, ...)`

`FloatRangeSlider(value = c(0, 50), min = 0, max = 100, ...)`

`FloatLogSlider(value = 1, min = 0, max = 40, base = 10, ...)`

Arguments

value	A floating point number, the current value of the slider
min	A floating point number, the minimum value
max	A floating point number, the maximum value
...	Other arguments.
base	A floating point number, the base of the logarithm

Functions

- `IntSlider()`: An integer slider constructor
- `IntRangeSlider()`: An integer range slider constructor
- `FloatSlider()`: A floating point slider constructor
- `FloatRangeSlider()`: A floating point slider range constructor
- `FloatLogSlider()`: A floating point log-slider constructor

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> SliderStyle`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript frontend model
`handle_color` Unicode string, the color of the slider handle

Methods**Public methods:**

- `SliderStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`SliderStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::BoundedIntWidget -> IntSlider`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`step` An [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)
`readout_format` A unicode string, the format specification
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled
`style` A `SliderStyle` widget
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [IntSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`IntSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::BoundedIntRangeWidget](#) -> [IntRangeSlider](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`step` An [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)
`readout_format` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled
`style` A `SliderStyle` widget
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [IntRangeSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`IntRangeSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::BoundedFloatWidget](#) -> [FloatSlider](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

`step` A [Float](#) traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement

`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"

`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)

`readout_format` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled

`style` A [SliderStyle](#) widget

`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [FloatSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`FloatSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::BoundedFloatRangeWidget](#) -> [FloatRangeSlider](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`step` A `Float` traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)
`readout_format` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled
`style` A `SliderStyle` widget
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `FloatRangeSliderClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`FloatRangeSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `RKernel::BoundedLogFloatWidget` -> `FloatLogSlider`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`step` A `Float` traitlet, the minimal step size per slider movement
`orientation` A Unicode string, either "horizontal" or "vertical"
`readout` A logical value, whether the value should be shown (read out)
`readout_format` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`disabled` A `Boolean` traitlet, whether the slider is disabled
`base` A `Float` traitlet, the base of the logarithm
`style` A `SliderStyle` widget
`behavior` A string that describes the dragging behavior.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [FloatLogSliderClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
FloatLogSliderClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

<code>start_graphics</code>	<i>importFrom svglite svgstring</i>
-----------------------------	-------------------------------------

Description

`importFrom svglite svgstring`

Usage

```
start_graphics()
```

<code>str2iframe</code>	<i>Create an HTML iframe tag that refers to some (usually HTML) code</i>
-------------------------	--

Description

Create an HTML iframe tag that refers to some (usually HTML) code

Usage

```
str2iframe(
  code,
  resize = FALSE,
  width = "100%",
  aspect_ratio = "16 / 10",
  height = character(0),
  class = "rkernel-iframe",
  style = "border-style:none",
  use_srcdoc = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

code	The code to be shown in the iframe
resize	Logical; should the iframe be resizeable?
width	The intended width of the iframe, a string or a number
aspect_ratio	The intended aspect ratio of the iframe, a string
height	The intended height, a string. Overrides the aspect ratio if given.
class	The DOM class attribute the iframe, a string
style	The CSS style attribte of the iframe, a string
use_srcdoc	A logical value, whether the 'srcdoc' attribute should be used to set the iframe content, rather than the 'src' attribute.
...	Other arguments, ignored.

StrEnum

*An Enumerated String Constructor***Description**

An Enumerated String Constructor

Usage

StrEnum(...)

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

StrEnumClass

*An Enumerated Strings Trait***Description**

An Enumerated Strings Trait

An Enumerated Strings Trait

Super classes`RKernel::Trait -> RKernel::Unicode -> StrEnum`**Public fields**

enum a character vector

optional A logical value, whether value can be empty.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [StrEnumClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [StrEnumClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [StrEnumClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validator()`: Check whether the assigned vector is one of the allowed enumerated strings.

Usage:

`StrEnumClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A value to be assigned to the trait

Method `new()`: Initialize the trait.

Usage:

`StrEnumClass$new(enum, default = character(0), optional = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`enum` A character vector of permitted enumerated strings.

`default` The default value

`optional` Logical can the value be empty?

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`StrEnumClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

StringWidget

String widgets

Description

Classes and constructor functions for string-related widgets (text areas etc.)

Usage

`LabelStyle(...)`

`TextStyle(...)`

`HTMLStyle(...)`

`HTMLMathStyle(...)`

```
StringWidget(value = character(0), ...)
HTML(value = character(0), ...)
HTMLMath(value = character(0), ...)
Label(value = character(0), ...)
Textarea(value = character(0), ...)
TextWidget(value = character(0), ...)
PasswordWidget(value = character(0), ...)
Combobox(value = character(0), ...)
```

Arguments

...	Arguments passed to the inializer
value	A character vector

Functions

- `LabelStyle()`: The constructor for Label styles
- `TextStyle()`: The constructor for Text styles
- `HTMLStyle()`: The constructor for HTML styles
- `HTMLMathStyle()`: The constructor for HTMLMath styles
- `StringWidget()`: A constructor for string widgets
- `HTML()`: A constructor for HTML widgets
- `HTMLMath()`: A constructor for HTML widgets with math
- `Label()`: A constructor for label widgets
- `Textarea()`: A constructor for text area widgets
- `TextWidget()`: A constructor for text field widgets
- `PasswordWidget()`: A constructor for password entry widgets
- `Combobox()`: A constructor for combo boxes

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> StringStyle
```

Public fields

<code>_model_name</code>	Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
<code>background</code>	The background color

font_size The font size
 text_color The text color
 required_version Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods

Public methods:

- [StringStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

StringStyleClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionStyle](#) -> [RKernel::StringStyle](#)
 -> [LabelStyle](#)

Public fields

_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
 font_family The font family
 font_style The font style
 font_variant The font variant
 font_weight The font weight
 text_decoration The text decoration
 required_version Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods

Public methods:

- [LabelStyleClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

LabelStyleClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> RKernel::StringStyle -> TextStyle`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `TextStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TextStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> RKernel::StringStyle -> HTMLStyle`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `HTMLStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`HTMLStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> RKernel::StringStyle -> HTMLMathStyle`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `HTMLMathStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`HTMLMathStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget -> RKernel::ValueWidget -> StringWidget`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`value` A unicode vector

`placeholder` A placeholder character

Methods**Public methods:**

- `StringWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`StringWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget -> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> HTML`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`style` The HTML style, an object of class "HTMLStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- [HTMLClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`HTMLClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [HTMLMath](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`style` The HTMLMath style, an object of class "HTMLMathStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- [HTMLMathClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`HTMLMathClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::StringWidget](#) -> [Label](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`style` The Label style, an object of class "LabelStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- `LabelClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`LabelClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget`
`-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> Textarea`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`disabled` A logical value, whether the slider is disabled
`continuous_update` A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user
`rows` An integer, the number of rows
`style` The Text style, an object of class "TextStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- `TextareaClass$on_submit()`
- `TextareaClass$clone()`

Method `on_submit()`: Add or remove a handler for submit events.

Usage:

`TextareaClass$on_submit(handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`handler` A function that is called when content is submitted by the user hitting 'enter'.

`remove` Logical value, whether the handler is to be removed

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

TextareaClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> TextWidget

Public fields

_model_name Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

_view_name Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

disabled A logical value, whether the slider is disabled

continuous_update A logical value, whether values should be updated as the slider is moved by the user

style The Text style, an object of class "TextStyleClass"

Methods

Public methods:

- TextWidgetClass\$clear()
- TextWidgetClass\$on_submit()
- TextWidgetClass\$clone()

Method clear(): Clear the text area

Usage:

TextWidgetClass\$clear()

Method on_submit(): Add or remove a handler for submit events.

Usage:

TextWidgetClass\$on_submit(handler, remove = FALSE)

Arguments:

handler A function that is called when content is submitted by the user hitting 'enter'.

remove Logical value, whether the handler is to be removed

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

TextWidgetClass\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> RKernel::TextWidget -> PasswordWidget`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend

Methods**Public methods:**

- `PasswordWidgetClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`PasswordWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::StringWidget -> RKernel::TextWidget -> Combobox`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`options` A unicode vector, the available options
`ensure_option` A boolean (logical) value, whether at least one option has to be activated

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ComboboxClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ComboboxClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

TagsInput

*Tags Input Widgets***Description**

Classes and constructors to great tag input widgets

Usage

TagsInput(...)

ColorsInput(...)

FloatsInput(...)

IntsInput(...)

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- TagsInput(): A taginput constructor
- ColorsInput(): A color taginput constructor
- FloatsInput(): A color taginput constructor
- IntsInput(): A color taginput constructor

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::DOMWidget` -> `RKernel::DescriptionWidget`
 -> `RKernel::ValueWidget` -> `TagsInputBase`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`value` A list of tags

`placeholder` A placeholder string

`allowed_tags` Optional list with allowed tags.

`allow_duplicates` Logical, whether duplicate tags are allowed.

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TagsInputBaseClass\\$validate_value\(\)](#)
- [TagsInputBaseClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TagsInputBaseClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validate_value()`: Check value for validity,

Usage:

`TagsInputBaseClass$validate_value(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A character string with one or more tags.

Method `new()`: Initializer function

Usage:

`TagsInputBaseClass$new(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TagsInputBaseClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
-> [RKernel::ValueWidget](#) -> [RKernel::TagsInputBase](#) -> [TagsInput](#)

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`value` A list of tags as unicode strings

`tag_style` The string that describes the tag style

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TagsInputClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TagsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::TagsInputBase -> ColorsInput`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.
`value` A list of tags as unicode strings

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ColorsInputClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ColorsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::TagsInputBase -> RKernel::TagsInput -> ColorsInput`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`min` A `Float` traitlet, the minimum allowed value.
`max` A `Float` traitlet, the maximum allowed value.
`value` A list of numeric tags

Methods**Public methods:**

- `NumbersInputBase$validate_value()`
- `NumbersInputBase$new()`
- `NumbersInputBase$clone()`

Method `validate_value()`: Check value for validity,

Usage:

`NumbersInputBase$validate_value(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A character string with one or more tags.

Method `new()`: Initializer function

Usage:

`NumbersInputBase$new(...)`

Arguments:

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

value An initial value

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`NumbersInputBase$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::TagsInputBase -> RKernel::TagsInput -> RKernel::ColorsInput
-> FloatsInput
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.

`value` A list of numeric tags

`format` The number format

Methods

Public methods:

- `FloatsInputClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`FloatsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> RKernel::TagsInputBase -> RKernel::TagsInput -> RKernel::ColorsInput
-> IntsInput
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend.
`min` A [Integer](#) traitlet, the minimum allowed value.
`max` A [Integer](#) traitlet, the maximum allowed value.
`value` A list of interger number tags
`format` The number format

Methods**Public methods:**

- [IntsInputClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`IntsInputClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

TimeClass

Time Traitlets

Description

A class and constructor of time traitlets.

Super class

[RKernel::Trait](#) -> TimeClass

Public fields

`value` A date.
`coerce` Logical value, whether assignments to the value field should be coerced to the appropriate type.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TimeClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [TimeClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TimeClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validator()`: Check the value assigned to the traitlet.

Usage:

```
TimeClass$validator(value)
```

Arguments:

value The value assigned to the traitlet.

Method new(): Initialize the traitlet.

Usage:

```
TimeClass$new(initial = as.POSIXct(integer(0)), coerce = TRUE)
```

Arguments:

initial An optional POSIXct object or an object coercive into such an object

coerce An optional logical value

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
TimeClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

TimePicker

Time Picker Widgets

Description

An R6 class and constructor function for time picker widgets

Usage

```
TimePicker(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- TimePicker(): A constructor for dat picker widgets

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> TimePicker
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript view in the frontend
`value` The date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.
`disabled` Boolean, whether the user can make changes
`min` Minimum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.
`max` Maximum selectable date and time. If non-zero length, must have valid timezone info.

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TimePickerClass\\$validate_value\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$validate_min\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$validate_max\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TimePickerClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validate_value()`: Check whether "value" is within range.

Usage:

`TimePickerClass$validate_value(value)`

Arguments:

`value` A date and time to be checked for validity

Method `validate_min()`: Validate the "min" field after assignment.

Usage:

`TimePickerClass$validate_min(min)`

Arguments:

`min` A minimum date and time to be checked for validity

Method `validate_max()`: Validate the "max" field after assignment.

Usage:

`TimePickerClass$validate_max(max)`

Arguments:

`max` A maximum date and time to be checked for validity

Method `new()`:

Usage:

`TimePickerClass$new(...)`

Arguments:

`...` Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TimePickerClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

to_json

*A Generic Converter to JSON***Description**

The function `to_json` is a generic and idempotent interface to [toJSON](#).

Usage

```
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)

## Default S3 method:
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'list'
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'json'
to_json(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Trait'
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Vector'
to_json(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'List'
to_json(x, auto_unbox = TRUE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Widget'
to_json(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'Bytes'
to_json(x, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	An object to be converted as JSON
<code>auto_unbox</code>	A logical value, whether one-element a JSON list should be changed into JSON scalar.
<code>...</code>	Other arguments, passed on to toJSON .

Methods (by class)

- `to_json(default)`: Default S3 method
- `to_json(list)`: S3 method for lists.

- `to_json(json)`: S3 method for JSON character strings. Returns its argument as is, making `to_json` idempotent.
- `to_json(Trait)`: S3 method for 'TraitClass' objects, i.e. traitlets.
- `to_json(Vector)`: S3 method for 'VectorClass' objects
- `to_json(List)`: S3 method for 'ListClass' objects
- `to_json(Widget)`: S3 method for 'WidgetClass' objects, i.e. jupyter widgets
- `to_json(Bytes)`: S3 method for 'BytesClass' objects

Togglebuttons

Toggle-Button Widgets

Description

A constructor function and a class to create toggle-button widgets

Usage

```
ToggleButtonStyle(...)
```

```
ToggleButton(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the initializer

Functions

- `ToggleButtonStyle()`: The constructor for Togglebuttons styles
- `ToggleButton()`: A toggle-button constructor

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DescriptionStyle -> ToggleButtonStyle
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`font_family` The font family

`font_size` The font size

`font_style` The font style

`font_variant` The font variant

`font_weight` The font weight

`text_color` The text color

`text_decoration` The text decoration

`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ToggleButtonStyleClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ToggleButtonStyleClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> ToggleButton`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend

`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend

`value` Boolean, whether the box is checked

`tooltip` A tooltip

`description` A button description

`disabled` Boolean, whether the button is disabled

`icon` An icon (a fontawesome icon name)

`button_style` The string that describes the button style

`style` The toggle button style, an object of class "ToggleButtonStyleClass"

Methods**Public methods:**

- `ToggleButtonClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ToggleButtonClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Traitlets

Traitlets

Description

The class `TraitClass` brings (some of) the functionality of the [traitlets framework](#) on which the [ipywidgets framework](#) is based to *R*.

The function `TraitInstance` returns information needed by a [HasTraits](#) object to construct a [TraitClass](#) object.

Usage

```
Trait(...)
```

```
TraitInstance(Class, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>...</code>	Arguments passed to the inializer
<code>Class</code>	An R6 Class that inherits from "TraitClass"

Functions

- `Trait()`: A Baseline Trait Constructor
- `TraitInstance()`: A "Delayed Constructor" for Traits, to be used by constructors of derived classes.

Public fields

`value` The value of the trait

`observers` A list of functions to be called as notification callbacks

`validators` A list of functions to check the validity of a

Methods**Public methods:**

- [TraitClass\\$set\(\)](#)
- [TraitClass\\$get\(\)](#)
- [TraitClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [TraitClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `set()`: Set the value of the trait

Usage:

```
TraitClass$set(value, notify = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

value The value to be set
 notify Logical; whether to call notification callbacks

Method `get()`: Get the trait value

Usage:

`TraitClass$get()`

Method `new()`: Initialize the trait, i.e. set an initial value

Usage:

`TraitClass$new(initial)`

Arguments:

initial The initial value
 coerce Logical; whether to coerce the initial value to the appropriate mode.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`TraitClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Unicode

A Unicode String Trait Constructor

Description

A Unicode String Trait Constructor

Usage

`Unicode(...)`

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the trait instance initializer

UnicodeClass	<i>A Unicode String Vector Trait</i>
--------------	--------------------------------------

Description

A Unicode String Vector Trait

A Unicode String Vector Trait

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'Unicode'
as.character(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	A Unicode traitlet
...	Other arguments, ignored.

Functions

- `as.character(Unicode)`: Coerce a unicode string trait to a character vector

Super class

`RKernel::Trait` -> Unicode

Public fields

`coerce` Logical value, whether values should be coerced to character strings.

`length` Length of the unicode character vector

`value` The value of the unicode character vector

`optional` A logical value, whether value can be empty.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `UnicodeClass$validator()`
- `UnicodeClass$new()`
- `UnicodeClass$clone()`

Method `validator()`: A validator function

Usage:

`UnicodeClass$validator(value)`

Arguments:

`value` The value to be assigned

Method new(): Initialize an object

Usage:

```
UnicodeClass$new(  
  initial = character(0),  
  coerce = TRUE,  
  optional = length(initial) == 0,  
  length = 1L  
)
```

Arguments:

- initial An initial value
- coerce Logical value, whether values should be coerced to character stringes
- optional Logical value, whether the value may be empty
- length Integer, the intended length of the unicode vector

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
UnicodeClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

- deep Whether to make a deep clone.

url_prefix	<i>Get the prefix for internal URLs</i>
------------	---

Description

Get the prefix for internal URLs

Usage

```
url_prefix()
```

url2iframe	<i>Create an HTML iframe tag that refers to some (usually HTML) code</i>
------------	--

Description

Create an HTML iframe tag that refers to some (usually HTML) code

Usage

```
url2iframe(
  url,
  resize = FALSE,
  width = "100%",
  aspect_ratio = "16 / 10",
  height = character(0),
  class = "rkernel-iframe",
  style = "border-style:none",
  ...
)
```

Arguments

url	The URL of the page to be shown in the iframe (can also be a data URI)
resize	Logical; should the iframe be resizeable?
width	The intended width of the iframe, a string or a number
aspect_ratio	The intended aspect ratio of the iframe, a string
height	The intended height, a string. Overrides the aspect ratio if given.
class	The DOM class attribute the iframe, a string
style	The CSS style attribte of the iframe, a string
...	Other arguments, ignored.

Valid

*Validity Indicator Widgets***Description**

A constructor function and a class to create toggle-button widgets

Usage

```
Valid(...)
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- Valid(): A constructor for validity indicator widgets

Super classes

```
RKernel::HasTraits -> RKernel::Widget -> RKernel::DOMWidget -> RKernel::DescriptionWidget
-> RKernel::ValueWidget -> Valid
```

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
`indent` Boolean, whether to indent the indicator widget
`value` Boolean, whether the validity should be indicated
`readout` Text to be shown if the Widget value is FALSE

Methods**Public methods:**

- [ValidClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ValidClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

ValueWidgetClass	<i>Value widgets</i>
------------------	----------------------

Description

A base class for widgets that are connected with values

Super classes

[RKernel::HasTraits](#) -> [RKernel::Widget](#) -> [RKernel::DOMWidget](#) -> [RKernel::DescriptionWidget](#)
 -> ValueWidget

Public fields

`value` A list or any other vector of values

Methods**Public methods:**

- [ValueWidgetClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [ValueWidgetClass\\$on_change\(\)](#)
- [ValueWidgetClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `new()`: A generic initializer function

Usage:

`ValueWidgetClass$new(value, ...)`

Arguments:

value A value to initialize instance with
 ... Any other arguments, ignored.

Method `on_change()`: Add handler function to be called when value is changed

Usage:

`ValueWidgetClass$on_change(handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

handler A handler function
 remove A logical value, whether the handler should be removed or added.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`ValueWidgetClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

 Vector

Generic Vector Traits

Description

A class and a constructor function to create generic vector trait(lets).

Usage

`Vector(...)`

Arguments

... Arguments that are passed to the initialize method of 'VectorClass'

Super class

`RKernel::Trait -> Vector`

Public fields

value A list

class A character string, the common class of the vector elements

Methods

Public methods:

- [VectorClass\\$validator\(\)](#)
- [VectorClass\\$new\(\)](#)
- [VectorClass\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method `validator()`: A function that checks the validity of an assigned value, i.e. whether the assigned value is a list with all elements of the same class

Usage:

```
VectorClass$validator(value)
```

Arguments:

value A value to be assigned as the traitlet value

Method `new()`:

Usage:

```
VectorClass$new(class = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

class String, optional common class

... Arguments passed to the superclass initializer

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
VectorClass$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

View

Invoke a Data Viewer

Description

This is a re-implementation of [View](#) that works within Jupyter notebooks by leveraging the [Jupyter widgets](#) infrastructure or by using the [DataTables](#) Javascript library. The latter is the case if the system option "View.backend" is set to "dataTable" or if this option is not set. Otherwise a 'virtable_widget' is used.

Usage

```
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)

## Default S3 method:
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)

## S3 method for class 'data.set'
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)

## S3 method for class 'importer'
View(x, title = deparse(substitute(x)), ...)
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	An R object which can be coerced to a data frame with non-zero numbers of rows and columns.
<code>title</code>	A string used as title. Currently unused.
<code>...</code>	Other arguments, ignored.

<code>virtable_widget</code>	<i>Widgets to show tabular data</i>
------------------------------	-------------------------------------

Description

This is a widget that can be used to potentially large tabular data objects, such as data frames. It is also a potential backend for the [View](#) function.

Usage

```
virtable_widget(
  x,
  pagesize = getOption("rkernel_view_size", c(10, 10)),
  continuous_update = TRUE
)

fmt_tab_section(x, i, j)

## Default S3 method:
fmt_tab_section(x, i, j)

## S3 method for class 'tbl_df'
fmt_tab_section(x, i, j)
```

Arguments

x	A tabular object, e.g. a data frame
pagesize	Number of rows and columns that are shown by the widget.
continuous_update	Logical, whether sliders should lead continuous updates.
i	Integer values, indexing rows
j	Integer values, indexing cols

Functions

- `fmt_tab_section()`: Format a section of a tabular object to be used by `virttable_widget`.
- `fmt_tab_section(default)`: Default method
- `fmt_tab_section(tbl_df)`: Tibble method

WidgetLink

Synchronize two Widgets Using a Link

Description

An R6 class and a constructor function for the creation of a link widget, which links two widgets so that their values are synchronized

Usage

```
WidgetLink(source, target, ...)
```

```
DirectionalLink(source, target, ...)
```

Arguments

source	A link with two elements, the first is a widget, the second is one of its traits.
target	A link with two elements, the first is a widget, the second is one of its traits.
...	Other arguments passed to the initializer

Details

The function `WidgetLink` creates objects of the R6 Class "`WidgetLinkClass`", which in turn have the S3 class attribute "`WidgetLink`"

Functions

- `WidgetLink()`: The `WidgetLink` constructor function
- `DirectionalLink()`: The `WidgetLink` constructor function

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::CoreWidget` -> `WidgetLink`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

`source` A pair of Unicode strings, the first is the JSON representation of a widget, the second is the name of a trait(let) of the widget.

`target` A pair of Unicode strings, the first is the JSON representation of a widget, the second is the name of a trait(let) of the widget.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `WidgetLinkClass$new()`
- `WidgetLinkClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: An initializer method

Usage:

`WidgetLinkClass$new(source, target, ...)`

Arguments:

`source` A list with two elements, a widget and the name of a trait(let).

`target` A list with two elements, a widget and the name of a trait(let).

`...` Further arguments, passed to the superclass initializer.

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`WidgetLinkClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Super classes

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `RKernel::Widget` -> `RKernel::CoreWidget` -> `RKernel::WidgetLink`
-> `DirectionalLink`

Public fields

`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend.

Methods**Public methods:**

- `DirectionalLinkClass$clone()`

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

`DirectionalLinkClass$clone(deep = FALSE)`

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

 Widgets

A Widget Base Class

Description

The base class from which all widget classes are derived

Usage

`Widget(...)`

Arguments

`...` Arguments passed to the inializer

Functions

- `Widget()`: A Widget Constructor Function

Super class

`RKernel::HasTraits` -> `Widget`

Public fields

`_model_id` Identiyer of the frontend Javascript object
`_model_name` Name of the Javascript model in the frontend
`_model_module` Name of the Javascript module with the model
`_model_module_version` Version of the module where the model is defined
`_view_name` Name of the Javascript model view in the frontend
`_view_module` Version of the module where the view is defined
`_view_module_version` Version of the module where the view is defined
`_view_count` Number of views that refer to the same frontend model object
`traits_to_sync` Names of the traits to be synchronized with the frontend

`sync_suspended` Logical value, whether synchronization is suspended
`custom_msg_callbacks` A list of functions to be called on receiving a message
`event_callbacks` A list of functions to be called on an event
`displayed_callbacks` A list of functions to be called when the widget
`_comm` The 'comm' connecting to the frontend or NULL
`required_version` Minimum required ipywidgets version in which the current widget class is supported.

Active bindings

`comm` The 'comm' connecting the frontend (as an active binding)

Methods

Public methods:

- `WidgetClass$new()`
- `WidgetClass$open()`
- `WidgetClass$close()`
- `WidgetClass$get_state()`
- `WidgetClass$set_state()`
- `WidgetClass$send_state()`
- `WidgetClass$send()`
- `WidgetClass$display_data()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_comm_opened()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_comm_msg()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_buffers()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_custom_msg()`
- `WidgetClass$on_msg()`
- `WidgetClass$on_event()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_event()`
- `WidgetClass$on_displayed()`
- `WidgetClass$handle_displayed()`
- `WidgetClass$_send()`
- `WidgetClass$check_version()`
- `WidgetClass$clone()`

Method `new()`: Initialize an object

Usage:

`WidgetClass$new(..., open = TRUE)`

Arguments:

... Values used for initialization

`open` Logical, whether a connection with the frontend should be opened

Method `open()`: Open a connection to the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$open()

Method close(): Close the connection to the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$close()

Method get_state(): Prepare synchronized traits for sending them to the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$get_state(keys = NULL)

Arguments:

keys Keys/names of the traits to be updated in the frontend

Method set_state(): Update the synchronized states, usually with information from the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$set_state(state)

Arguments:

state A list of values for the synchronized traits

Method send_state(): Send updated traits to the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$send_state(keys = NULL, drop_defaults = FALSE)

Arguments:

keys Keys/names of the traits to be updated in the frontend

drop_defaults Logical value, not yet used

Method send(): Send content and binary buffers to the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$send(content, buffers = NULL)

Arguments:

content Some user-defined information to be send to the frontend

buffers Some raw vector buffers

Method display_data(): Send display-data of the widget to the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$display_data()

Method handle_comm_opened(): Handle a 'comm' opened in the frontend

Usage:

WidgetClass\$handle_comm_opened(comm, data)

Arguments:

comm The 'comm' object that is opened

data Data sent by the frontend

Method `handle_comm_msg()`: Handle a message from the frontend

Usage:

`WidgetClass$handle_comm_msg(comm, msg)`

Arguments:

comm The 'comm' object via which the message is received

msg Message sent by the frontend

Method `handle_buffers()`: Handle buffers in message. This method should be overwritten by inheriting classes that actually process data in buffer components of messages.

Usage:

`WidgetClass$handle_buffers(msg)`

Arguments:

msg A comm message

Method `handle_custom_msg()`: Call the custom message handlers

Usage:

`WidgetClass$handle_custom_msg(content)`

Arguments:

content The data received

Method `on_msg()`: Install a handler for messages being received

Usage:

`WidgetClass$on_msg(handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

handler A handler function

remove Logical, should the handler be removed?

Method `on_event()`: Install a handler for events in the frontend

Usage:

`WidgetClass$on_event(event, handler, remove = FALSE)`

Arguments:

event A character that describes the event

handler A handler function

remove Logical, should the handler be removed?

Method `handle_event()`: Call the installed event handlers

Usage:

`WidgetClass$handle_event(event, args)`

Arguments:

event A string that describes the event

args A list of argument passed on with the event

Method `on_displayed()`: Install a handler to be called when the widget is displayed

Usage:

```
WidgetClass$.on_displayed(handler, remove = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`handler` A handler function

`remove` Logical, should the handler be removed?

Method `handle_displayed()`: Call the installed display handlers

Usage:

```
WidgetClass$.handle_displayed()
```

Method `_send()`: The internal function to send messages to the frontend

Usage:

```
WidgetClass$_send(msg, buffers = NULL)
```

Arguments:

`msg` The message

`buffers` Raw data buffers or NULL

Method `check_version()`: Check whether current widget class is supported by ipywidgets

Usage:

```
WidgetClass$.check_version()
```

Method `clone()`: The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
WidgetClass$.clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

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